

# HA3000 11 kVA Uninterruptible Power System User's Guide

Order Number EK-11KVA-UG-001

#### 1st Edition. December 1990

The information in this document is subject to change without notice and should not be construed as a commitment by Digital Equipment Corporation. Digital Equipment Corporation assumes no responsibility for any errors that may appear in this document.

The software described in this document is furnished under a license and may be used or copied only in accordance with the terms of such license.

No responsibility is assumed for the use or reliability of software on equipment that is not supplied by Digital Equipment Corporation or its affiliated companies.

Restricted Rights: Use, duplication, or disclosure by the U. S. Government is subject to restrictions as set forth in subparagraph (c) (1) (ii) of the Rights in Technical Data and Computer Software clause at DFARS 252.227-7013.

Copyright © Digital Equipment Corporation 1990

All Rights Reserved. Printed in U.S.A.

The postpaid Reader's Comment Card included in this document requests the user's critical evaluation to assist in preparing future documentation.

FCC NOTICE: The equipment described in this manual generates, uses, and may emit radio frequency energy. The equipment has been type tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A computing device pursuant to Subpart J of Part 15 of FCC R<sup>-</sup> les, which are designed to provide reasonable protection against such radio frequency interference when operated in a commercial environment. Operation of this equipment in a residential area may cause interference, in which case the user at his own expense may be required to take measures to correct the interference.

The following are trademarks of Digital Equipment Corporation:

DEC DIBOL UNIBUS
DEC/CMS EduSystem VAX
DEC/MMS IAS VAXcluster
DECnet MASSBUS VMS
DECsystem-10 PDP VT

DECSYSTEM-20 PDT
DECUS RSTS
DECwriter RSX

digital

This document was prepared and published by Educational Services Development and Publishing, Digital Equipment Corporation.

# **CONTENTS**

page c	lescription
--------	-------------

iii Table of Contentsv List of Illustrations

# Section I — INTRODUCTION

page	age description		
1-1	1.0	Scope	•
1-2	1.1	Syste	m Description
1-4		1.1.1	Rectifier/Battery Charger
1-4		1.1.2	Static Inverter
1-4		1.1.3	Static Switch
1-5		1.1.4	Manual Bypass
1-5	1.2	Progra	ammable Controls and Indicators
1-5		1.2.1	System Status and Control Panel (SS&CP)
1-5	1.3	Speci	fications

# Section II — INSTALLATION

2-1	2.5	Scope	
2-1	2.1	Receiv	Ing
2-1	2.2	Handili	ng
2-3	2.3	Storag	•
2-4	2.4	Prereq	uisites to the installation
2-4	2.5	installa	ation Procedure
2-4		2.5.1	AC Input Connections
2-7		2.5.2	UPS Output Load Connection
2-7		2.5.3	Control/Interface Wiring
2-7		2.5.4	Battery Connection
2-7	2.6	Start-L	Jp Procedure
2.7		2.6.1	Checks Prior to UPS Start-Up
2-8		2.6.2	Initial Start-Up Procedure
2-11		2.6.3	Anomalies
2-12	2.7	Tests	After Initial Start-Up
2-12		2.7.1	Start/Stop Tests
2-12			2.7.1.1 Rectifier/Battery Charger
2-13			2.7.1.2 Inverter
2-14		2.7.2	On Battery Operation Test
2-15		2.7.3	Manual Bypass Operation Test
2-17		2.7.4	Emergency Power Off (EPO) Test
2-17		2.7.5	Remote Emergency Power Off (REPO) Test
2-17	2.8	Voltag	e and Current Measurements
2-18		2.8.1	Voltage Measurement
2-19		2.8.2	Current Measurement

# Section III — OPERATION

page	descript	tion	
3-1	3.0	Scope	
3-1	3.1	System	n Status and Control Panel (SS&CP)
3-5	3.2	Contro	ils
3-5		3.2.1	Electro-Mechanical Controls
3-5		3.2.2	Programmable Controls
3-5	3.3	UPS M	onitor
3-6		3.3.1	UPS Monitor Instructions
3-7		3.3.2	Menus
3-8			3.3.2.1 Start-Up
3-8			3.3.2.2 Inverter On/Off
3-9			3.3.2.3 Display Contrast
3-9			3.3.2.4 Battery Transfer Test
3-10			3.3.2.5 Bypass Procedure
3-11			3.3.2.6 Commands
3-15			3.3.2.7 Diagnostics
3-17			3.3.2.8 Personalization
3-17			3.3.2.9 Communication
3-18	3.4	Alarm	Conditions
3-18		3.4.1	Minor Alarms
3-19		3.4.2	Major Alarms
3-19			3.4.2.1 Rectifier/Battery Charger Major Alarms
3-20			3.4.2.1 UPS Inverter Major Alarms

# Section IV — MAINTENANCE

4-1	4.0	Scope
4-1	4.1	Preventive Maintenance
4-1	4.2	General Diagnostic Capability
4-2	4.3	Battery Safety Instructions

# Section A — STANDARD FEATURES

<b>A-1</b>	A.O	Scope
A-1	<b>A.1</b>	Dry Contacts Interface
<b>A-3</b>	A.2	Remote Alarm Status Panel
A-3	<b>A.3</b>	Remote Monitor Panel
A-5	<b>A.4</b>	DC Ground Fault Detector
A-5	A.5	Smoke Detector
<b>A-6</b>	<b>A.6</b>	<b>Output Distribution Panel</b>
A-8	<b>A.7</b>	CSA Assembly

Glossary-1 GLOSSARY

installation Log Service Log

# HA3000 11 kVA UPS USER'S GUIDE

# List of Illustrations

cage	figure	description
1-1	1	HA3000 11 KVA PICTORIAL
1-2	2	SINGLE-LINE DIAGRAM
1-3	3	LOCATION OF MAJOR INTERNAL COMPONENTS
1-6	4	SYSTEM STATUS AND CONTROL PANEL (SS&CP)
2-1	5	HANDLING
2-3	6	PLACEMENT
2-5	7	HA3000 11 KVA UPS REAR VIEW
2-6	8	INPUT AND OUTPUT TERMINAL BLOCK
2-6	9	CONTROL WIRING TERMINAL BLOCK TB1
2-18	10	VOLTAGE MEASUREMENT
2-19	11	CURRENT MEASUREMENT
3-1	12	SYSTEM STATUS AND CONTROL PANEL (SS&CP)
3-6	13	UPS MONITOR INSTRUCTIONS



# INTRODUCTION

#### 1.0 Scope

This manual provides technical information required for the installation, operation, and maintenance of the HA3000 Uninterruptible Power System (UPS). Please read this manual thoroughly before installing or operating the HA3000 equipment. The manual is divided into four sections:

#### Section I - INTRODUCTION

This section serves as an introduction to the manual and the HA3000 series of UPS products. The UPS is described, followed by specifications for standard months, and an introduction to controls and indicators.

#### Section II — INSTALLATION

This section explains procedures for receiving, handling, and storing the equipment, prerequisites to the installation procedure, and equipment start-up procedures.

#### Section II. - OPERATION

This section describes the HA3000 System Status and Control Panel (SS&CP), including programmable controls and indicators, electro-mechanical controls, UPS operating modes, and system alarm conditions.

#### Section!V — MAINTENANCE

This section describes preventive maintenance procedures, and the diagnostic capabilities of the UPS

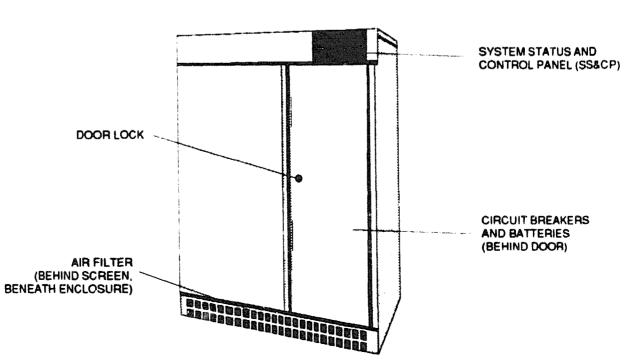


FIGURE 1: HA3000 11 KVA PICTORIAL

# 1.1 System Description

The HA3000 is an on-line static uninterrupt/ble power system (UPS), designed to protect critical loads from anomalies encountered on a building's power distribution system. The HA3000 UPS can be installed in a computer room, or an equipment room. Figure 1 shows a pictorial of the HA3000 11 kVA UPS.

The HA3000 UPS is Listed for safety by Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. (UL), under UL Standard 1778 — Uninterruptible Power Supply Equipment.

Major components of the HA3000 11 kVA UPS include a Rectifier/Battery Charger, a transistorized pulse-width-modulated (PWM) static Inverter, a continuous-duty rated Static Switch that automatically transfers the load to and from the bypass AC input source and the UPS Inverter output, an internal Manual Bypass function that allows the critical load to be operated from the utility source while the UPS output is isolated for service, and a battery system housed inside the UPS enclosure.

A System Status and Contro! Panel (SS&CP) provides controls to select system operation, and indicators that allow system performance to be monitored. A liquid-crystal display (LCD) is used to display system operating parameters, provide step-by-step operating instructions to the system operator, and provide a diagnostic capability to assist in troubleshooting the UPS. The built-in UPS Monitor software is programmed to display messages in five languages: English, French, German, Spanish, and Italian.

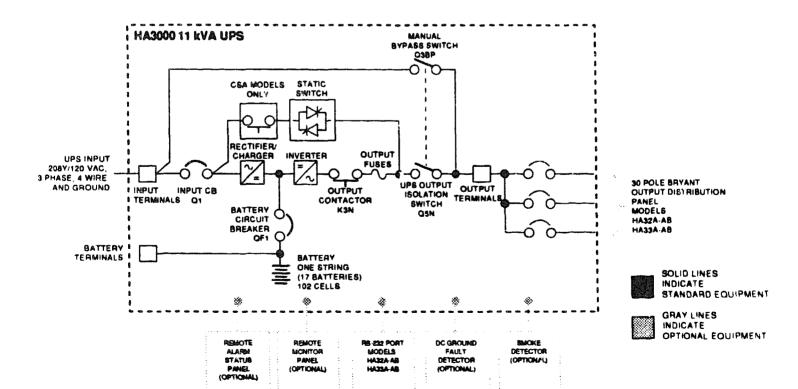


FIGURE 2: SINGLE-LINE DIAGRAM

The HA3000 UPS uses microprocessors to precisely control operation of the Rectifier/Battery Charger, transistorized pulse-width-modulated (PWM) static Inverter, and Static Switch, to insure optimum performance for all line, load, and operating conditions. In addition, a microprocessor-based diagnostic system assists in troubleshooting faulty assemblies for replacement, to minimize service time. Modular construction throughout the HA3000 UPS facilitates maintenance of the system.

A single-line diagram of the HA3000 11 kVA UPS is shown in Figure 2. The location of the HA3000 11 kVA UPS major internal components is shown in Figure 3.

BYPASS DELTA-RIC CAPACITORS OUTPUT OUTPUT FUSES CAPACITORS D.C. GROUND FAULT PCA (OPTIONAL) FUSES FU1, FU2 RATED 500 VDC, 2 A **TOP VIEW** SMOKE DETECTOR (OPTIONAL) DC - DC CONVERTER CIPJ PCA CONTACTOR FUSES: FU1, FU2, FU5 THROUGH FU8 **RATED 600 V, 2 A** MIND PCA (RS-232 PORT) FUS, FU4 RATED 600 V. 6 A AQOT PCA FU9, FU11, FU13, FU14, FU16 **RATED 250 V, 2A** AQCJ PCA (UNDERNEATH FU10, FU12, FU15, FU17 828 **RATED 125 V, 6 A** AOOT PCAY RE TACO PCA ·838 CISJ PCA 828 BYPASS DELTA-RC FUSES FU1, FU2, FU3 RATED 600 V, 6 A SYSTEM STATUS AND CONTROL PANEL (SS&CP) PULJ PCA RS-232 INPUT CIRCUIT BREAKER O1 PORT CIPJ PCA 000 (OPTIONAL) MANUAL BYPASS SWITCH ė 0 (Q5N AND Q38P) EXTERNAL 00 CONNECTIONS BATTERY CIRCUIT BREAKER QF1 MPUT CONNECTIONS CARD CAGE: 1 - CANUPCA 2 - ODUP PCA 3 - CHAP PCA OUTPUT CONNECTIONS 4 - ALIP PCA CAPACITORS 1234 CONTROL CONNECTIONS Ū 30-POLE FAN INTER-BATTERY LINK (DISCONN-ECTED OUTPUT DISTRIBUTION CSA ASSEMBLY PANELBOARD (MODELS HA33A-AA MODELS HA32A-AB HA33A-AB SHIPMENT BATTERIES AIR FILTER

FIGURE 3: LOCATION OF MAJOR INTERNAL COMPONENTS

**REAR VIEW** 

**FRONT VIEW** 

# 1.1.1 Rectifier/Battery Charger

The Rectifier/Battery Charger consists of:

- AC Input Circuit Breaker (Q1): The AC Input Circuit Breaker provides mechanical isolation and electrical protection for the input of the UPS
- Battery Bank: A string of sealed, maintenance-free batteries of lead-calcium, recombinationtype, that provide power to the inverter during power outage conditions
- Battery Circuit Breaker (QF1): This circuit breaker provides mechanical isolation and electrical protection for the battery bank
- Power Module: The Power Module is a plug-in unit that converts incoming ac power to a
  regulated dc output voltage. The regulation is carried out by controlling the silicon-controlled
  rectifier (SCR) conduction angles, allowing the Rectifier/Battery Charger to supply a stable dc
  voltage (± 1%). The dc voltage is filtered by a capacitor bank
- DC Shunt: The DC Shunt is used to monitor the battery charge current and provide data for regulating the dc voltage at the desired level

#### 1.1.2 Static Inverter

The Static Inverter consists of:

- Power Module: The Power Module is a plug-in unit, used to chop the dc voltage to obtain a
   PWM waveform at the primary of the output transformer
- Inverter Transformer: The Inverter Transformer is a full-isolation transformer that provides input/output electrical isolation for the UPS, provides the required output voltage, and provides the required inductance for the AC Output Filter
- AC Output Filter: The AC Output Filter is used to achieve a computer-grade sine wave output voltage waveform, with a total harmonic distortion (THD) of 4% maximum (3% typical)

#### 1.1.3 Static Switch

The Static Switch transfers the load from the UPS Inverter output to the Bypass AC Input source, or from the Bypass AC Input source to the UPS Inverter output, without any interruption to the load (provided that the UPS Inverter output is synchronized to the Bypass AC Input source). These transfers take place automatically upon Inverter start-up or shut-down. The Static Switch is rated for continuous-duty, and is of plug-in construction for ease of maintenance.

The  $\Delta RC$  (delta-RC) circuit network protects the Static Switch against high voltage spikes and surges by absorbing the expess energy. The  $\Delta RC$  circuit network is protected by fuses, and any failure of these fuses will be displayed on the SS&CP LCD.

# 1.1.4 Manual Bypass

The internal Manual Bypass switch, when operated as specified, provides a make-before-break transfer of the load from the UPS Inverter output to the Bypass AC Input source, or from the Bypass AC Input source to the UPS Inverter output. This feature allows the critical load to be operated from the utility power source.

Proper operation of the Manual Bypass switch is shown on the SS&CP LCD as part of the procedure for startup or shut-down of the equipment.

# 1.2 Programmable Controls and Indicators

All HA3000 UPS programmable controls (excluding circuit breakers and non-automatic switches) and indicators are located on the System Status and Control Panel (SS&CP), on the front upper right portion of the UPS enclosure.

# 1.2.1 System Status and Control Panel (SS&CP)

The SS&CP is shown in Figure 4. The SS&CP contains these elements:

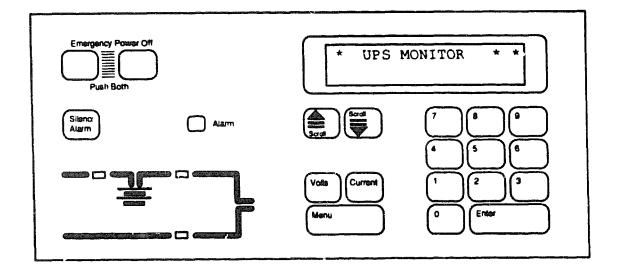
- Liquid-Crystal Display (LCD)
- Audible Alarm Silence key
- Alarm Indication LED
- Scroll Up key
- Scroll Down key
- Ten Digit (0 to 9) keys
- Rectifier/Battery Charger Status Indicator LED
- Inverter Status Indicator LED
- Load On Bypass Indicator LED
- Voltage Measurement key
- Current Measurement key
- Main Menu Call key
- Entry Validation or Return To Menu key
- Emergency Power Off (EPO) keys

Detailed descriptions of the SS&CP indicators and the use of the SS&CP keys are provided in Section III — OPERATION, ¶ 3.1.

# 1.3 Specifications

Specifications for the HA3000 11 kVA UPS are provided in Table 1.

FIGURE 4: SYSTEM STATUS AND CONTROL PANEL (SS&CP)



### TABLE 1: HA3000 11 kVA UPS SPECIFICATIONS

**AC Input Requirements:** 

Voltage:

208Y/120 VAC; ± 15%; 3 phase, 4 wires plus ground

Frequency:

60 Hz ± 5%

**Current:** 

34 Amperes/Phase nominal

**Power Factor:** 

0.83 lagging minimum

Main AC Input Circuit Breaker (Q1) Rating:

480 VAC, 50 Amperes

**AC Output Characteristics:** 

Voltage:

208Y/120 VAC; 3 phase, 4 wires plus ground.

Output voltage is adjustable within a range of

± 5% by software selection (see Section III — OPERATION)

Voltage Regulation:

± 1% for balanced load and up to 30% unbalanced load

± 2% for 50% unbalanced load ± 5% for 100% unbalanced load

Voltage Transient Response:

± 3% for 50% step load change ± 5% for 100% step load change ± 1% for loss or return of ac input power

 $\pm$  1% for manual transfer at full load

**Voltage Recovery Time:** 

Return to within 1% of nominal value within

16.67 milliseconds (one cycle)

**Maximum Output Current:** 

30.5 Amperes @ nominal output voltage

Phase Angle Displacement:

120 degrees ± 1 degree for balanced load

120 degrees ± 3 degrees for 50% unbalanced load

**Voltage Distortion:** 

Maximum 4% total (THD) and 3% for any single harmonic when the UPS is connected to 100% linear loads, or non-linear loads with a crest factor not to exceed 3

Frequency:

60 Hz  $\pm$  (0.25, 0.5, 0.75, or 1.0 Hz, software selectable) 60 Hz  $\pm$  0.1% when free-running (UPS on interral oscillator)

Slew Hate:

1 Hz/second maximum

**Power Factor:** 

0.8 at rated load

Overload Capability:

125% of rated load for 10 minutes 150% of rated load for 1 minute

(Table 1 continues . . . )

#### HA3000 11 kVA UPS USER'S GUIDE

Battery and DC Bus Requirements:

Voltaga:

Float = 232 Vdc Cut-Off = 163 Vdc

Current:

Charge = 3 Amperes per string (field adjustable)

Discharge = 60 Amperes maximum @ cut-off voltage

**Battery String:** 

One string (17 batteries) of 102 cells

**Battery Protection Time:** 

10.0 minutes @ 11 kVA/8.8 kW load

[Battery protection time is determined at an ambient

temperature of 25° C. (77° F.)]

Battery Circuit Breaker (QF1) Rating:

250 Vdc, 60 Amperes

Environmental Characteristics:

**Ambient Temperature:** 

Operating:

0° C. to 40° C. (32° F. to 104° F.)

(Excluding battery)

Non-Operating and Storage:

-25° C. to +70° C. (-13° F. to 158° F.)

(Excluding battery)

**Maximum Operating Temperature** 

for Optimal Battery Performance:

25° C. (77° F.)

Efficiency:

The system efficiency at nominal input voltage and with

battery fully charged:

89% at full load 88% at 75% load 88% at 50% load

**Heat Generation:** 

3.715 Bth/Hr at full load

Air Exhaust:

600 CFM

Relative Humidity (Operating and Storage):

0 to 95%, non-condensing

Altituda:

Operating: Non-Operating:

Up to 2,134 meters (7,000 feet) above sea level Up to 12, 192 meters (40,000 feet) above sea level

Acoustical Noise:

58 dB at 0.9 meters (3 feet)

(ANSI "A" scale weighting)

Dimensions:

Height:

22.46 cm (57 inches) 12.41 cm (31.5 inches)

Width: Depth:

12.66 cm (32.12 inches)

Weight:

499 kg (1,100 pounds)



# INSTALLATION

#### 2.0 Scope

This section contains the procedures for receiving, handling, and storing the equipment; prerequisites to the installation procedure; the installation process; and equipment start-up procedures.

# 2.1 Receiving

Inspect the exterior of all shipping containers and the equipment for damage that may have occurred during transit. If the shipping containers or equipment show evidence of damage, note the damage on the receiving document before signing for receipt of equipment.

The equipment should be unpacked immediately after receipt, and inspected again to determine of any internal shipping damage has occurred. Verify that the equipment nameplates correspond to the equipment ordered.

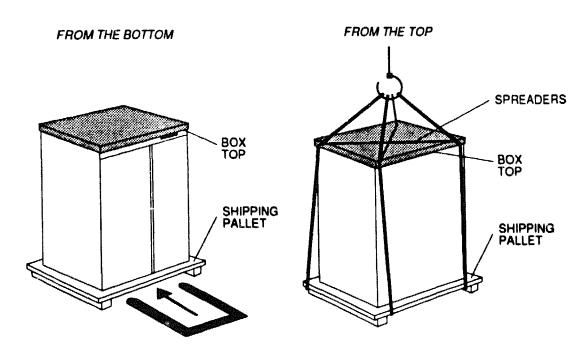
Damage claims should be filed directly with the carrier. Replacements for damaged components should be ordered through DIGITAL Customer Service.

#### 2.2 Handling

The HA3000 UPS is designed for handling from the bottom (see Figure 5). For dimensions and weight, refer to Table 1.

The HA3000 UPS enclosure is mounted on a shipping pallet, covered by plastic wrapper, and topped with a box top. It is designed to be moved by a pallet mover, a rolla-lift (Models M-4, M-4-6, or CD-6), or a fork lift type truck. The front and rear lower cover plates of the enclosure are removed for shipment. The HA3000 UPS has a draw-out input air filter located under the enclosure, which is also removed for handling or transit. The air filter can be pulled out from beneath the enclosure once the front lower cover plate is removed.

FIGURE 5: HANDLING



#### HA3000 11 kVA UPS USER'S GUIDE

The HA3000 UPS enclosure can be handled or moved by overhead equipment after it has been fitted with the necessary slings and spreaders (see Figure 5).

Follow the procedure below to move the HA3000 UPS from the shipping truck to the final installation position. This procedure is a general guideline; all safety precautions should be followed.

### Removing Unit From Truck

Use a pallet mover or a fork lift to move the HA3000 UPS shipping pallet from the shipping truck to the loading dock.

# Removing Shipping Carton

- Cut the two plastic bands that secure the shipping carton to the pallat.
- Remove the box top protecting the HA3000 UPS.

#### Removing Unit From Pallet

- Remove the two corner boards from each vertical edge of the UPS.
- 2. Remove the four mounting brackets that secure the UPS to the shipping pallet:
  - Use a 9/16-inch wrench to remove the bolts that secure the mounting brackets to the pallet.
  - Use a Phillips screwdriver to remove the screws that secure the mounting brackets to the UPS.
- 3. Use a rolla-lift pair to remove the UPS from the shipping pallet. This requires at least two people:
  - a. Place four corner boards across the top of each rolla-lift half to prevent damaging the front and rear panels of the UPS.
  - b. Place one half of the rolla-lift on the front side, and the other half of the rolla-lift on the rear side of the UPS.
  - c. Gradually tighten the strapping between the rolla-lift halves until they are resting securely against the UPS.
  - d. Raise both rolla-lift halves simultaneously until the four caster are above the top surface of the pallet.
  - e. Pull the pallet out from under the UPS, or roll the UPS to the side, until it is clear of the pallet.

#### Moving Unit To Final Position

- 1. Ensure that the four caster lifting legs are raised enough to allow the UPS to rest on the four casters.
- Slowly lower both rolla-lift halves simultaneously until the UPS is resting on the four casters.
- 3. Use a sufficient number of people to roll the UPS to the installation area.
- Slide the plastic shipping bag off of the UPS.
- 5. Roll the UPS to the final installation position.

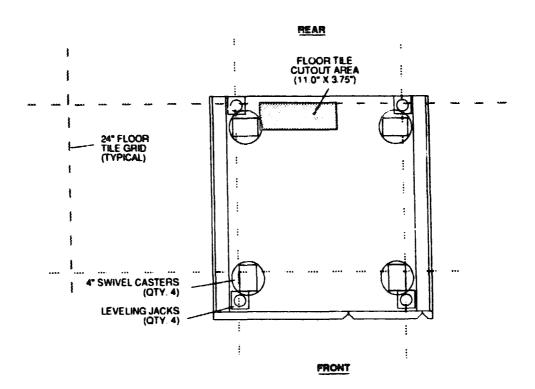
### 2.3 Storage

If the equipment is to be stored prior to installation, it should be stored in a cool, dry, well-ventilated location which is protected against rain, splashing water, chemical agents, etc. The equipment should be covered with a tarpaulin or plastic wrapper to protect it against dust, dirt, or other foreign materials.

#### IMPORTANT

The battery can only be stored for three (3) months maximum at 25° C. (77° F.) prior to recharging. Exceeding the recommended ambient storage temperature will reduce battery back-up time and may adversely effect battery life.

FIGURE 6: PLACEMENT, SHOWING FLOOR TILE CUT-OUTS



# 2.4 Prerequisites to the Installation

The UPS is intended for use in a computer room environment (controlled temperature and humidity), and can be installed on a raised computer room floor or on a solid surface. Wiring for power and control cables enters through the bottom rear of the enclosure.

The HA3000 11 kVA UPS requires a minimum of one (1) meter (three feet) of front and rear clearance for normal maintenance.

The UPS dissipates heat and exhausts warm air through the top portion of its enclosure. See Table 1 for heat dissipated (Btu/hr). Air exhaust is 600 cubic feet per minute (CFM).

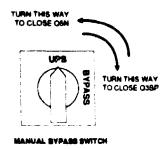
#### 2.5 Installation Procedure

#### NOTE

The installation procedure detailed below is to be followed by the customer's licensed electrician.

After determining the final location for the UPS, lower the leveling jacks on all four corners of the enclosure (see Figure 6) to insure proper stability. The casters must be at least 8 mm (5/16") off of the floor for the final installation.

Before making any electrical connections, check to see that all upstream ac input circuit breakers or fused switches that will interface with the UPS are in the OFF position. Make certain that the HA3000 UPS AC Input Circuit Breaker (Q1) and Battery Circuit Breaker (QF1) are in the OFF position. Make certain that the Manual Bypass Switch (Q5N/Q3BP) is in the Q5N position (see the Figure opposite).



All field wiring connections for the HA3000 11 kVA UPS are made in the rear portion of the UPS enclosure (see Figure 7). To gain access to this area, the rear panel of the UPS must be removed.

### 2.5.1 AC Input Connections

See Figures 7 and 8 for the location of the ac input connections. The power connections are three phase, four wire Wye plus equipment ground: the phase rotation must be A, B, C. The input circuit breaker (Q1) rating is 50 Amperes. The nominal ac input current at nominal input voltage is 34 Amperes. Size the main input cables and upstream protective devices accordingly.

FIGURE 7: HA3000 11 kVA UPS REAR VIEW, COVERS REMOVED

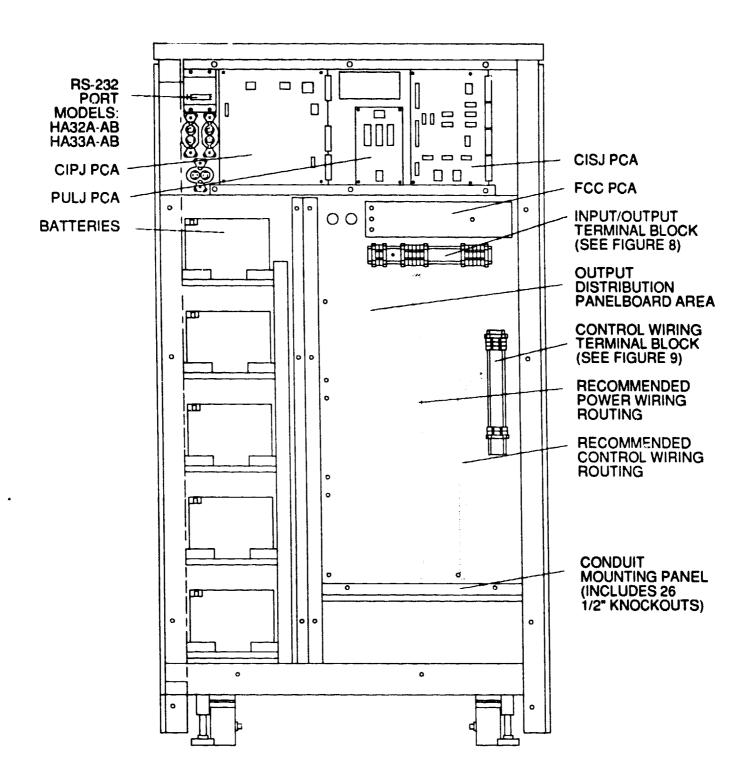
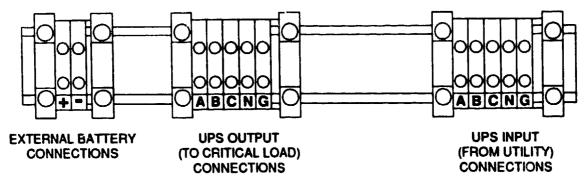
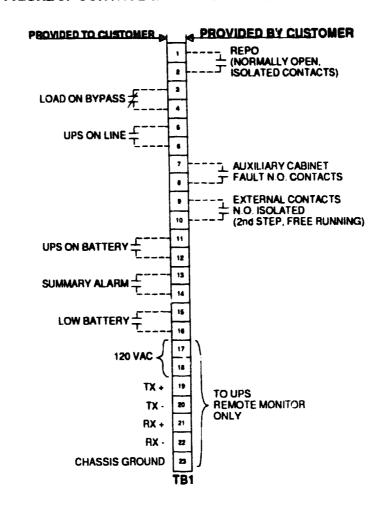


FIGURE 8: INPUT AND OUTPUT TERMINAL BLOCK INPUT AND OUTPUT CONNECTIONS



NOTE: MAXIMUM CABLE SIZE = #6 AWG

FIGURE 9: CONTROL WIRING TERMINAL BLOCK TB1



NOTE: MAXIMUM CABLE SIZE = #10 AWG

NOTE: DRY CONTACTS RATED 1 AMPERE AT 24 VDC OR 120 VAC

# 2.5.2 UPS Output Load Connection

See Figure 8 for the location of the UPS output load connections (for Models HA32A-AB and HA33A-AB, refer to Appendix A, ¶ A.6). The output connections are three phase, four wire Wye plus equipment ground. The phase rotation must be A, B, C. The UPS ac output current rating at nominal output voltage is 30.5 amperes. Size your output cables and downstream protective devices accordingly.

#### NOTE

A three wire Delta load can be connected to the UPS output, but the phase connection cannot be grounded.

# 2.5.3 Control/interface Wiring

See Figure 7 for the location of the control wiring interface, and Figure 9 for the detailed connection information.

# 2.5.4 Battery Connection

The HA3000 11 kVA UPS is shipped from the factory with all batteries firmly secured in place. The batteries comprise a single string, fully wired together except for a single link or inter-battery connector that is removed for safety during shipment. This inter-battery link must be installed before attempting to use the UPS.

The battery link is located in the front of the unit (see Figure 3). Use the nut and washer that are attached to the battery terminal. The connection must be torqued to 25 in-lbs.

#### NOTE

One inter-battery link is removed for safety during shipment. This link must be reinstalled before using the HA3000 UPS.

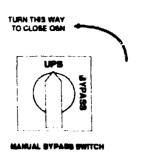
#### 2.6 Start-Up Procedure

Prior to beginning the start-up procedure, read thoroughly Section III — OPERATION. Be sure that you fully understand the operation of the LCD Display (¶ 3.1), use of the SS&CP keys (¶ 3.1), and the UPS Monitor (¶ 3.3).

#### 2.6.1 Checks Prior to UPS Start-Up

- a. Check to insure that all power and control wires have been properly connected and tightened securely.
- b. Check the rating of the upstream and downstream protective devices, and make certain that they are compatible with the UPS and the load requirements.
- c. Verify that the voltage of the main ac input source is indeed that shown on the UPS nameplate, located inside the right door of the HA3000 UPS enclosure.
- verify that the air filter located under the UPS enclosure is properly installed and is free of dust and dirt. Make certain that no objects block the air intake at the front bottom of the enclosure, or the air exhaust at the top rear of the enclosure.
- e. Install the front and rear kick plates.

- f. Verify that both Q1 and QF1 in the UPS enclosure are in the OFF position.
- g. Verify that the Manual Bypass Switch (Q5N/Q3BP) is in the
   Q5N position (see the Figure opposite).



# 2.6.2 Initial Start-Up Procedure

#### NOTE

If the LCD Display on your HA3000 UPS differs from that presented in this manual, a problem is indicated. Stop immediately and contact DIGITAL Customer Service.

- Close the upstream circuit breaker providing power to the UPS main ac input.
- b. Measure the upstream supply voltages at the UPS input connections (see Figure 8 for location) to insure that the voltage is that required by the UPS (see the UPS nameplate located inside the right door of the enclosure). Make certain that the phase rotation of the main ac input is A, B, C.
- c. Close the UPS Input Circuit Breaker (Q1). When Q1 is closed, the HA3000 UPS power supply will turn on, and the UPS Monitor will be active. The UPS Monitor will provide instructions for the start-up procedure.

### NOTE

Closing Q1 will energize the output connections. Work Carefully!

When the UPS is first energized, the LCD will display the Language Selection:

1 ENGLISH
2 FRANCAIS

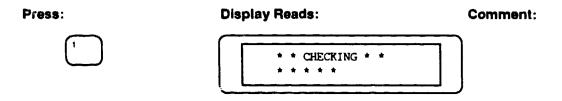
2 FRANCIAS
3 DEUTSCH

3 DEUTSCH
4 ESPANOL

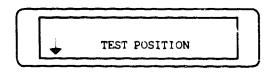
4 ESPANOL
5 ITALIANO

The display will continue to vertically scroll through the above messages until one language is selected. The red Alarm LED on the SS&CP will be flashing.

To select English as the display language, press the 1 key on the SS&CP firmly to insure contact. The Audible Alarm will "chirp" indicating that a key has been pressed.

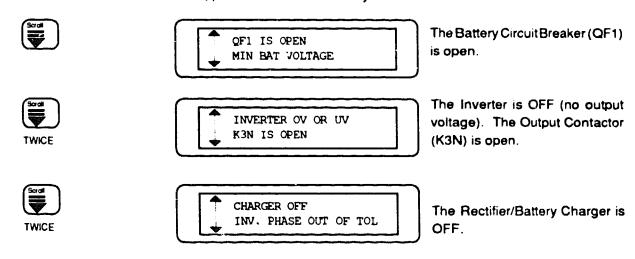


After a few seconds, the Test Position display will appear:



The UPS Monitor displays the Test Position when the Manual Bypass Switch is in the Bypass (Q3BP) position, or if circuit breaker QF1 is open.

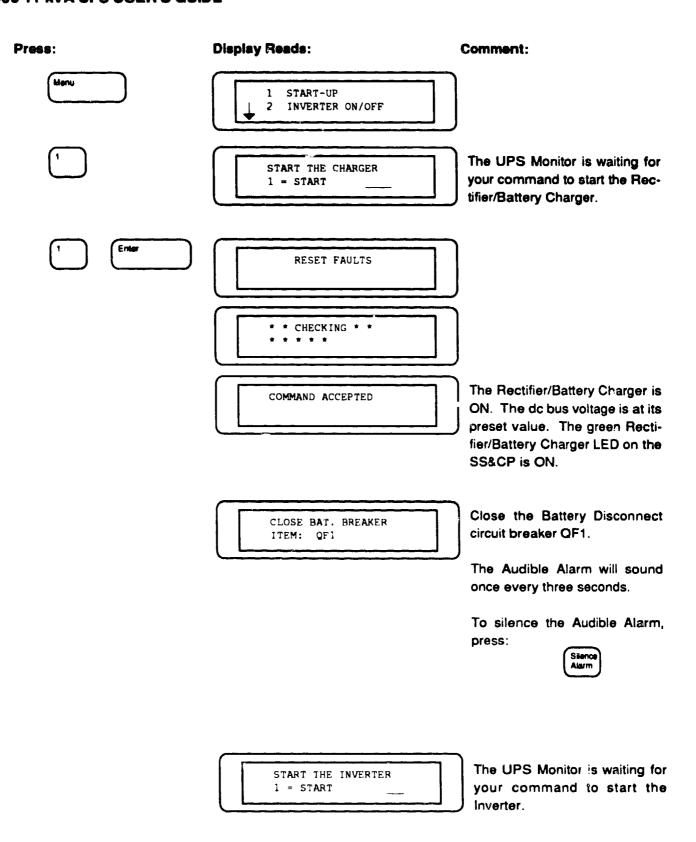
To view the current status of the UPS, press the Scroll Down key:

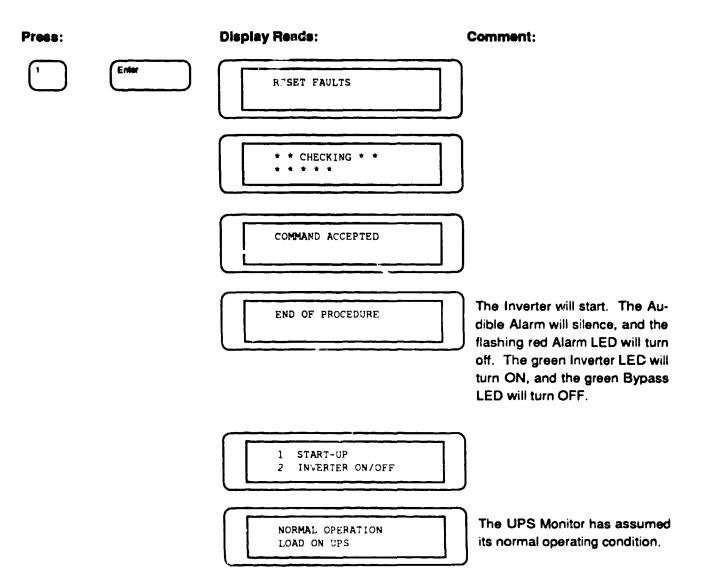


These alarm conditions, as displayed after Test Position, are the normal alarm conditions that should appear for the present status (initial start-up) of the UPS.

If other alarm conditions are displayed, refer to the DIAGNOSIS menu to resolve these conditions (see ¶ 3.3.2.7).

### HA3000 11 kVA UPS USER'S GUIDE





The HA3000 UPS is now in its normal operating condition. Voltage and Current measurements are performed continuously and can be displayed by pressing the Jolts and Current keys on the SS&CP. See ¶ 2.8 for instructions.

The UPS can be adjusted for the requirements of your installation if you desire settings other than the standard factory settings. Contact DIGITAL Customer Service for further information.

# 2.6.3 Anomalies

During the start-up procedure, the LCD on your HA3000 UPS may indicate:

WRONG M1 PH SEQ SWAP 2 PHASES

The main ac input (M1) source phases are out of sequence. Corrective action is requested by the UPS Monitor during start-up; in this case, swap any two phases of the main ac input source. To perform this correction, the UPS must be isolated and completely shut down by switching off the upstream circuit breakers supplying power to the UPS.

# 2.7 Tests After Initial Start-Up

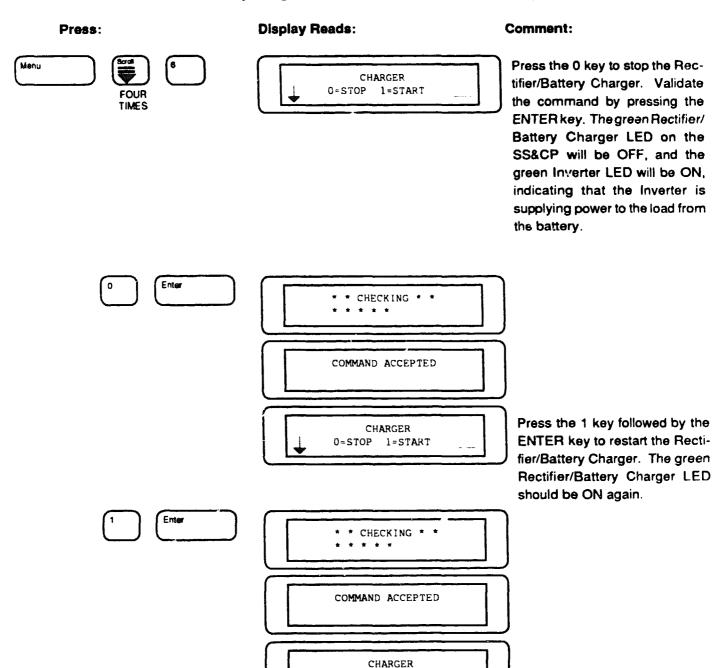
After performing the initial start-up procedure, the following tests should be performed to insure proper operation of the HA3000 UPS.

### 2.7.1 Start/Stop Tests

For the location of the keys and LEDs, see Figure 12, on page 3 - 1.

# 2.7.1.1 Rectifier/Battery Charger

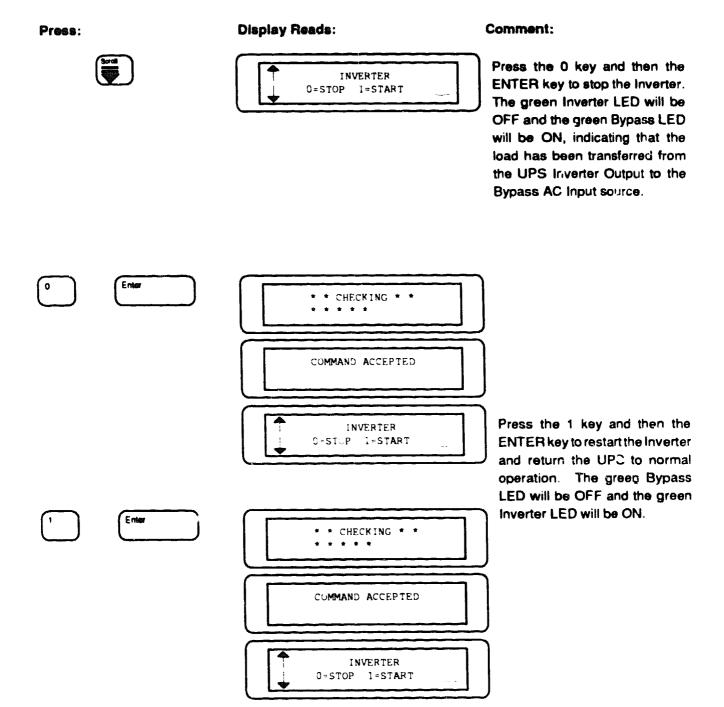
To execute the Rectifier/Battery Charger start/stop test, first press the MENU key to return to the Main Menu.



O=STOP 1=START

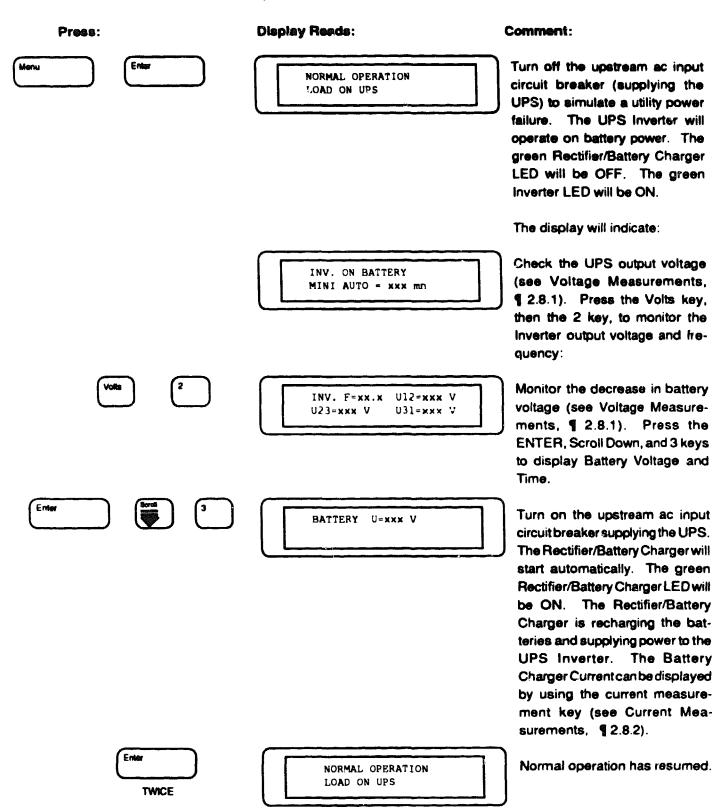
### 2.7.1.2 Inverter

To execute the Inverter start/stop test, first press the Scroll Down key to display the next two lines of the Command sub-menu.



#### 2.7.2 On Battery Operation Test

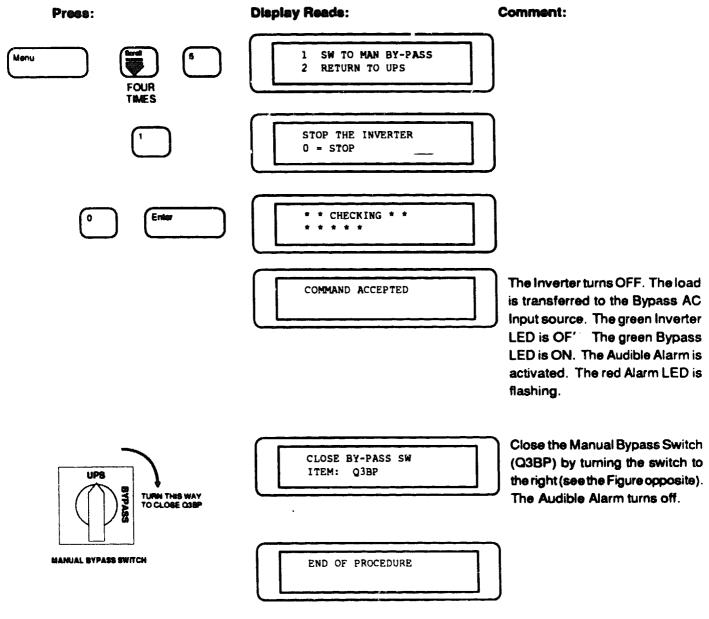
To execute the On Battery Operation test, first insure that the UPS is operating in a normal manner, with a load connected to the UPS Inverter output.



# 2.7.3 Manual Bypass Operation Test

#### a. Transfer To Manual Bypase

To transfer the UPS output from the Inverter to the Bypass AC Input source, the UPS should be operating in a normal manner, with a load connected to the UPS Inverter output. The UPS Inverter output must be synchronized to the Bypass AC Input source.



#### WARNING

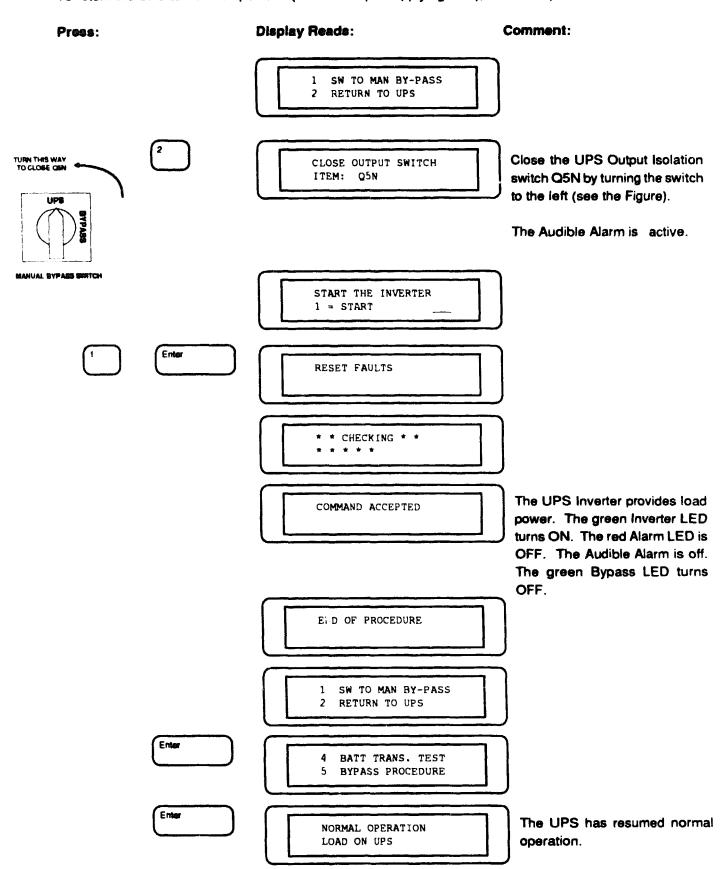
When Q1 and QF1 are in the OFF position, high voltage may still exist at the line and load terminals of these circuit breakers.

# NOTE

To completely isolate the UPS from all power sources, the UPS input Circuit Breaker Q1 and the Battery Circuit Breaker QF1 must be turned off.

#### b. Return To inverter

To return the UPS to normal operation (Inverter output supplying load), follow this procedure:



# 2.7.4 Emergency Power Off (EPO) Test

Two Emergency Power Off (EPO) keys are provided on the upper left portion of the SS&CP.



When these keys are pressed simultaneously, the HA3000 UPS will shut down. The Rectifier/Battery Charger, the Inverter, and the Static Switch will all turn off. The Main AC Input circuit breaker Q1 will trip off. Power to the load will cease. The Battery Disconnect circuit breaker QF1 will trip off.

To restart the UPS, follow the procedure as indicated in § 2.6.2.

#### NOTE

The Emergency Power Off (EPO) feature is to be used in emergency situations only, and should not be used as an on-off switch for the UPS. To turn the UPS on or off, follow the start-up and shut-down instructions provided in this manual.

### 2.7.5 Remote Emergency Power Off (REPO) Test

An external dry contact closure can be used to cause a complete shut-down of the UPS. This action is the same as indicated in § 2.7.4, except that it is initiated from a remote location.

To restart the UPS, follow the procedure indicted in ¶2.6.2 after the external dry contact REPO has been reset.

# NOTE

The Remote Emergency Power Off (REPO) feature is to be used in emergency situations only, and should not be used as an on-off switch for the UPS. To turn the UPS on or off, follow the start-up and shut-down instructions provided in this manual.

### 2.8 Voltage and Current Measurements

Voltage and current measurements can be obtained instantly by pressing the Voltage and Current keys on the SS&CP.

Voltage (Volts) (Current) Current

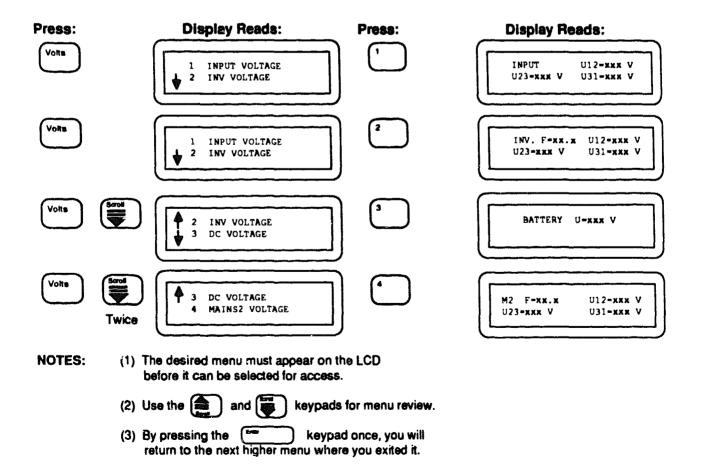
### 2.8.1 Voltage Measurement

The following voltage parameters (L-L) are continuously monitored, and displayed on the LCD when selected:

- UPS Input Voltage
- DC Bus Voltage (battery)
- Inverter Voltage (UPS Output) and Frequency
- Bypass AC input Voltage and Frequency

Press the Volta key to display.

FIGURE 10: VOLTAGE MEASUREMENT



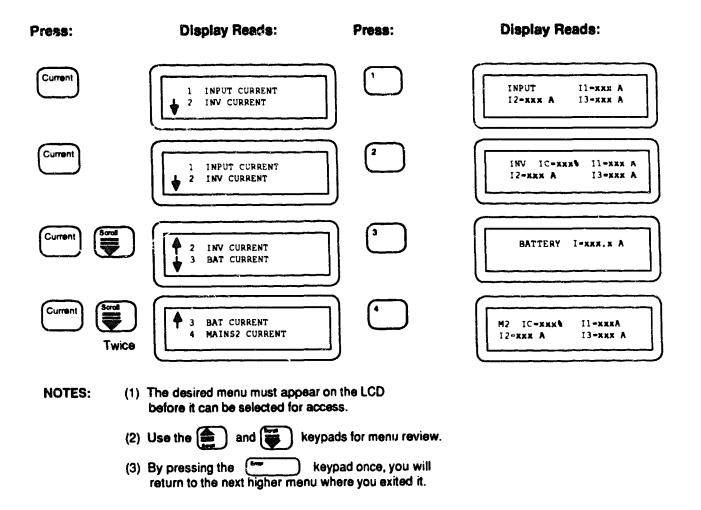
#### 2.8.2 Current Messurement

The following current parameters are continuously monitored, and displayed on the LCD when selected:

- UPS Input Current, All Three Phases
- Battery Current [if positive (+) indicates battery charging current; if negative (-) indicates battery discharging current]
- UPS Output Current
- UPS Output Current in Percent Load for the most Heavily Loaded Phase
- Bypass AC Input Current
- Bypass AC Input Current in Percent Load for the most Heavily Loaded Phase

Press the Current key to display.

FIGURE 11: CURRENT MEASUREMENT





# **OPERATION**

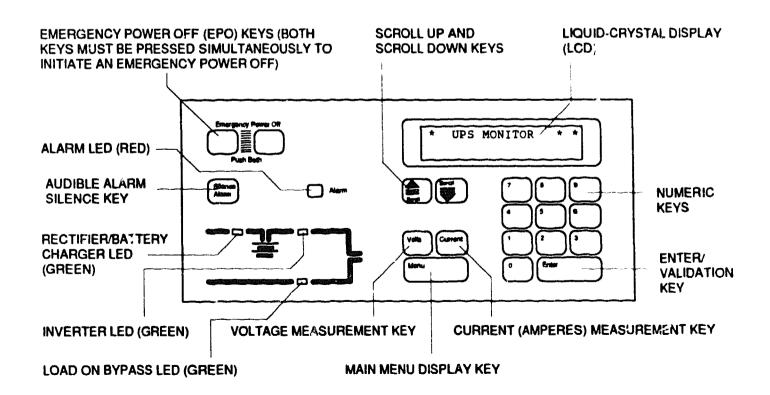
# 3.0 Scope

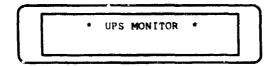
This section describes the HA3000 UPS System Status and Control Panel (SS&CP), including programmable controls and indicators, UPS Monitor software operation, electro-mechanical controls, operating modes, and alarm conditions.

# 3.1 System Status and Control Panel (SS&CP)

The SS&CP, shown in Figure 12, is located on the upper right portion of the HA3000 UPS enclosure. The SS&CP contains the elements listed on the following pages.

FIGURE 12: SYSTEM STATUS AND CONTROL PANEL (SS&CP)





# • LCD

The Liquid-Crystal Display (LCD) contains two line, of 20 characters each. It is used to display measurements, start-up and operating procedures, diagnostics, and alarm messages. Contrast of the LCD can be adjusted to suit the viewing environment; see ¶ 3.3.2.3.

# NOTE

Each key on the SS&CP, when pressed, emits a short tone to indicate that a key has been pressed.



Audible Alarm Silence key

This key is used to silence the Audible Alarm.



Scroll Up key



Scroll Down key

The Scroll keys allow the operator to scroll up or down menus on the LCD display. When arrows appear on the left side of the LCD, additional text is available which can be brount into view by pressing either the Scroll Up or Scroll Down keys.



Ten Digit (0 to 9) keys

These keys are used to select menus, to select items from menus, and to enter or change system settings. When the LCD prompt indicates that a number is to be entered, press the appropriate numbered key. The number you have pressed will appear on the right portion of the LCD. All entries can be modified by re-entering, as long as they have not been validated by pressing the Enter key. If the number has been validated, then the operational sequence needs to be repeated to change the number.



# Voltage Measurement key

This key, when pressed, causes the LCD to display submenus which can be used to monitor:

UPS input Voltage inverter Voltage (UPS Output) DC Bus Voltage (battery) Bypass AC Input Voltage

Refer to ¶ 2.8.1 for instructions on the use of the Voltage Measurement key.



# Current Measurement key

This key, when pressed, causes the LCD to display submenus which can be used to monitor:

UPS Input Current
Inverter Current (UPS Output)
Battery Current [ if positive (+) indicates battery charging; if negative (-) indicates battery discharging]
Bypass AC Output Current

Refer to ¶ 2.8.2 for instructions on the use of the Current Measurement key.



# Main Menu Cali key

This key, when pressed, returns the operator to the main menu display. Should you make an error while working with the HA3000 UPS, pressing the Menu key twice will always return you to the main menu.



# Entry Validation or Return To Menu key

This key is used to validate an entry, or to return to the last menu from the point that you exited from it.



# Emergency Power Off (EPO) keys

The two EPO keys must be pressed simultaneously to initiate an EPO shut-down. When an EPO shut-down is initiated, the UPS is turned off (the Main AC Input circuit breaker trips off), the battery is turned off (the Battery Disconnect circuit breaker QF1 trips off), and the load is disconnected from the ac power sources.

# NOTE

The Emergency Power Off (EPO) feature is to be used in emergency situations only, and should not be used as an on-off switch for the UPS. To turn the UPS on or off, follow the start-up and shut-down instructions provided in this manual.

# INDICATORS

( ) Alarm

# Alarm Indicator

This red LED flashes to indicate a major or minor alarm condition has occurred. The actual alarm(s) causing the alarm condition is shown on the LCD.

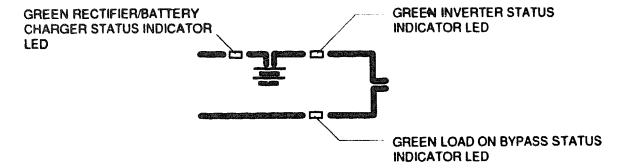




and |

📆 ) key

keys to review all alarm conditions.



# Rectifier/Battery Charger Status Indicator LED

This green LED, when on, indicates that the Rectifier/Battery Charger is operational.

# Inverter Status Indicator LED

This green LED, when on, indicates that the Inverter is supplying power to the load.

# Load On Bypass Indicator LED

This green LED, when on, indicates that load power is being supplied by the Bypass AC Input source.

# 3.2 Controls

Controls for the HA3000 11 kVAUPS are of two types; programmable controls and electro-mechanical controls.

# 3.2.1 Electro-Mechanical Controls

The HA3000 11 kVA UPS has the following compliment of electro-mechanical switching devices. See Figure 3 for the location of these devices.

Circuit Reference Designator	Function	
Q1	Main AC Input circuit breaker. Used to apply input voltage to the Rectifier/Battery Charger, and provides input current protection	
QF1	Battery Disconnect circuit breaker. Used to connect and disconnect the UPS from its battery QF1 provides isolation and protection between the UPS and its battery system	
Q3BP/Q5N	Manual Bypass switch. Used to bypass the UPS and isolate the UPS output	
K3N	Inverter Output contactor. Used to mechanically isolate the UPS Inverter from the Static Switch. When the Static Switch is ON, K3N is open; when the Static Switch is OFF, K3N is closed	

# 3.2.2 Programmable Controls

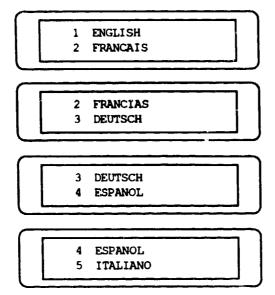
The programmable controls are covered under the UPS Monitor main menu headings, ¶ 3.3.2, and include such control functions as:

- Rectifier/Battery Charger Start and Stop
- Inverter Start and Stop
- Clearing of Faults
- Synchronized/Non-Synchronized UPS Inverter Operation
- Output AC Voltage Adjustment
- DC Voltage and Battery Charger Current Limit Adjustment
- Boost or Equalize Charging of the Battery
- Selection of Display Language
- Diagnostic and Test Routines
- Adjusting Display Contrast

# 3.3 UPS Monitor

The UPS Monitor is a software package through which the operator interacts with the HA3000 UPS. The UPS Monitor is menu-driven; to perform a function (such as Start-Up), the appropriate menu is selected, from which the operator selects the desired function.

When the HA3000 UPS is first energized, the Language Selection menu is displayed:



The LCD will continue to scroll vertically through the above displays until a language is selected. To select a language, simply press the numbered key corresponding to the desired language (for example, press 1 for English). The desired selection need not be shown on the LCD to make the selection, nor does it require validation.

# 3.3.1 UPS Monitor Instructions

INSTRUCTIONS

Figure 13 shows the various characters that may appear on the LCD, and how they correspond to the SS&CP keys.

FIGURE 13: UPS MONITOR INSTRUCTIONS

On The SS&CP:

U: VOLTAGE MEASUREMENTS 11

Refers to the AUDIBLE ALARM SILENCE keypad

Refers to the VOLTAGE MEASUREMENT keypad

I: CURRENT MEASUREMENTS 1

Refers to the VOLTAGE MEASUREMENT keypad

CURRENT MEASUREMENT keypad

: ACCESS TO MAIN MENU .? Refers to the MENU keypad

↑ or ♦: MENU SCROLLING ↑ or ♦ Peters to the SCROLL UP or SCROLL DOWN keypads

: COMMAND VALIDATION Refers to the ENTER keypad

: RETURN TO LAST MENU

: ALARM DISPLAY :

On The LCD:

# 3.3.2 Menus

Operation of the UPS Monitor is divided into nine menus:

Menu 1 - START-UP

Manu 2 - INVERTER ON/OFF

Menu 3 - DISPLAY CONTRAST

Monu 4 — BATTERY TRANSFER TEST

Menu 5 - BYPASS PROCEDURE

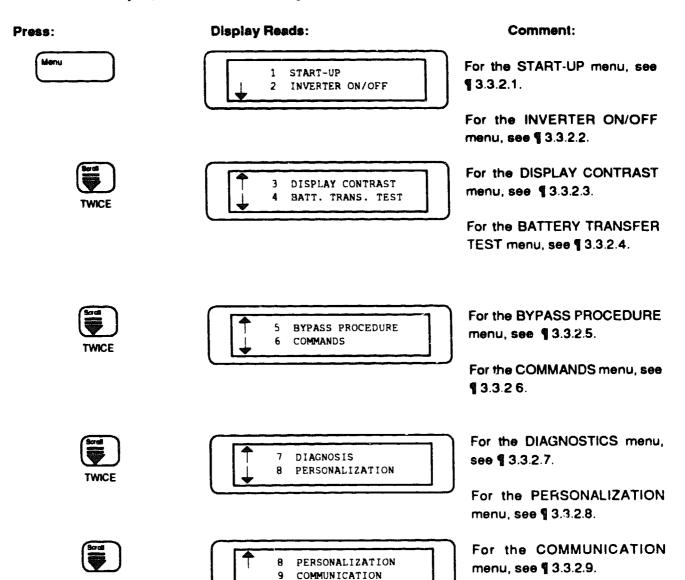
Menu 6 — COMMANDS

Menu 7 - DIAGNOSTICS

Menu 8 — PERSONALIZATION

Menu 9 - COMMUNICATION

When the Menu key is pressed, the menu listing will be displayed on the LCD:

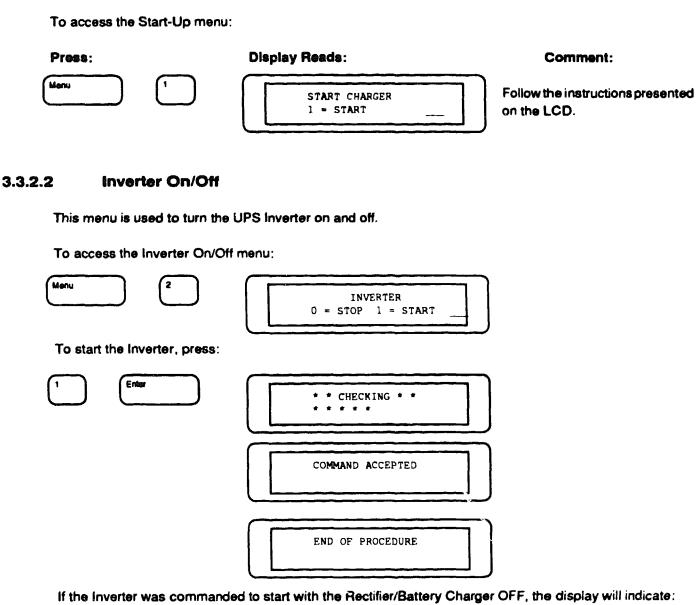


You can manually scroll through the available menus by pressing the Scroll Up or Scroll Down keys, until the menu that you wish to select appears on the LCD. To select a menu, press the numbered key that corresponds to the desired menu (for example, press 1 for Start-Up); however the menu must appear on the LCD to be selected.

If you selected the wrong menu, or have made an error, press the Menu key again to return to the menu listing. By pressing the Enter key once, you can return to the next higher menu from where you exited.

### 3.3.2.1 Start-Up

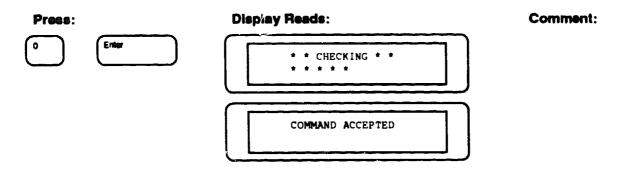
A step-by-step start-up procedure is furnished in ¶ 2.6.2.



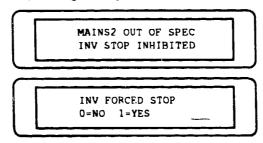
COMMAND REJECTED CHARGER OFF

System Start-Up is required; refer to ¶ 2.6.2.

To stop the inverter, press:



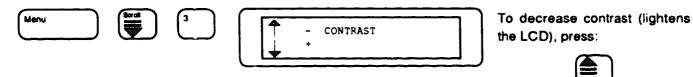
If the Inverter is commanded to stop during non-synchronous operation, the display will indicate:



Refer to ¶ 3.3.2.6, Synchronous/Non-Synchronous Operation

# 3.3.2.3 Display Contrast

This command allows you to adjust the contrast of the LCD to suit your viewing environment.



To increase contrast (darkens the LCD), press:



# 3.3.2.4 Battery Transfer Test

The Battery Transfer Test is used to simulate an input power failure by turning off the Rectifier/Battery Charger, and allowing the Inverter to operate from battery power for two minutes, then returning the UPS to normal operation.

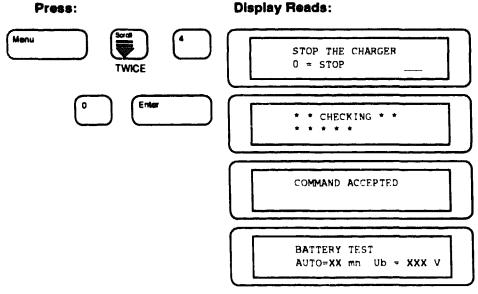
This test is only possible if the battery has been charged for at least ten (10) hours. Also, the Bypass AC Input source frequency and voltage must be within the prescribed limits for a no-break transfer to the Bypass AC Input source in the event of a battery problem.

If the battery has been discharged within the last ten hours, this message is displayed immediately:

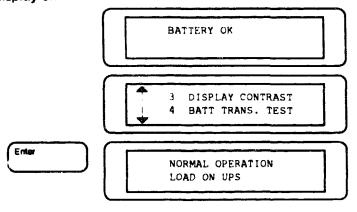
BATTERY RECHARGE MINI AUTO = X mn

Comment:

To execute the Battery Transfer Test:



The battery voltage is displayed during discharge, along with the time remaining on battery operation. The test ends with the display of:



# 3.3.2.5 Bypass Procedure

The Bypass Procedure is presented in detail in ¶ 2.7.3. The procedure is intended for manual transfer of the load to the Bypass AC Input source without interruption to the load, for maintenance purposes (Bypass); or to return the load to the UPS Inverter output (Return To Inverter).

If the Bypass AC Input source is out of tolerance, these operations will result in a 0.8 second load interruption, and can only be performed with a FORCED OFF or FORCED ON command (see ¶ 3.3.2.6). The FORCED OFF and FORCED ON commands can only be issued after entering the two-digit password.

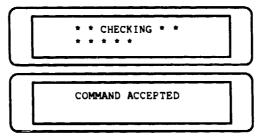
This procedure assumes that the UPS is operating in a normal manner, with the Inverter providing load power. The Inverter output must be synchronized to the Bypass AC Input power source.

# 3.3.2.6 Commands

The Commands menu can be reached by pressing the Menu key, pressing the Scroll Down key four times, then pressing the 6 key. The Commands menu is used to initiate the following operations:

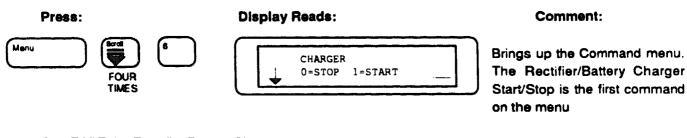
- Rectifier/Battery Charger Start and Stop
- Inverter Start and Stop
- Clearing Memorized Faults
- Synchronized/Non-Synchronized UPS Inverter Operation
- Boost or Equalize Charging of the Battery
- Selection of Display Language

While a function is being executed, the LCD will display:



# Rectifier/Battery Charger Start and Stop

The Scroll Up and Scroll Down keys are used to select from the available commands. Procedures for each command are listed below:



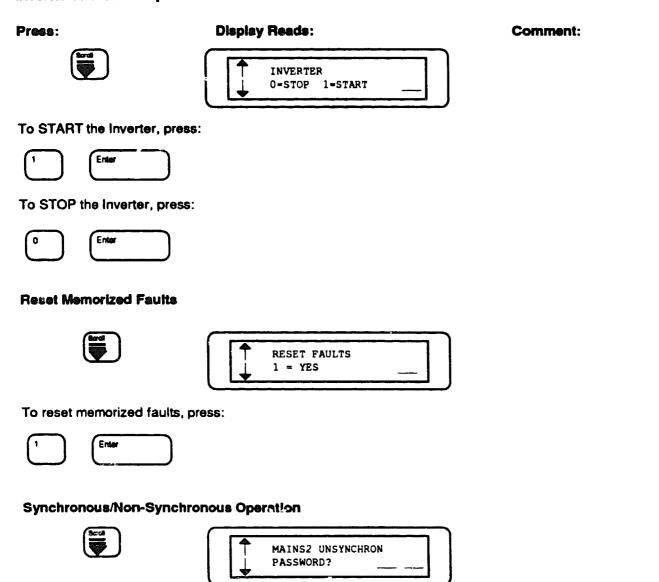
To START the Rectifier/Battery Charger, press:



To STOP the Rectifier/Battery Charger, press:



# **Inverter Start and Stop**



Synchronizing and de-synchronizing the Inverter requires entry of the two-digit password supplied with this



NOTE

The two-digit password will NOT appear on the LCD.

# NOTE

When the UPS Inverter is operated in a non-synchronous mode in relation to the Bypass AC input source, operation of the Static Switch is inhibited for 800 milliseconds.

# NOTE

The MAINS2 UNSYNCHRON message indicates that the load will be interrupted for a minimum of 800 milliseconds. Be certain that the load can tolerate this interruption.

Should you make an error, the UPS Monitor will allow you to re-enter the password number.

After the password is entered, the Inverter Forced Stop : :reen will appear:

Press:

Display Reads:

Comment:

MAINS2 UNSYNCHRON 0-NO 1-YES

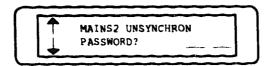
For Synchronous operation, press:



For Non-Synchronous (free-running) operation, press:



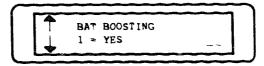
After the Unsynch Decision screen has been presented, the LCD will display:



# **Battery Boost Charge**

This command applies charge voltage to the battery.





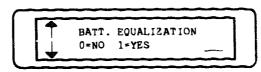
To apply boost charge, press:



# **Battery Equalization Charge**

This command applies an equalization charge to the battery.

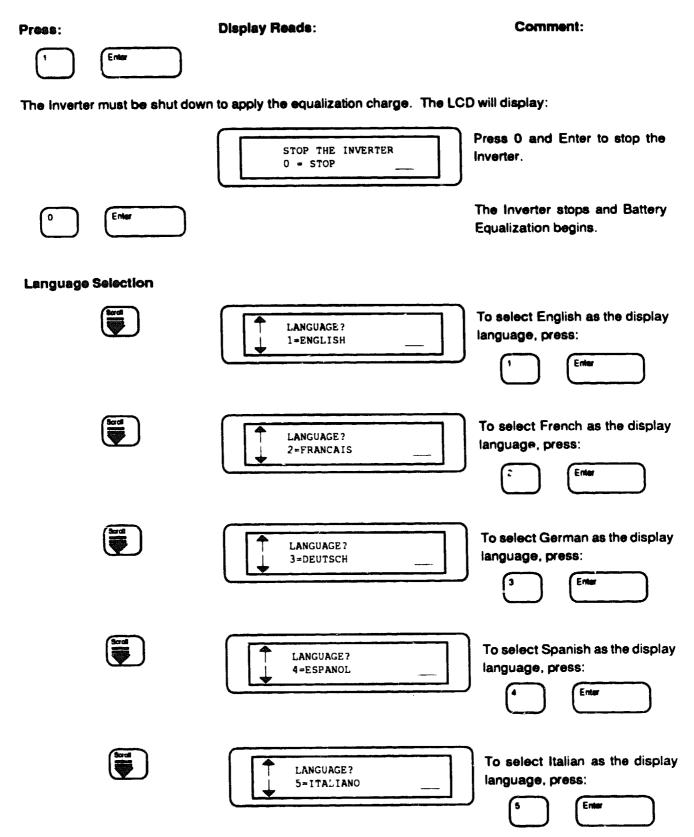




To continue without applying equalization charge, press:

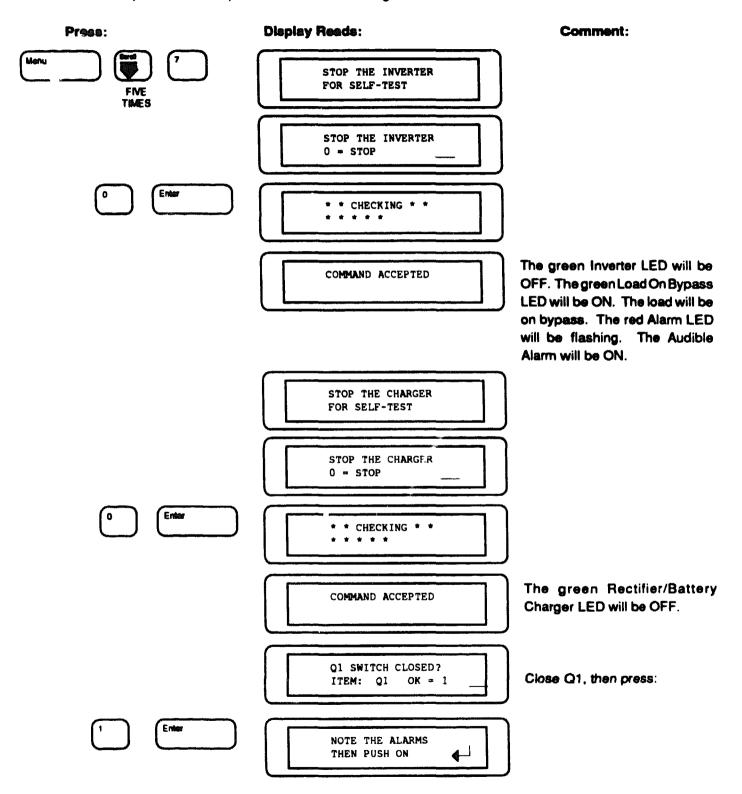


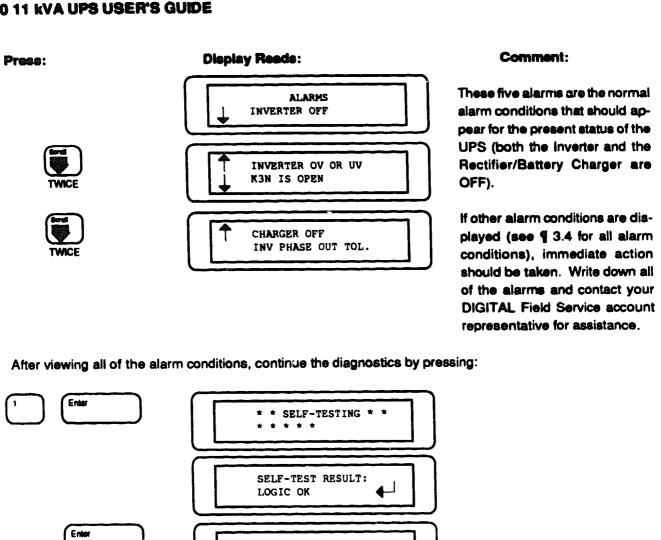
To apply equalization charge, press:

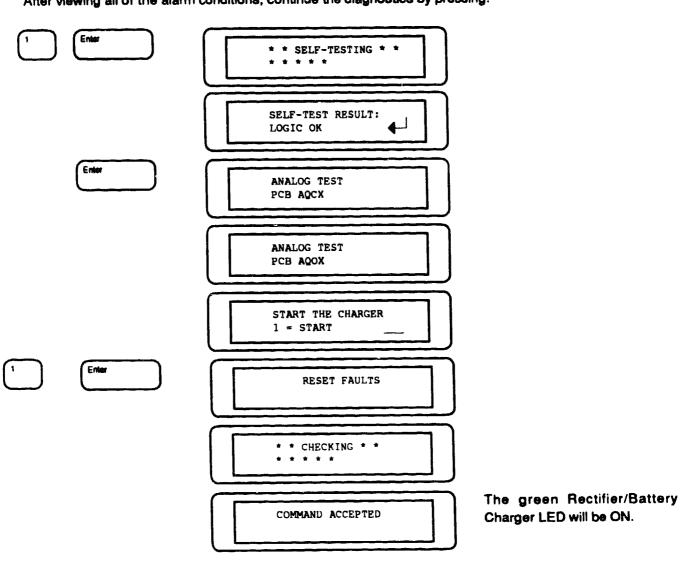


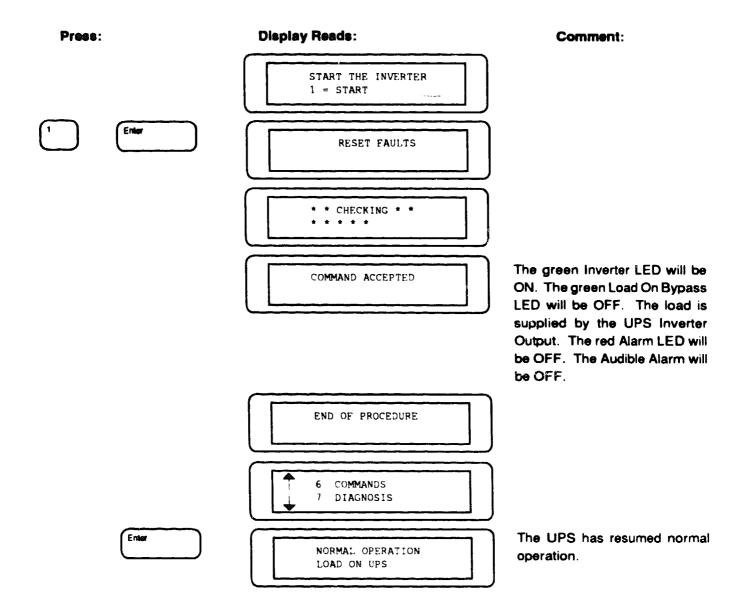
# 3.3.2.7 Diagnostics

Follow this procedure to implement the Standard Diagnostic Routine:









# 3.3.2.8 Personalization

The Personalization menu allows access to routines that tailor the operation of the UPS to your installation. This menu should be accessed only by authorized DIGITAL Customer Services representatives.

# 3.3.2.9 Communication

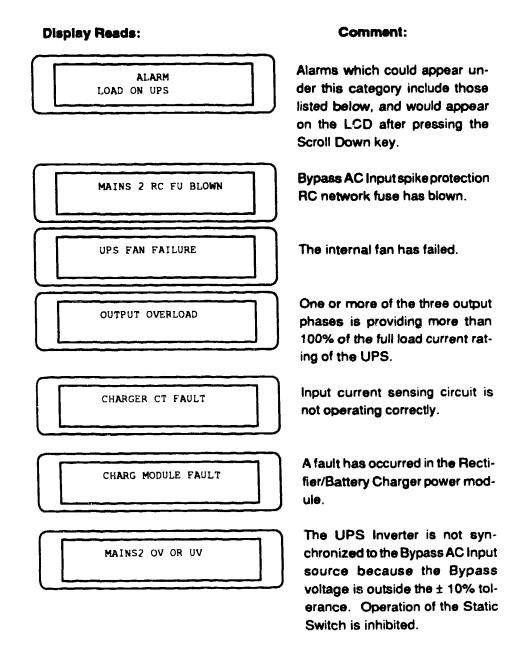
The Communication menu is used to enter to communication interface parameters for models and installation where such interface is required, and should only be accessed by authorized DIGITAL Customer Services representatives.

# 3.4 Alarm Conditions

Alarms fall into two categories: Minor or Major alarms.

# 3.4.1 Minor Alarms

Minor alarms are those abnormalities or anomalies that occur during normal operation, and that do not interfere with the normal function of the UPS, but should be corrected in the near future. These are indicated on the LCD like this:



eration of the Static Switch is

inhibited.

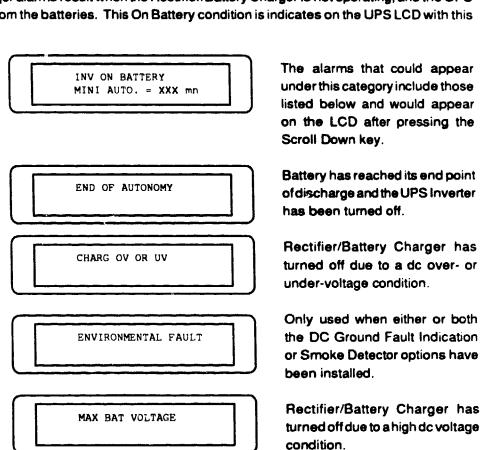
# Display Reads: Comment: The UPS Inverter is not synchro-MAINS2 OF OR UF nized to the Bypass AC Input source because the Bypass frequency is outside the set Frequency Window (see ¶ 1.3). Operation of the Static Switch is inhibited. The UPS Inverter is not synchro-MAINS 2 UNSYNCHRON nized to the Bypass AC Input source because the phase differential between the two is greater than ± 3 degrees. Op-

# 3.4.2 Major Alarms

Major alarms are listed separately for the Rectifier/Battery Charger and the UPS Inverter.

### 3.4.2.1 Rectifier/Battery Charger Major Alarms

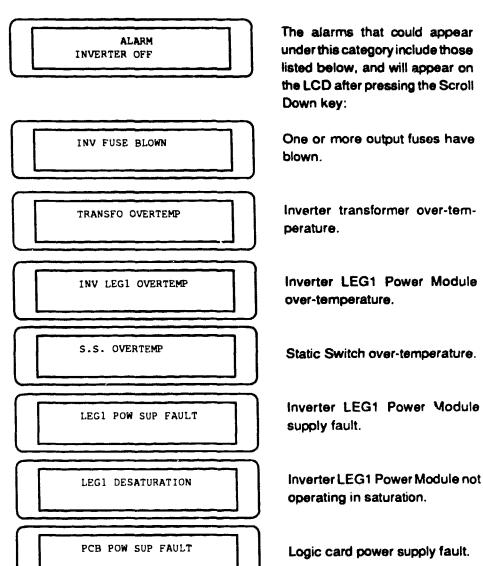
Rectifier/Battery Charger major alarms result when the Rectifier/Battery Charger is not operating, and the UPS is providing the load power from the batteries. This On Battery condition is indicates on the UPS LCD with this display:



# Display Reads: MAINS1 PH SEQ NOK Battery Charger will not start due to an incorrect phase rotation sequence on the input. CHARGER OFF Charger has been programmed OFF.

# 3.4.2.2 UPS Inverter Major Alarms

UPS Inverter major alarms result when the UPS Inverter is not operating and the load is being supplied power from the Bypass AC Input source after a successful static transfer. This condition is indicated on the UPS LCD with this display:



# Display Reads: Comment: UPS Inverter turned off due to MIN BAT VOLTAGE low battery voltage. UPS shut down due to an output INV OV OR UV voltage out-of-tolerance condition. Inverter output current sensing INV CT FAULT circuits not operating correctly. UPS Inverter turned off and prevented a Static Switch transfer MAINS2 PH SEQ NOK due to an incorrect phase sequence on the Bypass AC Input source. Inverter output contactor fault. K3N IS OPEN UPS Inverter turned off due to an INV CURRENT LIMIT overload condition on the UPS Inverter output. THERM S.S. OVERLOAD Static Switch thermal overload. THERM UPS OVERLOAD UPS thermal overlo...



# **MAINTENANCE**

# 4.0 Scope

This section describes preventive maintenance procedures and the UPS diagnostic capabilities.

# 4.1 Preventive Maintenance

The following preventive maintenance routines should be considered as the minimum requirements; your installation and site may require additional preventive maintenance to insure optimal performance from you UPS. These routines should be performed twice a year (more often if required).

- a. Isolate and de-energize the UPS equipment for all maintenance operations (see ¶ 2.7.3).
- Insure that the equipment is clean, and free of loose dust, dirt, and debris.
- c. Inspect the air intake and outlet grates (see Figure 6) and clean as required. Verify that the air flows freely through the equipment. Clean the grates and the enclosure interior with a vacuum cleaner if required.
- d. The HA3000 UPS is equipped with a dust filter that should be changed at regular intervals. Inspect the filter regularly to determine how long the filter will last in your installation.
- e. Initiate the Start-Up Procedure, as described in § 2.6.2.
- f. Test the main operating sequences as described in ¶ 2.7. through 2.7.5.3 (as applicable to your equipment).

# 4.2 General Diagnostic Capability

The UPS Monitor provides full UPS diagnostics for:

- Carrying out adequate remedial action in the event of an anomaly or abnormality
- Locating a faulty PC Assembly or subassembly
- Replacement of faulty components (following the indicated procedure)

When the required action is highly involved, or when the fault cannot be located by the UPS Monitor software, the UPS Monitor will recommend calling a maintenance specialist. Contact Digital Customer Services.

Diagnostic routines are available under Menu 7 (DIAGNOSTICS) from the main menu (see ¶ 3.3.2.7).

The terms displayed on the LCD are explained in the glossary at the rear of this manual.

In the event of a failure, a general electronics self-test can be executed. To execute the self-test, the Inverter and Rectifier/Battery Charger must be turned off. Refer to ¶ 3.3.2.7 for the self-test procedure.

# 4.3 Battery Safety Instructions

# IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS FOR SERVICING BATTERIES

- A. Servicing of batteries should be performed or supervised by personnel knowledgeable of batteries and the required precautions. Keep unauthorized personnel away from batteries.
- B. When replacing batteries, use the same model number and manufacturer of batteries.
- C. CAUTION Do not dispose of battery or batteries in a fire. The battery may explode.
- D. CAUTION Do not open or mutilate the battery or batteries. Released electrolyte is harmful to the skin and eyes. It may be toxic.
- E. CAUTION A battery can present a risk of electrical shock and high short circuit current. The following precautions should be observed when working on batteries:
  - 1. Remove watches, rings, or other metal objects.
  - Use tools with insulated handles.
  - Wear rubber gloves and boots.
  - 4. Do not lay tools or metal parts on top of batteries.
  - Disconnect charging source prior to connecting or disconnecting battery terminals.
  - Determine if the battery is inadvertently grounded. If inadvertently grounded, remove source of ground. Contact with any part of a grounded battery can result in electrical shock. The likelihood of such shock will be reduced if such grounds are removed during installation and maintenance.



# STANDARD FEATURES

# A.0 Scope

ŧ

This section describes standard features on the HA3000 11 kVA UPS. For each feature, a description is provided, followed by installation instructions, operating instructions, and maintenance information (if any).

# A.1 Dry Contacts Interface

# Description

Five (5) sets of isolated dry contacts are provided for external connections. They are located on control terminal block TB1 (see Figure A-1). These contacts indicate:

- UPS On Line
- Load On Bypass
- UPS On Battery
- Low Battery Shutdown

age of the battery

Summary Alarm

Each of the contacts are normally open, and change state to indicate the status or operating condition. The contacts are rated 1 Ampere at 120 Vac, or 24 Vdc. The signals are identified below:

TB1-3 When closed, will indicate Load On Bypass TB1-4 This signal also indicates that the In arter is shut down. The display on the UPS LCD will indicate the alarm and the cause of the shut-down. TB1-5 When closed, will indicate UPS On Line TB1-6 This signal indicates that the Inverter is supplying the load TB1-11 When closed, will indicate UPS On Battery This signal indicates that the input utility power is no longer available or it is not within TB1-12 allowed tolerance, which will cause the Rectifier/Battery Charger to shut down, and the UPS Inverter to opprate from the battery power source TB1-13 When closed, will indicate Summary Alarm TB1-14 This signal indicates that some operating parameter of the UPS is not within the allowed tolerance. Refer to the display on the UPS LCD to indicate the cause of the alarm TB1-15 When closed, will indicate Low Battery TB1-16 During UPS On Battery operation, the battery voltage reaches a set level that triggers this

signal, to indicate the approach of Inverter shut-down due to a low dc voltage condition. Time remaining is dependent on the load level, battery operating temperature, and the

# Installation

This feature is factory installed.

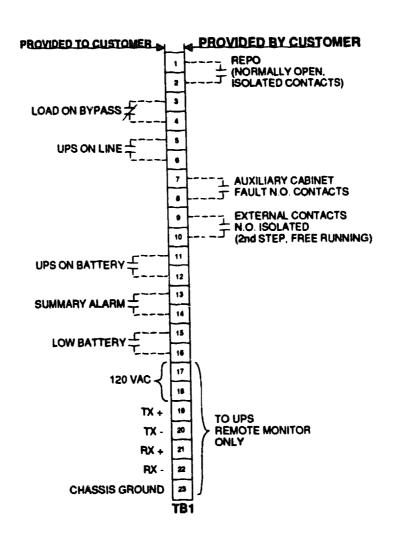
# Operation

Refer to the Description above, which identifies how the external contacts generate signals, and how the alarms are displayed.

# **Waintenance**

There is no maintenance associated with this feature.

FIGURE A-1: TERMINAL BLOCK TB-1



NOTE: MAXIMUM CABLE SIZE = #10 AWG

NOTE: DRY CONTACTS RATED AT 1 AMPERE, 24 VDC OR 120 VAC

# A.2 Remote Alarm Status Panel (optional)

# Description

The Remote Alarm Status Panel consists of a wall-mounted panel with four (4) indicating LEDs:

- green UPS On Line LED
- yellow Load On Bypass LED
- yeliow UPS On Battery LED
- red Summary Alarm LED

# The Remote Alarm Status Panel also includes:

- Alarm Reset pushbutton, to reset the latching alarm
- Audible Alarm (horn), for alarm annunciation
- Audio Reset pushbutton, to reset the Audible Alarm

# Installation

An external 120 Vac power source is required. Refer to the Installation Drawing provided with this feature for installation and connection instructions.

# Operation

When an alarm occurs, the appropriate LED will stay on (latch) even if the alarm is corrected. This feature enables the operator to verify the occurrence of the alarm. Once the alarm has been corrected, the operator can silence the Audible Alarm by pressing the Audio Reset pushbutton, and can reset the latching LEDs by pressing the Alarm Reset pushbutton.

# Maintenance

There is no maintenance associated with this feature.

# A.3 Remote Monitor Panel (optional)

# Description

The Remote Monitor Panel is a wall-mount or desktop version of the UPS System Status and Control Panel, and includes:

- Three Indicating LEDs:
  - Charger On
  - Inverter On (UPS On Line)
  - Static Switch On (Load On Bypass)
- Audible Alarm Silence key
- Scroll Up and Scroll Down keys
- Voltage and Current Measurement keys
- Menu and Enter command keys
- Ten Digit (0 to 9) keys
- Two Line, 20 Character LCD Display

The Remote Monitor Panel allows remote viewing of operating data and parameters including:

- Input, Output, Bypass, and Battery Parameters:
  - Voltage
  - Current
  - Frequency
  - Percentage of Output Power
  - Time On Battery
- UPS Status:
  - Normal Operation
  - Low Battery Shutdown
  - UPS On Battery
  - Bypass Power Out of Tolerance

Other operating conditions indicated include:

- Indication of Exact Alarm Condition:
  - Inverter Off
  - Inverter Fuse Blown
  - Output Transformer Overtemperature
  - Inverter LEG1 Power Supply Fault
  - Fan Failure

Up to 60 alarms are indicated.

# Installation

Refer to the Installation Drawing provided with this feature for installation and connection instructions.

# Operation

The Remote Monitor Panel has the same features and operates in the same manner as the HA3000 11 kVA UPS System Status and Control Panel (SS&CP); refer to Section III — OPERATION for detailed information.

# Maintenance

There is no maintenance associated with this feature.

# A.4 DC Ground Fauit Detector (optional)

# Description

The DC Ground Fault Detector is used to detect current flowing from the battery terminals to ground. When detected, this option causes the UPS Main AC Input circuit breaker (Q1) to trip, preventing any cascading failures. This fault is also indicated on the UPS LCD display.

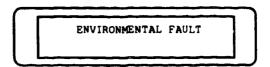
The DC Ground Fault Detector is mounted inside the UPS enclosure.

# Installation

Refer to the Installation Drawing provided with this feature for installation and connection instructions.

# Operation

When a dc ground fault is detected, the UPS Main AC Input circuit breaker (Q1) trips, shutting off the Rectifier/Battery Charger, and initiates UPS On Battery operation, which will prevent any cascading failures. The LCD on the UPS SS&CP will display:



# Maintenance

There is no maintenance associated with this feature.

# A.5 Smoke Detector (optional)

# Description

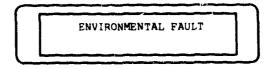
The Smoke Detector displays a warning signal on the UPS SS&CP when smoke is detected in the UPS battery compartment. The Smoke Detector is mounted inside the UPS enclosure.

# Installation

Refer to the Installation Drawings provided with this feature for installation and connection instructions.

# Operation

When the Smoke Detector senses the presence of smoke, a warning is displayed on the UPS SS&CP:



# Maintenance

There is no maintenance associated with this feature.

# A.6 Output Distribution Panel

# **Description**

Models HA32A-AB and HA33A-AB are equipped with a 30-pole Bryan, distribution panelboard. The panelboard accepts one, two, or three-pole circuit breakers in any combination up to the maximum of 30 poles. The distribution panel is located in the rear of the UPS enclosure.

# installation

### WARNING

Potentially hazardous voltages exist within this equipment when energized. Disconnect power to the equipment, including main input power and battery power, before removing panels or covers and before touching any internal elements.

The output cables and the output circuit breakers are shipped separately from the UPS. To gain access to the connection area, the rear panel of the UPS must be removed. Be sure there is sufficient clearance to provide a working area in the rear of the UPS (a minimum of 48" is recommended).

# **Output Circuit Breaker Installation**

Installation of the output circuit breakers must be performed by a licensed electrician.

- a. Remove the rear panel.
- b. Install the appropriate circuit breaker(s) using the screws supplied with it.

Figure A-2 shows the location of the conduit mounting panel. Figure A-3 shows the distribution panel.

# **Output Cable Installation**

- Remove the appropriate sized knockout plug from the conduit panel.
- b. Remove the locknut and bushing from the fitting at the end of the cable, and install the cable in the knockout hole with them, feeding the cable conductors through the hole.
- Strip the insulation from the end of each cable wire, leaving 5/8" exposed copper wire.
- d. Connect the cable wires to their respective terminations as shown in the following table:

Color	Signal	Termination
White	Neutral	Neutral Bus
Black	Phase A	Top CB Terminal
Red	Phase B	Middle CB Terminal
Blue	Phase C	<b>Bottom CB Terminal</b>
Green	Ground	<b>Ground Bus</b>

# NOTE

Consult local electrical codes for color code variation.

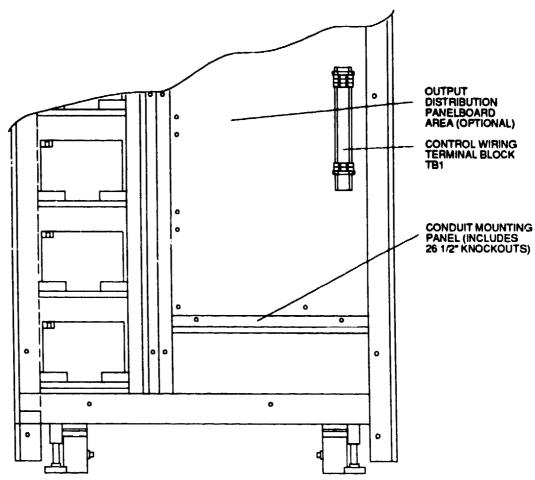
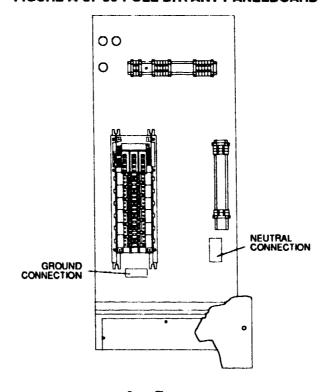


FIGURE A-2: CONDUIT MOUNTING PANEL





- e. Check all connections for proper tightness.
- f. Install all covers previously removed using the original hardware.
- g. Identify the output circuit breaker(s) on the distribution cover panel nameplate.
- h. Have a qualified technician check the output cable receptacle for proper voltage and phase sequence before connecting it to its respective equipment.

# Maintenance

Condition of the output circuit breakers should be inspected as part of the normal UPS preventive maintenance routine. Refer to Section IV — MAINTENANCE for further information.

# A.7 CSA Assembly

# Description

The CSA Assembly is only applicable to Models HA33A-AA and HA33-AB. The CSA Assembly provides static bypass feedback protection during utility power outage.

### Installation

The CSA Assembly is factory installed.

# Operation

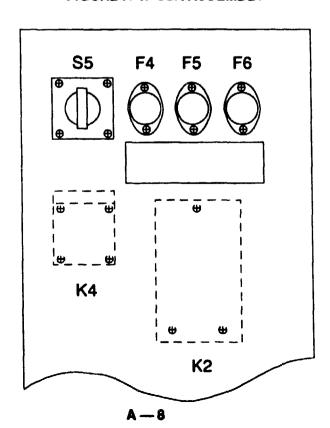
Switch S5 to the ON position. This in turn will energize control contactor K4, which in turn energizes the power contactor K2.

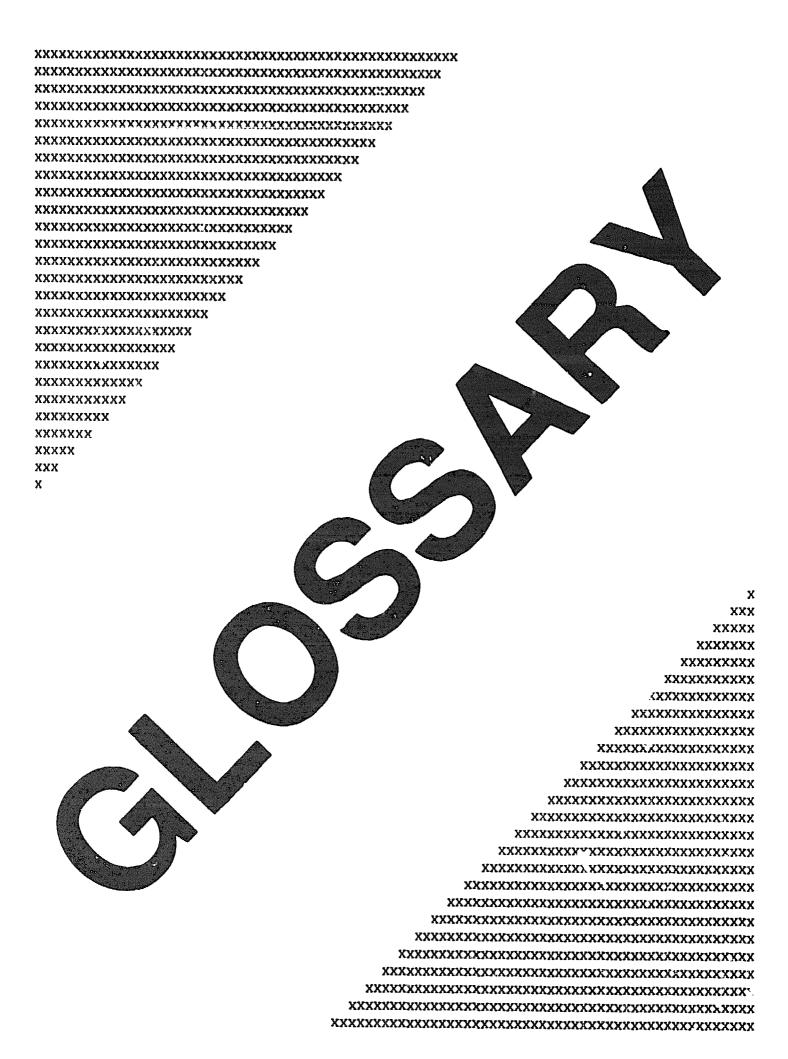
Switch S5 must remain in the ON position during normal operation.

# Maintenance

There is no maintenance associated with this feature.

FIGURE A-4: CSA ASSEMBLY





# **GLOSSARY**

# SYMBOLS

Used to reference paragraph headings which are listed in the table of contents.

/ Used to represent "and/or".

% Percent; of each hundred.

°F Degrees Fahrenheit.

°C Degrees Centigrade.

@ At.

± Plus or minus.

f Number.

Ø Phase.

 $\Omega$  Ohms.

2nd Second.

A

ABC Normal sequence of phases in three phase power.

AC Alternating current.

Ambient air temperature The temperature of the surrounding air.

AWG American Wire Gauge, formerly Brown & Sharp gauge.

B

B or BAT or LATT. Battary.

BAT TRANS. TEST Battery Transfer Test; simulates a Main Input power failure

and tests inverter operation on the battery for two minutes.

**BATTERY OV** Battery Over-Voltage.

BATTERY UV Battery Under-Voltage.

BREAKER Circuit Breaker.

British Thermal Unit A unit of heat equal to 252 calories. (Definition below.)

BTU British Thermal Unit. Defined as the amount of energy

required to raise the temperature of 1 pound of water by

1° F.

BYP Bypass.

BYPASS Manual Bypass; manual bypass without interruption to the

load using the Manual Bypass switch Q3BP in conjunction

with Q5N.

BYPASS AC INPUT MAINS2.

BYPASS PROCEDURE Main Menu selection for access to the procedure for

transferring the load to the bypass source for isolation of the UPS equipment and returning the load to the Inverter

output.

C

Calorie A unit of heat. 1 calorie is the amount of energy required to

raise the temperature of one gram of water by one degree

Celsius.

Carrier The company or individual responsible for delivering goods

from one area to another.

CAPAC DISCHARGING Capacitors Discharging; indicates that the capacitors are

discharging. The voltage across the capacitor terminals is indicated on the next LCD line. When this indication appears on the LCD, wait until the capacitor voltage reaches zero before carrying out any operations on the equipment.

CB Circuit Breaker.

CH Rectifier/Battery Charger.

CHANGE OK=1 Prompt requesting replacement of subassembly indicated

on the preceding LCD line. By entering 1, you indicate to the

UPS MONITOR that the change has been made.

CHARG. Rectifier/Battery Charger.

CHARGE I MAX Prompt for entry of the maximum battery charge current

value.

CHARGER ACQUISITION FAULT The Rectifier/Battery Charger is not receiving information

required for operation.

#### HA3000 11 kVA UPS USER'S GUIDE

Indicates a fault on Current Transformer T1 or T2, installed **CHARGER CT FAULT** on the Rectifier/Battery Charger input lines. Transfer the load to the bypass source, and check to see **CHECK LOAD** that the currents of the three phases do not exceed the Inverter current rating (In=Pn/3Un where In = Inverter nominal current rating in kVA, Pn = Inverter current rating in kVA, and Un = Inverter line-to-neutral voltage). **CHECK MAINS** Measure the Main AC Input (+10/-15%) voltages to insure that they are within tolerance. CHGR. Rectifier/Battery Charger. COMMUNICATION Main Menu selection providing access to parameter programming for communication. Conduit A flexible or rigid tube surrounding electrical conductors. CT Current Transformer. C.T.M. Centralized Technical Management; a system providing overall supervision of the various installations. Curr. Current. The maximum current which a piece of electrical equipment **Current Rating** was designed to carry. DC Direct Current. Indicates an internal fault at the dc voltage level (between **DC FAULT** the Rectifier/Battery Charger, the Inverter, and the battery). DESIG. Designation. Main Menu heading providing access to UPS diagnostic **DIAGNOSIS** routines for troubleshooting the HA3000 UPS system. Earth ground A ground circuit which has contact with the earth.

D

E

Electrician Refers to an installation electrician qualified to install heavy-

duty electrical components in accordance with local codes and regulations. Not qualified to maintain or repair electrical

or electronic equipment; compare to Technician.

### HA3000 11 KVA UPS USER'S GUIDE

Hz

	ENVIRONMENTAL FAULT	Indicates a dc ground fault has occurred in the battery, or the optional Smoke Detector has sensed smoke, or a failure has occurred in the optional Auxiliary Cabinet.
	EPO	Emergency Power Off.
F		
	FAN FAILURE	Failure of the internal UPS enclosure cooling fan.
	FAULT CLEAR	Clearing of memorized faults after the condition(s) causing the fault(s) has been corrected.
	FORCED OFF	Inverter shut-down, with an 0.8 second load interruption caused by incorrect bypass source characteristics.
	FORCE ON	Load transferred to Inverter with an 0.8 second interruption.
	FORCE TRANSFER	Prompt requesting password entry to obtain load transfer to Inverter after an interruption of 0.8 seconds.
	FREE RUNNING	Indicates that the Inverter frequency is stable and independent of the bypass source frequency.
	FREQ	Frequency.
	Fusible	Capable of being melted with heat.
G		
	GEN SET DESYNCHRO	Inverter frequency de-synchronization action with respect to the bypass source upon transfer to a motor-generator set.
	GEN SET POW LIMIT	Motor-Generator Set Power Limit; reducing the power consumed by the Rectifier/Battery Charger during operation of the UPS on a motor-generator set.
	GND	Ground.
	GRAD CH STOP	Gradual Rectifier/Battery Charger Shut-Down; a gradual shut-down of the Rectifier/Battery Charger initiated by the closure of an external contact.
н		

GLOSSARY - 4

Hertz; one cycle per second equals one Hertz.

ı

K

kW

ı Current. I SENSOR FAULT indicates a fault on the inverter output current sensor. Input Branch Circuit The Input Circuit from the building Power Panel circuit breaker to the UPS module. INV. Inverter **INV FUSE BLOWN** Inverter Fuse Blown; indicates that fuse F1, F2, or F3 has blown on the Inverter output. **INV LEG THERMO** Indicates over-temperature on the transistors of the inverter INV NON SYNC Indicates that the phase shift between the Inverter and the bypass source is outside of tolerance (±3°). Transfer of the load without interruption is not possible. INV STOP DISABLED Indicates that the Inverter cannot be stopped using the INVERTER STOP command, since the bypass source characteristics are incorrect, which would lead to an 0.8 second interruption to the load if the Inverter were stopped. **INVERT 2 PHASES** The Main AC Input or bypass source connections are incorrect. Swap any 2 phases to correct the phase sequence. INVERTER ACQUISITION FAULT Indicates that the Inverter is not receiving information required for operation. **INVERTER FORCED** Load supplied by the Inverter regardless of circumstances (transfer to the bypass source is locked out). **INVERTER RETURN** Prompt requesting the entry of the number 2 for access to the LOAD RETURN TO INVERTER procedure from maintenance bypass status. I/P Input. kVA Kilovolt Ampere; a measure of apparent power.

Kilowatt; a measure of real power.

L

LCD Liquid Crystal Display.

LED Light Emitting Diode.

LEG inverter phase.

LEG DESATURATION Indicates that the power transistors are not operating in

saturation.

LEG POWER SUP FAULT Inverter Leg Power Supply Fault; indicates a power supply

fault on the PC Board controlling the transistors of the

Inverter leg.

LOAD INTERRUPT...! Warning that impending action will cause an 0.8 second

load interruption.

M

MAINS1 Main AC Input source.

MAINS2 Bypass AC Input source.

MAINS2 FU RC BLOWN Indicates blown fuses on the voltage surge suppression

circuit connected to the bypass source.

MAINS2 NOT OK Indicates that the bypass source voltage or frequency is

outside tolerance limits (±10% and ±0.5% of nominal re-

spectively).

MAINS2 PHASING Indicates zero volts on one phase of the bypass source.

MAINS PH SEQ NOK MAINS Phase Sequence Not Okay; indicates that the

phase rotation is incorrect; swap any two phases to correct

this condition.

MAX Maximum.

MCM Thousand Circular Mil; wire size for multiple stranded

conductors over 4/0 AWG in diameter. M is from the Roman

Numeral system symbol for 1,000.

MG Motor Generator.

MOV Metal Oxide Varistor.

N National Electric Code. NEC National Fire Protection Association. **NFPA** Part Number. NO. or No. Not Okay. NOK 0 **OSHA** Occupational Safety and Health Act. Over-Frequency. OF Over- or Under-Frequency. OF/UF Out of Tolerance. O.T. Indicates that an overload (110%) has occurred. **OUTPUT OVERLOAD OUTSIDE CONTACT** An external contact supplied by the user and initiating either independent Inverter frequency, or a reduction in the power consumed on the MAINS1/Main AC Input line, or force load supply by the Inverter, or a gradual Rectifier/Battery Charger shut down. Over-Voltage. OV OV/UV Over- or Under Voltage. P **Packing List** The list of articles included in a given shipment. Printed Circuit Assembly, refers to the electronic cards used PCA in the UPS. Main Menu heading for access to the programming of non-**PERSONALIZATION** standard equipment characteristics. P.F. Power Factor.

Phase.

Plug-In Assembly.

PH

PIA

## HA3000 11 KVA UPS USER'S GUIDE

	POWER SUPPLY FAULT	Indicates a fault on the control electronics power supply board ALIP.
Q		
	Q1	UPS Main AC Input/MAINS1 circuit breaker designation.
	Q3BP	Manual Bypass switch designation.
	Q5N	UPS Output Isolation switch designation.
	QF1	Battery Disconnect circuit Leaker designation.
R		
	Remote Emergency Power Off	A switch used for shutting down electrical equipment.
	REPO	See Remote Emergency Power Off.
	REP.	Replacement.
	RMTE CNTRL ENABLE	Remote Control Enable, indicating that the Inverter and Rectifier/Battery Charger can be stopped and started from the control module unit telemonitor.
s		
	SCR	Silicon-Controlled Rectifier.
	SEQ	Sequence.
	S.G.	Specific Gravity (see below).
	Shipping damage	Any damage done to an article while it is in transit.
	Shipping paliet	A platform on which articles are fixed for shipping. Not used when equipment is shipped by air ride padded van.
	Specific Gravity	The ratio of the weight of a given volume of substance (such as electrolyte) to that of an equal volume of another substance (such as water) used as a reference.
	SPEED = BAUDS	Programming of the transmission speed in bits per second (baud rate).
	S.S. or STATIC SW	Static Switch, used to transfer the load to the Bypass AC

Input/MAINS2 source without interruption to the load.

#### HA3000 11 kVA UPS USER'S GUIDE

S.S. PROTECTIVE DEVICE FAULT

Indicates a fault on the voltage surge protection circuit connected to the Bypass AC Input/MAINS2 source.

Indicates an over-temperature condition on the SCRs of the Static Switch assembly.

SS&CP

System Status And Control Panel.

SYNC. or SYNCHRO Synchronization.

SW or SWITCH Switch.

SW TO MAN BY-PASS Switch To Manual Bypass; should be used prior to perform-

ing maintenance on the UPS.

T

Technician
Refers to an electronic technician qualified to maintain and

repair electronic equipment. No pualified to install electrical

wiring. Compare with Electrician.

Temp. Temperature.

TEST POSITION Indicates that the Inverter has been stopped for mainte-

nance and is not available. The load is on maintenance

bypass (Q5N is open and Q3BP is closed).

THERMAL OVERLOAD Indicates that an overload (between 120% and 150%) has

occurred.

THERMO Abbreviation for Over-Temperature.

TRANSF. Transfer.

TRANSFO Transformer.

TRANSFO THERMO Indicates an over-temperature condition on the Inverter

output transformer T2.

U

U Voltage.

UF Under Frequency.

UL Underwriters Laboratories, Inc.

Ups Uninterruptible Power System.

### HA3000 11 KVA UPS USER'S GUIDE

	UV	Under Voltage.
•		
	VAC	Volts of Alternating Current.
	Vb	Battery Voltage (in Volts).
	Vdc	Volts of Direct Current.
	Via	By way of.
	Volt.	Voltage.
	VPC	Volts Per Cell, the measure of the electrical potential of a storage cell, such as a battery.
W		
	W/O	Without.
x		
	XFMR	Transformer.
Y		
7		



## **HA3000 UPS SYSTEM — INSTALLATION LOG**

Customer Name:	
DIGITAL Field Service Account Manager:	
DIGITAL Support Phone:	
Installation Date:	
UPS Serial Number:	
Output kVA Rating:	I/O Voltages:/
Battery Minutes:	
Installation Notes:	
Problems at Installation? (Y/N):	Describe:
Described Solution to Problem:	
Time to Install (hours:min):	
Materials Used:	



# HA3000 UPS SYSTEM — SERVICE LOG

Date:	Engineer Name:	
• •	S:	
·	elude Name and Serial # of new FRU):	
Total Time to Repa	ir:	
	Engineer Name:	
•	ns:	
·		
Trouble Found:		

At least one section (two sections are found on each page as above) is completed at each service call. Copies of this page should be inserted in the Service Log for future use.