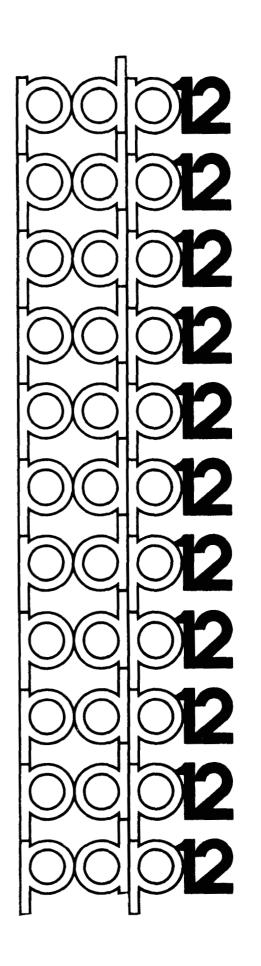


SOFTWARE PACKAGE AND SERVICES



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FLIP CHIP FOCAL
DIGITAL COMPUTER LAB

The equipment described herein is covered by patents and patents pending.

For additional copies order DEC-12-BW1G-D from Program
Library, Digital Equipment Corporation, 146 Main Street,
Maynard, Massachusetts 01754 Price \$1.00

Dear Customer:

The following paragraphs offer suggestions for using your PDP-12 Computer System; an overview of the current Software Package (Appendix A) and Software Services (Appendix B) is also provided in this document.

Immediately upon receipt of your PDP-12 computer, you should (1) read this document and the LAP6-DIAL manual and (2) use the PIP program to make copies of the LINCtapes which you plan to use.

If you did not order a PDP-12 DEC Supplies Kit (Appendix C) with your PDP-12, you may order the kit now. Individual items, such as LINC-tapes or Teletype paper, are also available. Included is a DEC Supplies price list. If duplicate copies of part, or all, of the Software Package are required, Appendix D contains the PDP-12 Program Library Price List.

We recommend a careful reading of Appendix E, which describes the details of this software release.

Please be certain to keep all the maintenance programs (write-ups and tapes) near the computer to facilitate service by your DEC Service Representative.

LAP6-DIAL is commonly refered to as DIAL.

The basic PDP-12 Software Package consists of eight LINCtapes, approximately 30 paper tapes, and four looseleaf notebooks containing program documentation. The components of the package are inventoried in the PDP-12 Software List (which includes the PDP-8/I Software List). It is a good idea to verify the Software Package with the Check List. Any discrepancies should be reported to the Program Library.

From a functional viewpoint, all PDP-12 Software falls into one of three broad categories: "user" software, "demo" software and "maintenance" software. User software is software which is useful in applying the computer to specific technical problems. It includes programs for specific applications, systems programs, and utility programs. Demo software consists primarily of the DEMO-12 Monitor and programs taken from the LINC-8 Program Library (the programs have been modified to run under the Monitor). Some are intended for demonstration/amusement only; some are useful applications programs, though unsupported by DEC. Maintenance software consists of "hardware diagnostics" - programs designed to test the operation of the PDP-12 hardware. Maintenance software is used primarily by maintenance personnel and is not normally of interest to people doing applications programming.

Three of the six LINCtapes supplied in the PDP-12 Software Package contain user programs (SE2E, SE3C, SE4B); one contains a demo program (UXZC); and two contain maintenance programs (D7AE and D8GC). All are LAP6-DIAL, Version 2 tapes. Each program has an accompanying publication which describes its operation in detail. In addition, each maintenance program has a source file associated with it, containing information pertaining to that particular program; each user program is defined in Appendix E. The tapes containing user

and demo programs are 1600 blocks long. The DIAL programs in general recognize only the first 1000₈ blocks. The extra blocks are utilized for storage of sources which will be used infrequently. To manipulate files beyond block 777₈, use PIP to copy them to another tape or disk; the files will be appropriately assigned for DIAL on the new tape or disk.

Training

A two-week PDP-12 Programming Course is given periodically at DEC's main plant in Maynard, Massachusetts, U.S.A., Palo Alto, California, U.S.A., Reading, Berkshire, United Kingdom, Cologne, Germany and Paris, France.

This course is an excellent way to learn about both basic PDP-12 Programming and PDP-12 Software Package. "Hands-on" training, using the PDP-12's in the Digital Training Department's fully-equipped Computer Lab, is a particularly valuable feature of the course. A PDP-12 Programming Course enrollment is included with each PDP-12 purchased.

Software Specialists

Many Digital local offices have resident Software Support Specialists. A Software Specialist is a professional computer programmer whose job it is to help his customer make optimum use of DEC's programming. He should be able to answer most software related questions or obtain the needed information. When no Software Specialist is available, please contact the Sales Engineer at the nearest Digital Office.

Program Library

New and revised programs and manuals, Software Performance Report forms, and cumulative Software Manual Updates are available from the Program Library. Please include the code number and a brief description of the program or manual requested. Orders may be forwarded by mail with a purchase order number or check to your local Digital office or to the Program Library.

Announcements of new and revised software, as well as programming notes, software problems, and documentation corrections are published monthly in <u>Digital Software News for the PDP-8 & PDP-12</u>. Articles in this newsletter contain information to update the cumulative <u>Software Performance Summary for the PDP8 & PDP-12</u>. PDP-12 users benefit from the software development effort for the PDP-8 computer because of the PDP-12's ability to execute PDP-8 programs. If you are interested in receiving <u>Digital Software News</u> please notify your Software Specialist or Software Information Service. Additional copies of the <u>Software Performance Summary</u> may requested without cost from the Program Library.

DECUS

The Digital Equipment Computer User's Society (DECUS) offers a number of valuable services to PDP-12 users, including a user's library and a periodical newsletter, DECUSCOPE. Enclosed is a pamphlet describing the activities of the Society and application information.

KIT CONTENTS

QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION
2	Rolls of oiled paper tape
1	Box of ASR 33 Teletype paper
500	LINCtape labels, assorted colors
1	Special LINCtape Storage Rack (18-09544)
20	Rolls of LINCtape
5	Spare Teletype ribbons

Revised: June 26, 1969

Price: \$200.00

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The family of 8 Price List (DEC-08-BRZE-D), which is included in the PDP-12 Software Package, supplies the price list for the PDP-8 subset of the Software Package.

PDP-8/I Basic Software Package	ge (documents + tapes)	\$75.00
LINCtapes		
LAP6-DIAL User Programs		
DEC-12-SE2E-UO ¹ DEC-12-SE3C-UO DEC-12-SE4B-UO		30.00 30.00 30.00
DEMO12 Programs		
DEC-12-UXZC-UO		30.00
Maintenance Programs		
MAINDEC-12-D7AE-UO MAINDEC-12-D8GC-UO		30.00 30.00
LAP6-DIAL Sources (2 tapes	s, listings and program de	scriptions)
Version 2 Mass Storage	DEC-12-SEYA-UO DEC-12-SEZB-UO	100.00 100.00
User Programs		
PDP-12 Users Handbook	DEC-12-SRZA-D	5.00
LAP6-DIAL Manual	DEC-12-SE2D-D	2.00
DIAL-MS Update	DEC-12-SE2D-DN	1.00
QANDA	DEC-12-FISA-D	1.00
CONVERT	DEC-12-ESYB-D	1.00
MAGSPY	DEC-12-UZSA-D	1.00
L8SIM	DEC-12-SI1B-D	1.00
MARK12	DEC-12-YITA-D	1.00
CATACAL	DEC-12-UW1A-D	1.00
ADTAPE/ADCON	DEC-12-UW2A-D	2.00

^{1&}quot;UO"=LINCtape; "D"=Document; "PB"=Paper Tape Binary; "PA"=Paper Tape ASCII.

SINPRE	DEC-12-UW4A-D	2.00
TISA	DEC-12-UW3A-D	2.00
NMRSIM	DEC-12-UW5A-D	2.00
NMRSIME	DEC-12-UW7A-PB	2.00
FRED	DEC-12-FZFA-D	1.00
MILDRED	DEC-12-FZDA-D	1.00
PATCH	DEC-12-YU2A-D	1.00
PRTC12-F	DEC-12-YIYA-D	1.00
CREF12	DEC-12-FRZB-D	1.00
DISPLAY	DEC-12-FLSB-D	1.00
FOCAL-12	DEC-12-AJAA-D	3.00
LIFE	DEC-12-UW8A-D	2.00
Demo Programs		
User's Guide	DEC-12-UXZB-D	2.00
Monitor Technical	BHC 12 OAGS S	2.00
Description	DEC-12-MRZA-D	1.00
Maintenance Program		
Maintenance Program Instruction Test		
	MAINDEC-12-D0BA-D D0BA-PB	2.00 2.50
Instruction Test		
Instruction Test Part 1 Part 2	DOBA-PB MAINDEC-12-DOAB-D DOAB-PB	2.50
Instruction Test Part 1	DOBA-PB MAINDEC-12-DOAB-D	2.50 2.00
Instruction Test Part 1 Part 2	DOBA-PB MAINDEC-12-DOAB-D DOAB-PB MAINDEC-12-DOCA-D DOCA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1BA-D	2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.50
Instruction Test Part 1 Part 2 Part 3 JMPSELF	DOBA-PB MAINDEC-12-DOAB-D DOAB-PB MAINDEC-12-DOCA-D DOCA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1BA-D D1BA-PB	2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.00
Instruction Test Part 1 Part 2 Part 3	DOBA-PB MAINDEC-12-DOAB-D DOAB-PB MAINDEC-12-DOCA-D DOCA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1BA-D	2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.50
Instruction Test Part 1 Part 2 Part 3 JMPSELF	DOBA-PB MAINDEC-12-DOAB-D DOAB-PB MAINDEC-12-DOCA-D DOCA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1BA-D D1BA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1CA-D	2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.00
Instruction Test Part 1 Part 2 Part 3 JMPSELF PDP-12 Address Test	DOBA-PB MAINDEC-12-DOAB-D DOAB-PB MAINDEC-12-DOCA-D DOCA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1BA-D D1BA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1CA-D D1CA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1DA-D	2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.00 2.00
Instruction Test Part 1 Part 2 Part 3 JMPSELF PDP-12 Address Test PDP-12 Checkerboard Float 1's and 0's	DOBA-PB MAINDEC-12-DOAB-D DOAB-PB MAINDEC-12-DOCA-D DOCA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1BA-D D1BA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1CA-D D1CA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1DA-D D1DA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1EA-D	2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00
Instruction Test Part 1 Part 2 Part 3 JMPSELF PDP-12 Address Test PDP-12 Checkerboard Float 1's and 0's Through Memory	DOBA-PB MAINDEC-12-DOAB-D DOAB-PB MAINDEC-12-DOCA-D DOCA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1BA-D D1BA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1CA-D D1CA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1DA-D D1DA-PB MAINDEC-12-D1EA-D D1EA-PB MAINDEC-12-D3AE-D	2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.50 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00

A to D Test	MAINDEC-12-D6CC-D D6CC-PB	\$2.00 2.00
DR12 Relay Register Test	MAINDEC-12-D8AB-D D8AB-PB	2.00 2.00
Tape Data Test	MAINDEC-12-D3FB-D D3FB-PB	2.00 2.00
DC04TST	MAINDEC-12-D8DA-D D8DA-PB	2.00 2.00
DB12 Test	MAINDEC-12-D9BA-D D9BA-PB	2.00 2.00
PDP-12 Operating Procedures	MAINDEC-12-D9CA-D D9CA-PB	2.00 2.00
KW12A Clock Test	MAINDEC-12-D8CC-D D8CC-PB	2.00 2.00
Extended Memory Control Test	MAINDEC-12-D1AC-D D1AC-PB	2.00 2.00
KW12 B-C Simple Clock	MAINDEC-12-D8EB-D D8EB-PB	2.00 2.00
TC12-F Option	MAINDEC-12-D3EB-D D3EB-PB	2.00 2.00
PDP-12 MAGtape Data Exerciser (LINCtape)	MAINDEC-12-D3DA-D D3DA-PB	2.00 2.00
CB12	MAINDEC-12-D1DA-D D1DA-PB	2.00 2.00

DEC-12-SE2E-UO

	so	URCE	BIN	ARY
NAME	BN	BLKS	BN	BLKS
PIP			247	21
MARK12	1512	50	470	7
FOCAL-12			477	26
FOCAL 4K	776	1	226	21
\$THRUFØ*	1562	12	525	4
CATACAL			531	21
MAGSPY			216	10
QANDA	660	17	213	3
MILDRED	677		210	3
SIGAVG1			200	10
LIFE			552	21
GENASYS			164	5
DIAL-MS1			573	20
DIAL-MS2			144	
DIAL-MS3			613	6
DIAL-MS4			124	
TISA			621	20
DISPLAY	107	13	122	5
ADTAPE			71	16
ADCON			57	12
NMRSIM			37	20
CREF12			171	7
LSSIM			34	3
FFTD			641	17
SIGAVG2			24	10
FRED	734	40		
SIGAVG4			12	12
SINPRE	1450	36	Ø	12
FFTC-1	1000	50		
FFTC-2	1050	33		
MILQAN	1103	54		
SIN256	1157	4		
LIFE BØ1	1163	37		
LIFE B4	1222	43		
LIFE P5	1265	22		
LIFE B6	1307	47		
SIGAVG	1356	65		
CNIBLS	1443	_		
CNTRL4	1506			
SE2E	777	1		

^{*}This program is loaded via FOCAL-12, not DIAL-MS. Refer to the FOCAL-12 Manual, DEC-12-AJAA-D.

	so	URCE	BIN	ARY
NAME	BN	BLKS		BLKS
PIP			247	21
CONVERT	746	27	470	5
FORCOM	14	1	475	20
FORSYS	13	i	231	16
BINLOAD	11	i	515	3
PATCH	15	24	52Ø	4
PRTC12-F		65	524	12
	1145	65		7
YOIB-PB			255	7
Y OSB-PB			213	
Y 03B- PB			536	10
Y 04B- PB			202	11
25F-EAE1			546	7
25F-EAE2			555	7
25F-EAE3			171	11
25F-EAE4			564	11
FMAA-PA	167	8		
FMBA-PA	164	3		
FMCB-PA	160	4		
FMDA-PA	575	1 Ø		
FMEA-PA	151	7		
FMFC-PA	605	10		
FMGB-PA	146	3		
FMHA-PB			137	7
FMIA-PA	615	1	• • •	•
FMJA-PA	616	3		
FMKA-PA	135	ž		
1 ØUASCII	621	1		
11UASCII	622	4		
14UASCII	131	4		
15UASCII	626	5		
18UASCII	125	4		
19UASCII	122	3		
21UASCII	633	5		
22UASCII	117	3		
23UASCII	640	5		
24UASCII	111	6		
25UASCII	645	10		
		7		
28UASCII	102 655	-		
29UASCII 21-U-BIN	655	12	77	3
NMRSIME			57	20
CATACALE CATIE			667 50	21 7
CAT1			41	7
MAGSPY	710	36	~4.1	•
TIPI	775	73		
TIP2				
	1070	55		
ADTAPE	1232	71		
ADCON	1323	46		
NMR2	1371	40		
NMR3	1431	52		
SE3C	12	1		
L8SIM	1503	14		

	SOURCE		BI	JARY
NAME	BN	BLKS	BN	BLKS
PIP			247	21
CAT2	147	61		
CAT3	470	65		
SE4B	146	1		

Demonstration Programs			DURCE	BINARY
	NAME	BN	BLKS	BN BLKS Ø 1
DEC-12-UXZC-UO	LOADER. SEG01-3.			1 3
	SEG11-4.			4 4
	INITLIZ.			10 1
	GREETIN.			11 1
	BALLOON•			12 5
	SEGØ4-4.			17 1
	DMQINDX. Q AND A.			55 5 50 5
	· DA- DTST	24	2	165 3
	DDATA12	26	4	37 6
	• DMAGSPY	32	2	153 10
	• DFRQANA	35	2	72 11
	• DDI AL • EFREG12	45 46	1 2	163 2 170 3
	• EWAVES	50	2	173 3
	• EB• BALL	52	1	176 3
	• EBASMEM	53	1	201 5
	• FSOLACE	54	1	206 2
	• FMUSIC	55	1	210 6
	• FKALEID	56 57	1 2	216 2 220 3
	• FECHASK	61	2	223 3
	• FSPCWAR	63	3	226 16
-	• TDAY COM	66	1	244 4
	• TSTPWCH • TCLOCK	67 71	2. 1	250 6 256 5
	SCRATCH.	103	5Ø	230 3
	GREETING	530	1	776 1
	INDEXSRC	263	5	
	OMAGSPY	540	37	
	DRAW12 KALIED	470 476	6 1	
	H-DIAL	477	1	
	H-FROANA	500	2	
	EX • PROG •	526	1	520 2
	AD DEMO BINLOAD	527	1	614 3 535 3
	H-FREQ12	502	2	303 0
	H-B-BALL	504	1	
	H-ECHASK	5Ø5	5	
	H-DAYCOM	507	1	<i> </i>
	CAROLS H-STPWCH	510	1	617 11
	LOADER	635	ş	637 2
	INITLIZE	641	17	660 3
	SEGØ	663		717 6
	SEG1 BALLOON	725	36	763 6 771 5
	H-DRAW12	511	2	771 3
	H-SOLACE	513		
	H-CLOCK	514		
	H-BASMEM	515		
	H-MAGSPY H-A-DTST	516 522		
	DATA12	777		
	ECHASK	531	3	
	H-DATA12	577		
	KW12SUBC STPWCH	602 1016		
	FROANA	1043		
	UXZC	523	1	
	04-06-70	524	S	

Maintenance Programs

DEC-12-D7AE-UO (Basic diagnostics)

	S	DURCE	BIN	JARY
NAME	BN	BLKS	BN	BLKS
PIP	604	1	251	17
MARK12	603	1	47Ø	7
RIMLDR	605	1	477	3
BINL.DR	606	1	502	3
CBL	607	1	505	3
СВН	104	1	245	4
ADDRSLO	612	1	51Ø	3
ADDRSHI	103	1	241	4
ADDRS12	611	1	513	2
RANISZ	101	1	515	5
RANJMP	102	1	235	4
JMP JMS	100	1	522	4
JMPSELF	610	1	233	2
MEMDATA	613	1	231	2
INST1	614	1	526	13
INSTR	77	1	217	12
INSTRA	726	1	203	14
INSTEB	602	1	541	6
TC12DAEX	200	1	547	10
CPTST1	712	1	564	4
CPTST2	713	1	146	21
CPTST3	725	1	131	15
TTYI	714	1	570	7
TTY2	715	1	615	13
TC12F	2	1	121	10
EXTMC	717	1	113	6
EXTAT	720	1	644	10
EXTCB	721	1	654	11
EXTMC12	1	1	62	15
TC12 I	202	1	41	21
TC12 II	177	1	727	15
TAPEDATA	201	1	107	4
ADTST	761	1	34	5
RELAYTST	762	1	706	4
DISPTST	763	1	3Ø	4
KW12A	772	1	6	21
ONOFF	76 5	1	72 2	3
CB12	7 73	1	3	3

	S	OURCE	BINARY	
NAME	BN	BL <s< td=""><td>BN</td><td>BLKS</td></s<>	BN	BLKS
PIP	42	1	251	17
MARK12	41	1	470	7
RIMLDR	37	1	477	3
BINLDR	40	1	502	3
DB12	25Ø	1	5Ø5	5
DCØ4	247	1	515	1 1
LP08	111	2	145	16
PECITRE	5 55	1	534	7
PECITIT	245	1	207	11
PECITDRT	246	1	543	12
PECITDT	512	1	201	6
DCØ2F	526	2	163	11
DCØ2E	531	1	571	6
EAE3A	532	1	130	15
EAE3B	533	1	615	14
DP12A	577	1	114	14
PWRFAIL.	631	1	600	3
KW12BC	637	1	632	5
CALCOMP	113	1	640	10
HSRDPUN	244	1	603	12
DF32DD	243	1	220	21
DF32DL	242	1	556	13
RFØ8DD	241	1	60	13
RFØ8MD	513	1	174	5
LINEPNTR	514	1	54	4
CARDREAD	43	1	7 Ø3	6

This release of LAP6-DIAL provides implementation of RK8 disks and LP08 line printer, chaining of programs, and several new applications programs. To date (January 15, 1971) there are no known errors on the tapes. A brief description of the user programs follow (note that some require additional hardware - e.g., KW12A clock or 8K of memory); see the individual descriptions for particulars.

ADTAPE/ADCON

ADTAPE is a data acquisition program that allows the user to simultaneously sample from 1 to 16 A/D channels at sampling rates up to 1000 points/second and up to a maximum time of 40 seconds/point, display the output of any two channels on the scope, and output all results to LINCtape in real time.

ADTAPE has a setup mode that allows the user to define a wide variety of sampling schemes via either the keyboard/scope or LINCtape. The program ADCON is utilized subsequent to ADTAPE and allows the user to stratify ADTAPE LINCtape output for a given channel on contiguous tape blocks.

BINLOAD

The Binary Loader (DEC-08-LBAA-PB) is also included on the tape for those using binary paper tapes. It is self starting and loads into field \emptyset . If one wishes to use it in field 1, read in the first block, the header block, and change:

Word	1	from	62 Ø 2	to	6212
Word	357	from	7777	to	Ø
Word	377	from	ø	to	7777

and rewrite the block.

CATACAL

CATACAL is a box car averager and data manipulation program that can acquire data from an external instrument at rates that range from .25m to 35 seconds per point. CATACAL has the capability of reading and writing on LINCtape; it can output one or two spectra to either the scope or an X-Y recorder. It can also differentiate, integrate, strip, and compare spectra and display the results on the scope. CATACALE has the same capabilities as CATACAL, but uses EAE. Note that reassembly of either program requires DIAL-MS. CAT2 and CAT3 are the sources for the program; CAT1 and CAT1E are the floating-point overlays.

CONVERT

CONVERT translates a LAP6 or LAP6-3L source program on LINCtape to source usable by DIAL.

CREF12

CREF12 allows the DIAL-MS user to generate cross-reference listings of all user defined symbols with the line numbers at which the symbol was defined and used.

DIAL

LAP6-DIAL, commonly referred to as DIAL, is supplied in two versions: DIAL-V2, for non-disk systems and DIAL-MS for 8K disk systems. DIAL is the PDP-12 operating system and includes assembling, editing, and PIP capabilities.

DISPLAY

DISPLAY enables a data display facility for those routines which do not require complex display processing or cannot sacrifice the core for such a display. The routine displays any contiguous section of core via a moving window, with a cursor and octal readout of cursor positions to facilitate operator interaction.

FFTD

Fast Fourier transforms and inverse Fast Fourier transforms can be performed on 4 to 1024 real or complex points using the FFTD (Fast Fourier Transform and Display) program. The real and imaginary parts of the input or output data and the magnitude and scale factor of the output data can be displayed on the scope via a moving window. Transformed data can be stored on DIAL or data LINCtapes or disks.

FOCAL4K

FOCAL4K (DEC-08-AJAE-PB) is included on the tape for convenience of loading. FOCAL is an on-line, conversational, interpretive language designed to solve numerical problems using short, easy-to-learn, imperative English statements.

FOCAL-12

FOCAL-12 is an extension of FOCAL designed to optimize ease of use of the PDP-12 and its standard peripherals, including the display scope, LINCtape, disk, A/D channels, sense switches, and KW12 clock. DIAL files are utilized for program and/or data storage and retrieval.

FORCOM/FORSYS

The 4K FORTRAN System is included on the tape: FORCOM, the compiler (DEC-08-AFC1-PB) and FORSYS, the operating system (DEC-08-AFC3-PB).

FRED/MILDRED

The File Replacement, Entry and Deletion subroutine processes the DIAL tape indices for the user, freeing him from writing the clerical function of maintaining the file entries. MILDRED processes tape and/or disk indices using the DIAL-MS I/O subroutines.

GENASYS

The tapes distributed by the Program Library are set up to operate with LAP6-DIAL V2. Those users with 8K of core memory who wish to use the disk version of LAP6-DIAL may convert to DIAL-MS using GENASYS.

LIFE

Acquired data is characterized and stored for subsequent matching and retrieval by the program LIFE, Library File Entry. A library of spectra data is created on LINCtape or disk by specifying features of the data via a cursor and moving window on the display scope. Unknowns then can be compared with the library for identification. LIFE is particularly useful with data obtained by the PDP-12 data acquisition programs such as TISA and ADTAPE.

L8SIM

The LINC-8 Simulator Trap Processor handles Teletype input and output for LINC-8 and classic LINC programs when they are run on the PDP-12. It must be loaded into the PDP-12 core memory with any LINC-8 or classic LINC program which uses the keyboard or any classic LINC program which uses the Teleprinter in order for that program to run on the PDP-12.

MAGSPY

The MAGSPY program provides a moving window for scanning data stored on digital magnetic tape. The data is displayed on the scope and can be scanned at a rate determined by a potentiometer setting. The data can be interpreted either as a binary point plot or as packed ASCII characters.

MARK12

Three format options are available including a 1600₈ block format, and, by using the subroutines within MARK12, the user can generate a tape of arbitrary format.

NMRSIM

NMRSIM is a program that allows the user to calculate theoretical spectra of a wide variety of compounds. The user inputs the appropriate parameters from the keyboard, such as spin, chemical shifts, and coupling constants. Calculated line spectra are displayed on the scope. NMRSIM can output spectra to LINCtape and also can read, merge and display a series of spectra from LINCtape which effectively simulates large spin systems or mixtures of compounds. NMRSIME performs the same functions as NMRSIM, but also uses EAE. Note that reassembly of both programs requires DIAL-MS. NMR2 and NMR3 are the sources for the program, CAT1 and CATE are the floating point overlays.

PATCH

The PATCH program will modify any location in any TBLK on tape unit 1. Its primary function is to provide a method for making small patches to LINCtape binaries. For example, PATCH can be used to modify load and go arguments in a LAP6-DIAL binary header TBLK.

PIP

The Peripheral Interchange Program provides a flexible means of transferring data among peripheral devices such as LINCtape, Teletype, highspeed paper-tape reader/punch, line printer, disk and card reader. Symbolic and binary files, as well as absolute data, are processed in response to scope-directed operator requests.

PRTC12-F

The program PRTC12-F operates the TC12-F tape option and allows the user to read and write in the forward direction DECtapes that have been formatted on the PDP-8, PDP-9, PDP-10 or PDP-15 computers.

QANDA

QANDA is a subroutine which allows a user to display textual information on the CRT display, ask questions of the viewer, allow editing of the input, and receive answers.

SIGAVG/SINPRE

SIGAVG is a multisweep signal averager that allows the user to extract a signal from a signal/noise external environment, and display it on the scope. SIGAVG can sample at rates that range from 55-4095 microseconds per point per instrument, can support a maximum of five instruments, can take up to 4096 sweeps, and can output averaged results to LINCtape. SINPRE converts the output of SIGAVG (two word) to the commonly used one word format. SIGAVG1, SIGAVG2, and SIGAVG4 are the binary versions described in the Signal Averager document; CNTRL2 and CNTRL4 are the parameter tables described in the same document.

TISA

TISA can acquire asynchronous or synchronous data simultaneously from up to five instruments at rates that do not exceed 1/2 millisecond/point and store data on LINCtape. Data is displayed on the scope via a moving window and cursor with X-Y decimal read out. TISA has a setup mode that allows the user to define a wide variety of experiments via either the keyboard/scope or LINCtape and supports up to 32K of core. Data can be acquired from instruments that are interfaced via shaft encoders or potentiometers or both. With the power to call any LAP6-DIAL program, TISA is able to interact with all PDP-12 software.

The following matrix summarizes the required and supported PDP-12 options for each program.

Additional Hardware and Software

Program	DIAL-MS	8K Core Mem.	KW12 Clock	Disk
ADTAPE/ADCON			x	
BINLOAD				
CATACAL		x	x	
CONVERT				
CREF12	x	x		*
DIAL-MS		x		*
DISPLAY		*		
FFTD	x	x		*
FOCAL4K				
FOCAL-12	x	x	*	*
FORCOM/FORSYS				
FRED	x	*		
MILDRED	x	*		x
GENASYS	x	x		*
LIFE	x	x		*
L8SIM				
MAGSPY				
MARK12				
NMRSIM		x	x	
PATCH				
PIP		x	*	
PRTC12-F				
QANDA				
SIGAVG		*	x	
SINPRE				
TISA		*	x	

x = required

^{* =} optional