



```
BBBBBBBBB      AAAAAA      SSSSSSSS      FFFFFFFF      EEEEEEEEE      TTTTTTTTT      CCCCCCCC      HH      HH      AAAAAA
BBBBBBBBB      AAAAAA      SSSSSSSS      FFFFFFFF      EEEEEEEEE      TTTTTTTTT      CCCCCCCC      HH      HH      AAAAAA
BB      BB      AA      AA      SS      FF      EE      TT      CC      HH      HH      AA      AA
BB      BB      AA      AA      SS      FF      EE      TT      CC      HH      HH      AA      AA
BB      BB      AA      AA      SS      FF      EE      TT      CC      HH      HH      AA      AA
BBBBBBBBB      AA      AA      SSSSSS      FFFFFFFF      EEEEEEE      TT      CC      HH      HH      AA      AA
BBBBBBBBB      AA      AA      SSSSSS      FFFFFFFF      EEEEEEE      TT      CC      HH      HH      AA      AA
BB      BB      AAAAAAAAAA      SS      FF      EE      TT      CC      HH      HH      AAAAAAAAAA
BB      BB      AAAAAAAAAA      SS      FF      EE      TT      CC      HH      HH      AAAAAAAAAA
BB      BB      AA      AA      SS      FF      EE      TT      CC      HH      HH      AA      AA
BB      BB      AA      AA      SS      FF      EE      TT      CC      HH      HH      AA      AA
BBBBBBBBB      AA      AA      SSSSSSSS      FFFFFFFF      EEEEEEEEE      TT      CCCCCCCC      HH      HH      AA      AA
BBBBBBBBB      AA      AA      SSSSSSSS      FFFFFFFF      EEEEEEEEE      TT      CCCCCCCC      HH      HH      AA      AA
.....
.....
.....
.....
```

```
LL      IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL      IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SSSSSS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LL      II      SS
LLLLLLLLL      IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLL      IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
```

```

1 0001 0 MODULE BASSFETCH_ADDR (           ! Fetch address of array element
2 0002 0                               ! File: BASFETCHA.B32 Edit: PLL1004
3 0003 0 IDENT = '1-004'
4 0004 1 ) =
5 0005 1 BEGIN
6 0006 1 *****
7 0007 1 *
8 0008 1 *  COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY
9 0009 1 *  DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS.
10 0010 1 *  ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.
11 0011 1 *
12 0012 1 *  THIS SOFTWARE IS FURNISHED UNDER A LICENSE AND MAY BE USED AND COPIED
13 0013 1 *  ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF SUCH LICENSE AND WITH THE
14 0014 1 *  INCLUSION OF THE ABOVE COPYRIGHT NOTICE. THIS SOFTWARE OR ANY OTHER
15 0015 1 *  COPIES THEREOF MAY NOT BE PROVIDED OR OTHERWISE MADE AVAILABLE TO ANY
16 0016 1 *  OTHER PERSON. NO TITLE TO AND OWNERSHIP OF THE SOFTWARE IS HEREBY
17 0017 1 *  TRANSFERRED.
18 0018 1 *
19 0019 1 *  THE INFORMATION IN THIS SOFTWARE IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE
20 0020 1 *  AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A COMMITMENT BY DIGITAL EQUIPMENT
21 0021 1 *  CORPORATION.
22 0022 1 *
23 0023 1 *  DIGITAL ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OR RELIABILITY OF ITS
24 0024 1 *  SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL.
25 0025 1 *
26 0026 1 *
27 0027 1 *****
28 0028 1
29 0029 1
30 0030 1 ++
31 0031 1 FACILITY: BASIC Language Support
32 0032 1
33 0033 1 ABSTRACT:
34 0034 1
35 0035 1     This module calculates the address of a non-virtual array
36 0036 1     element. It is called by the compiled code for the LOC
37 0037 1     function and for arrays passed as parameters.
38 0038 1
39 0039 1 ENVIRONMENT: VAX-11 User Mode
40 0040 1
41 0041 1 AUTHOR: Pamela L. Levesque, CREATION DATE: 19-FEB-1982
42 0042 1
43 0043 1 MODIFIED BY:
44 0044 1
45 0045 1 1-001 - Original. PLL 19-Feb-1982
46 0046 1 1-002 - Add support for decimal arrays. This involves calculating the
47 0047 1     size of elements in bytes (the length in the descriptor is the
48 0048 1     number of digits not including the sign), and using that length
49 0049 1     to calculate the linear index. PLL 12-Mar-1982
50 0050 1 1-003 - Offset for 1st index is 1, not 2. PLL 19-Mar-1982
51 0051 1 1-004 - Return address of descriptor for dynamic strings. PLL 29-Mar-1982
52 0052 1 --
53 0053 1
54 0054 1 !<BLF/PAGE>

```

```

: 56 0055 1 |
: 57 0056 1 | SWITCHES:
: 58 0057 1 |
: 59 0058 1 |
: 60 0059 1 | SWITCHES ADDRESSING_MODE (EXTERNAL = GENERAL, NONEXTERNAL = WORD_RELATIVE);
: 61 0060 1 |
: 62 0061 1 |
: 63 0062 1 | LINKAGES:
: 64 0063 1 |
: 65 0064 1 | NONE
: 66 0065 1 |
: 67 0066 1 |
: 68 0067 1 | TABLE OF CONTENTS:
: 69 0068 1 |
: 70 0069 1 |
: 71 0070 1 | FORWARD ROUTINE
: 72 0071 1 |     BAS$FETCH_ADDR;           ! Fetch address of array element
: 73 0072 1 |
: 74 0073 1 |
: 75 0074 1 | INCLUDE FILES:
: 76 0075 1 |
: 77 0076 1 |
: 78 0077 1 | REQUIRE 'RTLIN:RTLPSECT';    ! Macros for defining psects
: 79 0172 1 |
: 80 0173 1 | LIBRARY 'RTLSTARLE';        ! System symbols
: 81 0174 1 |
: 82 0175 1 |
: 83 0176 1 | MACROS:
: 84 0177 1 |
: 85 0178 1 |     NONE
: 86 0179 1 |
: 87 0180 1 | EQUATED SYMBOLS:
: 88 0181 1 |
: 89 0182 1 |     NONE
: 90 0183 1 |
: 91 0184 1 | PSECTS:
: 92 0185 1 |
: 93 0186 1 | DECLARE_PSECTS (BAS);       ! Declare psects for BAS$ facility
: 94 0187 1 |
: 95 0188 1 | OWN STORAGE:
: 96 0189 1 |
: 97 0190 1 |     NONE
: 98 0191 1 |
: 99 0192 1 | EXTERNAL REFERENCES:
: 100 0193 1 |
: 101 0194 1 | EXTERNAL ROUTINE
: 102 0195 1 |     BAS$$STOP : NOVALUE;    ! Signal fatal error
: 103 0196 1 |
: 104 0197 1 | EXTERNAL LITERAL
: 105 0198 1 |     BAS$K_ARGDONMAT : UNSIGNED (8),
: 106 0199 1 |     BAS$K_NOTIMP : UNSIGNED (8),
: 107 0200 1 |     BAS$K_SUBOUTRAN : UNSIGNED (8),
: 108 0201 1 |     BAS$K_TOOFEWARG : UNSIGNED (8),
: 109 0202 1 |     BAS$K_TOOMANARG : UNSIGNED (8);
: 110 0203 1 |
: 111 0204 1 |

```

```

: 113      0205 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE BASSFETCH_ADDR (           ! Fetch address of array element
: 114      0206 1     DESCRIPT,                          ! The descriptor
: 115      0207 1     INDEX1                               ! First index
: 116      0208 1     ) : =
: 117      0209 1
: 118      0210 1 ++
: 119      0211 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
: 120      0212 1
: 121      0213 1     Given a descriptor for the array and the indices, calculate
: 122      0214 1     the address of an element. Take into account that this may
: 123      0215 1     be a FORTRAN array. This routine does not handle virtual
: 124      0216 1     arrays.
: 125      0217 1
: 126      0218 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
: 127      0219 1
: 128      0220 1     DESCRIPT.rx.da   The descriptor of the array
: 129      0221 1     INDEX1.rl.v     The first index into the array. More indices
: 130      0222 1                       may follow this one in the calling sequence.
: 131      0223 1
: 132      0224 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
: 133      0225 1
: 134      0226 1     NONE
: 135      0227 1
: 136      0228 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
: 137      0229 1
: 138      0230 1     NONE
: 139      0231 1
: 140      0232 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
: 141      0233 1
: 142      0234 1     The address of the element is returned
: 143      0235 1
: 144      0236 1 COMPLETION CODES:
: 145      0237 1
: 146      0238 1     NONE
: 147      0239 1
: 148      0240 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
: 149      0241 1
: 150      0242 1     Signals if an error is encountered.
: 151      0243 1
: 152      0244 1 --
: 153      0245 1
: 154      0246 2 BEGIN
: 155      0247 2
: 156      0248 2 BUILTIN
: 157      0249 2     ACTUALCOUNT,
: 158      0250 2     ACTUALPARAMETER;
: 159      0251 2
: 160      0252 2 LOCAL
: 161      0253 2     INDEX_VALUE,
: 162      0254 2     VALUE_LOCATION,
: 163      0255 2     MULTIPLIERS : REF VECTOR,
: 164      0256 2     BOUNDS : REF VECTOR,
: 165      0257 2     LOW_INDEX,
: 166      0258 2     HIGH_INDEX,
: 167      0259 2     INDEX_INCR,
: 168      0260 2     INDEX_NUMBER,
: 169      0261 2     VALUE_ADDR,

```

```

: 170          0262          LENGTH;
: 171          0263
: 172          0264          MAP
: 173          0265          DESCRIP : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE];
: 174          0266
: 175          0267          !+
: 176          0268          !- Be sure the number of array subscripts matches the number of
: 177          0269          !- indicies given to us.
: 178          0270
: 179          0271
: 180          0272          IF ((ACTUALCOUNT () - 1) NEQU .DESCRIP [DSC$B_DIMCT])
: 181          0273          THEN
: 182          0274          BEGIN
: 183          0275
: 184          0276          IF ((ACTUALCOUNT () - 1) LSSU .DESCRIP [DSC$B_DIMCT])
: 185          0277          THEN
: 186          0278          BASS$STOP (BASS$K_TOOFEWARG)
: 187          0279          ELSE
: 188          0280          BASS$STOP (BASS$K_TOOMANARG);
: 189          0281
: 190          0282          END;
: 191          0283
: 192          0284          !+
: 193          0285          !- The coefficients and bounds must be present.
: 194          0286
: 195          0287
: 196          0288          IF ( NOT (.DESCRIP [DSC$V_FL_COEFF] AND .DESCRIP [DSC$V_FL_BOUNDS])) THEN BASS$STOP (BASS$K_ARGDONMAT);
: 197          0289
: 198          0290          MULTIPLIERS = DESCRIP [DSC$L_M1];
: 199          0291          BOUNDS = DESCRIP [DSC$L_M1] + (%UPVAL*.DESCRIP [DSC$B_DIMCT]);
: 200          0292
: 201          0293          !+
: 202          0294          !- Compute the lower and upper index numbers based on how the array
: 203          0295          !- is stored.
: 204          0296
: 205          0297          IF (.DESCRIP [DSC$V_FL_COLUMN])
: 206          0298          THEN
: 207          0299          BEGIN
: 208          0300          LOW_INDEX = .DESCRIP [DSC$B_DIMCT];
: 209          0301          HIGH_INDEX = 1;
: 210          0302          INDEX_INCR = -1;
: 211          0303          END
: 212          0304          ELSE
: 213          0305          BEGIN
: 214          0306          LOW_INDEX = 1;
: 215          0307          HIGH_INDEX = .DESCRIP [DSC$B_DIMCT];
: 216          0308          INDEX_INCR = 1;
: 217          0309          END;
: 218          0310
: 219          0311          INDEX_NUMBER = .LOW_INDEX - .INDEX_INCR;
: 220          0312
: 221          0313          !+
: 222          0314          !- Recompute decimal length if necessary.
: 223          0315
: 224          0316          IF .DESCRIP [DSC$B_DTYPE] EQL DSC$K_DTYPE_P
: 225          0317          THEN
: 226          0318          LENGTH = .DESCRIP [DSC$W_LENGTH]/2 + 1
          ELSE

```

```

227 0319      LENGTH = .DESCRIP [DSC$W_LENGTH];
228 0320
229 0321      + Compute the linear index from the indices provided.
230 0322      -
231 0323      VALUE_LOCATION = 0;
232 0324
233 0325      WHILE ((INDEX_NUMBER = .INDEX_NUMBER + .INDEX_INCR) NEQ (.HIGH_INDEX + .INDEX_INCR)) DO
234 0326      BEGIN
235 0327          INDEX_VALUE = ACTUALPARAMETER (.INDEX_NUMBER + 1);
236 0328
237 0329          IF ((.INDEX_VALUE LSS .BOUNDS [(INDEX_NUMBER - 1)*2]) !
238 0330              OR (.INDEX_VALUE GTR .BOUNDS [((INDEX_NUMBER - 1)*2) + 1]))
239 0331          THEN
240 0332              BASS$STOP (BASS$K_SUBOUTRAN);
241 0333
242 0334          VALUE_LOCATION = (.VALUE_LOCATION*.MULTIPLIERS [INDEX_NUMBER - 1]) + .INDEX_VALUE;
243 0335      END;
244 0336
245 0337      VALUE_LOCATION = (.VALUE_LOCATION*.LENGTH) + .DESCRIP [DSC$A_A0];
246 0338
247 0339      + Check for an array of descriptors. Fetch the address from the pointer
248 0340      - field of the descriptor if necessary.
249 0341
250 0342
251 0343
252 0344      IF (.DESCRIP [DSC$B_DTYPE] EQLU DSC$K_DTYPE_DSC)
253 0345      THEN
254 0346          BEGIN
255 0347              MAP
256 0348                  VALUE_LOCATION : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE];
257 0349
258 0350              IF .VALUE_LOCATION [DSC$B_DTYPE] NEQ DSC$K_DTYPE_T
259 0351              THEN
260 0352                  VALUE_ADDR = .VALUE_LOCATION [DSC$A_POINTER]
261 0353              ELSE
262 0354                  VALUE_ADDR = .VALUE_LOCATION;
263 0355              END
264 0356      ELSE
265 0357          BEGIN
266 0358              VALUE_ADDR = .VALUE_LOCATION;
267 0359          END;
268 0360
269 0361
270 0362
271 0363      IF (.DESCRIP [DSC$B_CLASS] NEQU DSC$K_CLASS_A) THEN BASS$STOP (BASS$K_NOTIMP);
272 0364
273 0365      RETURN .VALUE_ADDR;
274 0366
275 0367      END;

```

! end of BASSFETCH\_ADDR

```

.TITLE BASSFETCH_ADDR
.IDENT \1-004\

.EXTRN BASS$STOP, BASS$K_ARGDONMAT
.EXTRN BASS$K_NOTIMP, BASS$K_SUBOUTRAN
.EXTRN BASS$K_TOOFEWARG

```

				OFFC 00000	.EXTRN	BASSK_TOOMANARG	
					.PSECT	_BASSCODE,NOWRT, SHR, PIC,2	
					.ENTRY	BASSFETCH_ADDR, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,-	0205
		5B	00000000G	00 9E 00002	MOVAB	R9,R10,R11	
		50		6C 9A 00009	MOVZBL	BASS\$STOP, R11	
				50 D7 0000C	(AP), R0		0272
		56	04	AC D0 0000E	DECL	R0	
		52	0B	A6 9A 00012	MOVL	DESCRIP, R6	
		52		50 D1 00016	MOVZBL	11(R6), R2	
				17 13 00019	CMP	R0, R2	
		50		6C 9A 0001B	BEQL	3\$	
				50 D7 0001E	MOVZBL	(AP), R0	0276
		52		50 D1 00020	DECL	R0	
				06 1E 00023	CMP	R0, R2	
		7E	00G	8F 9A 00025	BGEQU	1\$	
				04 11 00029	MOVZBL	#BASSK_TOOFEWARG, -(SP)	0278
		7E	00G	8F 9A 0002B	BRB	2\$	
		6B		01 FB 0002F	MOVZBL	#BASSK_TOOMANARG, -(SP)	0280
05	OA	A6		06 E1 00032	CALLS	#1, BASS\$STOP	
				0A A6 95 00037	BBC	#6, 10(R6), 4\$	0288
				07 19 0003A	TSTB	10(R6)	
		7E	00G	8F 9A 0003C	BLSS	5\$	
		6B		01 FB 00040	MOVZBL	#BASSK_ARGDONMAT, -(SP)	
		55	14	A6 9E 00043	CALLS	#1, BASS\$STOP	
		57	14	A642 DE 00047	MOVAB	20(R6), MULTIPLIERS	0290
0B	OA	A6		05 E1 0004C	MOVAL	20(R6)[R2], BOUNDS	0291
		51		52 D0 00051	BBC	#5, 10(R6), 6\$	0297
		50		01 D0 00054	MOVL	R2, LOW INDEX	0300
		58		01 CE 00057	MOVL	#1, HIGH INDEX	0301
				09 11 0005A	MNEGL	#1, INDEX_INCR	0302
		51		01 D0 0005C	BRB	7\$	0297
		50		52 D0 0005F	MOVL	#1, LOW INDEX	0306
		58		01 D0 00062	MOVL	R2, HIGH INDEX	0307
52		51		58 C3 00065	MOVL	#1, INDEX_INCR	0308
		15	02	A6 91 00069	SUBL3	INDEX_INCR, LOW_INDEX, INDEX_NUMBER	0311
				0A 12 0006D	CMPB	2(R6), #21	0315
		54		66 3C 0006F	BNEQ	8\$	
		54		02 C6 00072	MOVZWL	(R6), R4	0317
				54 D6 00075	DIVL2	#2, R4	
				03 11 00077	INCL	LENGTH	
		54		66 3C 00079	BRB	9\$	
				53 D4 0007C	MOVZWL	(R6), LENGTH	0319
5A		50		58 C1 0007E	CLRL	VALUE_LOCATION	0323
		52		58 C0 00082	ADDL3	INDEX_INCR, HIGH_INDEX, R10	0325
		5A		52 D1 00085	ADDL2	INDEX_INCR, INDEX_NUMBER	
				2A 13 00088	CMP	INDEX_NUMBER, R10	
		59	04	AC42 D0 0008A	BEQL	13\$	
50		52		01 78 0008F	MOVL	4(AP)[INDEX_NUMBER], INDEX_VALUE	0327
				59 D1 00093	ASHL	#1, INDEX_NUMBER, R0	0329
				07 19 00098	CMP	INDEX_VALUE, -8(BOUNDS)[R0]	
		FC	A740	59 D1 0009A	BLSS	11\$	
				07 15 0009F	CMP	INDEX_VALUE, -4(BOUNDS)[R0]	0330
		7E	00G	8F 9A 000A1	BLEQ	12\$	
		6B		01 FB 000A5	MOVZBL	#BASSK_SUBOUTRAN, -(SP)	0332
					CALLS	#1, BASS\$STOP	

50	53	FC A542	C5 000A8	12\$:	MULL3	-4(MULTIPLIERS)[INDEX_NUMBER], -	: 0334
53	50		59 C1 000AE		ADDL3	VALUE_LOCATION, R0	: 0325
50	53		CE 11 000B2		BRB	10\$	: 0337
53	50	10	54 C5 000B4	13\$:	MULL3	LENGTH, VALUE_LOCATION, R0	: 0344
	50	02	A6 C1 000B8		ADDL3	16(R6), R0, VALUE_LOCATION	: 0351
	18	02	A6 91 000BD		CMPB	2(R6), #24	: 0353
	0E	02	0C 12 000C1		BNEQ	14\$	: 0359
	52	04	A3 91 000C3		CMPB	2(VALUE_LOCATION), #14	: 0363
	52		06 13 000C7		BEQL	14\$	: 0365
	04	03	A3 D0 000C9		MOVL	4(VALUE_LOCATION), VALUE_ADDR	: 0367
	7E	00G	03 11 000CD		BRB	15\$	
	6B		53 D0 000CF	14\$:	MOVL	VALUE_LOCATION, VALUE_ADDR	
	50		A6 91 000D2	15\$:	CMPB	3(R6), #4	
			07 13 000D6		BEQL	16\$	
			8F 9A 000D8		MOVZBL	#BASSK NOTIMP, -(SP)	
			01 FB 000DC		CALLS	#1, BASS\$STOP	
			52 D0 000DF	16\$:	MOVL	VALUE_ADDR, R0	
			04 000E2		RET		

: Routine Size: 227 bytes, Routine Base: \_BAS\$CODE + 0000

```

: 276      0368 1
: 277      0369 1 END
: 278      0370 1
: 279      0371 0 ELUDOM

```

! end of module BASSFETCH\_ADDR

PSECT SUMMARY

Name	Bytes	Attributes
_BAS\$CODE	227	NOVEC, NOWRT, RD, EXE, SHR, LCL, REL, CON, PIC, ALIGN(2)

Library Statistics

File	----- Total	Symbols Loaded	----- Percent	Pages Mapped	Processing Time
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.L32;1	9776	14	0	581	00:01.1

COMMAND QUALIFIERS

BAS\$FETCH\_ADDR  
1-004

B 3  
16-Sep-1984 00:27:26  
14-Sep-1984 11:54:57

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742  
[BASRTL.SRC]BASFETCHA.B32;1

Page 8  
(3)

```
:      BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/NOTRACE/LIS=LIS$:BASFETCHA/OBJ=OBJ$:BASFETCHA MSRC$:BASFETCHA/UPDATE=(ENH$:BASFETCHA
:      )
:
: Size:          227 code + 0 data bytes
: Run Time:      00:07.2
: Elapsed Time: 00:16.2
: Lines/CPU Min: 3078
: Lexemes/CPU-Min: 15585
: Memory Used:  103 pages
: Compilation Complete
```

0023 AH-BT13A-SE  
VAX/VMS V4.0

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION  
CONFIDENTIAL AND PROPRIETARY

BASEXITHA LIS	BASFETCHD LIS	BASFORINT LIS	BASFREE LIS	BASGETRFA LIS
BASFETCHA LIS	BASGET LIS	BASFP LIS	BASIND LIS	BASFORMAT LIS
BASHANDLE LIS				

The image displays a grid of 15 terminal windows, each showing a different VAX/VMS utility program. The programs are arranged in three rows and five columns. Each window contains text-based output, including headers, status information, and data listings. The programs shown are: BASEXITHA LIS, BASFETCHD LIS, BASFORINT LIS, BASFREE LIS, BASGETRFA LIS, BASFETCHA LIS, BASGET LIS, BASFP LIS, BASIND LIS, BASFORMAT LIS, and BASHANDLE LIS. The text is monospaced and typical of early computer terminal output.