# IDENTIFICATION

Product Code: MAINDEC-8L-D0AA-D (D)

Product Name: 8L Memory Protect Test

Date Created: October 10, 1968

Maintainer: Diagnostic Group

Author: Edward P. Steinberger

# 1. ABSTRACT

This program tests the basic operation of the memory protect hardware of the PDP-8/L computer by attempting to access memory locations on the last page of computer memory. Access by the instructions ISZ Y, DCA Y and JMS Y to the last page of memory is illegal if the PROTECT switch is set to 1.

# 2. REQUIREMENTS

# 2.1 Equipment

PDP-8/L

# 2.2 Storage

The program occupies locations 0202 to 0261 and locations 7600 and 7601 of the current memory bank and tests the first two locations of each memory page and location 7777 in the current memory bank.

# 2.3 Preliminary Programs

PDP-8/L Instruction Tests

# 3. LOADING PROCEDURE

The program is loaded into the memory bank being tested by the standard binary loader with the PROTECT switch set to 0. If 8K of memory is available, load the program into both memory banks.

# 4. STARTING PROCEDURE

# 4.1 Control Switch Settings

None

# 4.2 Starting Address

0202

4.3 Program and/or Operator Action
See Section 5.3.

# 5. OPERATING PROCEDURE

# 5.1 Operational Switch Settings

None

# 5.2 Subroutine Abstracts

None

# 5.3 Program and/or Operator Action

#### 5.3.1 PDP-8/L with 4K of Memory

- a. With the PROTECT switch set to 0, start the computer at 0202. It should stop at location 0000 with the following indications: MA=0000, MB=7402, AC=0002, FETCH, OPR. Any other indication is an error (consult the listing).
- b. With the PROTECT switch still set to 0, start the computer at 0230. It should stop at location 0252 with the following indications: MA=0252, MB=7402, AC=0000, FETCH, OPR. Any other indication is an error.
- c. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, start the computer at location 0202. It should "hang" at location 0214 with the following indications: MA=7777, MB=???? (unimportant), AC=0000, EXECUTE, DCA, PROT.
- d. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, depress CONTINUE. Computer should "hang" at location 0220 with the following indications: MA=7777, MB=????, AC=0001, EXECUTE, ISZ, PROT.
- e. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, depress CONTINUE. Computer should "hang" at location 0227 with the following indications: MA=7777, MB=????, AC=0002, EXECUTE, JMS, PROT.
- f. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, depress CONTINUE. Computer should halt at location 0252 with the following indications: MA=0252, MB=7402, AC=0000, FETCH, OPR.

# 5.3.2 PDP-8/L with 8K of Memory

- a. With the PROTECT switch set to 0, start the computer at 0202 of bank 0 (DF=0). It should stop at location 0000 of bank 0 with the following indications: MA=0000, MB=7402, AC=0002, FETCH, OPR. Any other indication is an error.
- b. With the PROTECT switch still set to 0, start the computer at location 0230 of bank 0 (DF=0). It should stop at location 0252 of bank 0 with the following indications: MA=0252, MB=7402, AC=0000, FETCH, OPR. Any other indication is an error.

- c. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, start the computer at location 0202 of bank 0 (DF=0). It should stop at location 0000 of bank 0 with the following indications: MA=0000, MB=7402, AC=0002, FETCH, OPR. Any other indication is an error.
- d. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, start the computer at location 0230 of bank 0 (DF=0). It should stop at location 0252 of bank 0, with the following indications: MA=0252, MB=7402, AC=0000, FETCH, OPR. Any other indication is an error.
- e. With the PROTECT switch set to 0, start the computer at location 0202 of bank 1 ( $\overline{DF}$ =1). It should stop at location 0000 of bank 1 with the following indications: MA=0000, MB=7402, AC=0002, FETCH, OPR. Any other indication is an error.
- f. With the PROTECT switch set to 0, start the computer at location 0230 of bank 1 (DF=1). It should stop at location 0252 of bank 1 with the following indications: MA=0252, MB=7402, AC=0000, FETCH, OPR. Any other indication is an error.
- g. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, start the computer at location 0202 of bank 1 (DF=1). It should "hang" at location 0214 of bank 1 with the following indications: MA=7777, MB=???? (unimportant), AC=0000, EXECUTE, DCA, PROT.
- h. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, depress CONTINUE. Computer should "hang" at location 0220 of bank 1 with the following indications: MA=7777, MB=????, AC=0001, EXECUTE, ISZ, PROT.
- i. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, depress CONTINUE. Computer should "hang" at location 0227 of bank 1 with the following indications: MA=7777, MB=????, AC=0002, EXECUTE, JMS, PROT.
- j. With the PROTECT switch set to 1, depress CONTINUE. Computer should halt at location 0252 of bank 1 with the following indications: MA=0252, MB=7402, AC=0000, FETCH, OPR.

After running this test, restore location 7777 of the memory bank(s) to 5301 for the binary loader program.

#### 6. ERRORS

See Section 5 for description of errors.

# 7. RESTRICTIONS

None

#### 8. MISCELLANEOUS

#### 8.1 Execution Time

Execution time is dependent upon operator response time.

```
18-L MEMURY PROTECT TEST
                         VINERE ARE NO ERROR TYPEBUTS
                         JAND UNLY I ERRUR HALT AT LUCATION &
                         /INE COMPUTER SHOULD STOP (HANG) AFTER
                         JUERTAIN INSTRUCTIONS ARE ATTEMPTED
                         TIMESE PLACES ARE CLEARLY MARKED IN
                         ZIBIS LISTING
                         #2/2
      2202
                         ITHE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD
                         JOPERATE PROPERLY AND NOT CAUSE THE
                         /COMPUTER TO STOP.
                                 ANU I K/177
0202 2563
                                 40P
0203 7200
                                 NOP
0204 /201
                                 TAU I K7777
0205 1660
                                 NOP
0206 700A
                                 VOP
0207 7732
                                 JMP I K7600
D210 5557
                                 YUP
Ø211 7808
₩212 7303
                                 VUP
                         ZIHE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD
                         INOT OPERATE PROPERLY AND THE
                         /COMPUTER SHOULD STOP
                                 LLA
0213 7200
                                 UCA I K7777
                                                 /HANG
₩214 3600
                         /MA=7777, Md=????. AC=0000, EXECUTE, DCA, PROT.
0215 7002
                                 NOP
0216 7700
                                 ULA IAC
0217 7201
                                 1S₹ I K7777
                                              /HANG
0220 2650
                         /MA=7/7/, MB=????, AC=0001, EXECUTE, ISE, PROT
                                 NUP
0221 7000
                                 NOP
0222 7308
                                 CLA
0223 7200
                                 TAU HALT
0224 1252
                                 DCA 2
0225 3000
                                 CLA CLL CML RTL
w226 7326
                                 JMS 1 K7777
                                               /HANG
₩227 4660
                         /MA=7/7/,MB=????,AC=0002,EXECUTE,JMS, PROT
                         /IF MA=0000, MB=7402, AC=0002, FETCH, OPR; THEN THE
                         /JMS INSTRUCTION WORKED (DID NOT FAIL AS IT SHOULD HAVE)
                                 NOP
0230 7000
                                 NOP
0231 7000
```

```
PAGE 2
/TEST DCA. 152, JMS, DV ALL PAGES BUT 37
INDINE OF THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD -- EVER -- FAIL
        CLA
        TAU M0031
        UCA CNTR
        DCA PNTR
        TAU PNTH
        IAC
        DCA PNTR1
        TAU K5600
        UCA I PNTR1
        IS≠ I PNTR
        NOP
        JMS I PNTR
        NOP
        ISE PNTR
        ISE CNTR
        JMP ,=15
                         ITHIS IS THE ONLY LEGITIMATE
HALT.
        HLT
                         /HALT INSTRUCTION THE PROGRAM
                         /SHOULD EXECUTE
```

#### /CONSTANTS AND VARIABLES

```
0253 0000
                         CNTR.
0254
      0000
                         PNTR,
                         PATR1.
0255
      0000
0256
                         K5600.
                                 5600
                                                 /JMP I ZERO OF THIS PAGE
     5600
                         K7600, 7600
0257
     7600
0260
                         K7777. 7777
     7777
                                 -3/
                                                 /TEST 31 PAGES
0261 7741
                         MØ031.
      7600
                         ¥7600
                                 JMP I ,+1
7602 5601
7601 0211
                                 211
```

\$

0232 7203

0233 1261

0235 1254 0237

3253

3254

7701

3255

1256

3655

2654

1000

4654 0246 7000

2254 0250 2253

0251 5236

0252 7402

0234

0235

6248

0241

Ø242

0243

0244

0245

0247