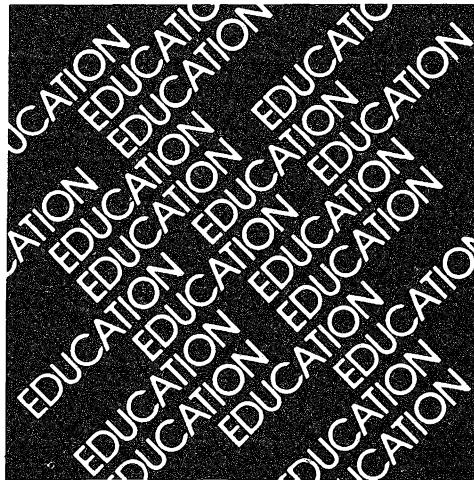


digital

**PDP-15  
SYSTEM SOFTWARE  
PROGRAM SOLUTIONS**



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PROGRAM SOLUTIONS**



**EDUCATIONAL SERVICES**

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.TITLE PROGRAM (#1) COUNTS # OF BITS SET IN DSW  
 /PROGRAM COUNTS THE NUMBER OF BITS SET TO 1 IN THE DATA  
 /SWITCH REGISTER, BY ROTATING THE VALUE THROUGH THE  
 /AC AND CHECKING TO SEE IF BIT 17 IS SET. THE RESULT  
 /IS PLACED IN THE ACCUMULATOR SO THAT IT IS DISPLAYED  
 /ON THE CONSOLE LIGHTS WHEN THE PROGRAM HALTS.

/RELOCATABLE PROGRAM

```

00000 R 740040 A START HLT /HOW FAST ARE YOU?
00001 R 750004 A LAS /READ DATA SWITCHES INTO AC.
00002 R 040022 R DAC TEST /SAVE VALUE IN TEST.

00003 R 777756 A LAW -22 /PUT -18 DECIMAL INTO AC
00004 R 040024 R DAC COUNT /AND STORE IT IN COUNT.
00005 R 140023 R DZM BITS /CLEAR LOCATION BITS TO ZERO.

00006 R 200022 R NEXT LAC TEST /LOAD AC WITH TEST.
00007 R 500025 R AND (1 /GET RID OF ALL BUT BIT 17.

00010 R 740200 A SZA /SKIP IF AC=0.
00011 R 440023 R ISZ BITS /BIT 17=1, SO ADD 1 TO BITS.
00012 R 200022 R LAC TEST /GET TEST
00013 R 740020 A RAR /ROTATE 1 PLACE TO THE RIGHT.
00014 R 040022 R DAC TEST /REPLACE VALUE OF TEST.

00015 R 440024 R ISZ COUNT /SEE IF DONE 18 TIMES YET.
00016 R 600006 R JMP NEXT /NOT DONE, GO BACK FOR NEXT BIT.

00017 R 200023 R LAC BITS /DISPLAY BIT COUNT IN AC.
00020 R 740040 A HLT /AND HALT. HIT CONTINUE TO GO
00021 R 600000 R JMP START /BACK AND GET ANOTHER VALUE.

00022 R 000000 A TEST 0
00023 R 000000 A BITS 0
00024 R 000000 A COUNT 0

```

\*\*\*\*\* POINTS TO BE NOTED \*\*\*\*\*

/\*1. WHY DO WE NEED THE HALT INSTRUCTION IN LOCATION 0?  
 /\*2. WHY IS THERE A "LAW -22" IN LOCATION 3? WHAT ARE THE  
 /ADVANTAGES OF USING A "LAW -22" INSTRUCTION INSTEAD OF  
 /"LAC (-22" ?  
 /\*3. WHEN THIS PROGRAM IS LOADED, LOCATION "BITS"  
 /LOCATION 23) IS SET TO 0. BUT THE PROGRAM ZEROES IT  
 /ANYWAY WITH A "DZM BITS" INSTRUCTION IN LOCATION 5. WHY?  
 /WHAT WOULD HAPPEN ON A SECOND RUN OF THE PROGRAM  
 / (WITH A NON-ZERO VALUE IN THE DSW) WITHOUT LOADING  
 /A FRESH COPY OF IT INTO CORE?

```

00000 R .END START
00025 R 000001 A *L SIZE=00025 NO ERROR LINES

```



.TITLE PROGRAM (#2) COUNTS # OF BITS SET IN DSW  
 /PROGRAM COUNTS THE NUMBER OF BITS SET TO 1 IN THE DATA  
 /SWITCH REGISTER, MAKING USE OF THE MQ REGISTER. THE  
 /RESULT IS PLACED IN THE ACCUMULATOR SO THAT IT IS  
 /DISPLAYED ON THE CONSOLE LIGHTS WHEN PROGRAM HALTS.

```

/
      .ABS
50000      .LOC 50000
/
50000      740040      START      HLT          /HALT AND ENTER VALUE FROM
50001      750004          LAS          /DATA SWITCHES.
50002      652000          LMQ          /PUT VALUE INTO MQ.
/
50003      150017          DZM BITS      /CLEAR BITS TO ZERO.
/
50004      777750          LAW -22        /LOAD AC WITH -18 DECIMAL
50005      050020          DAC COUNT      /AND STORE IN COUNT.
/
50006      750000          CLA          /CLEAR AC FOR FIRST TIME THRU.
50007      640601      NXT      LLS 1      /GET 1 BIT FROM THE MQ.
/
50010      750200          SZAICLA       /SKIP IF AC=0, CLEAR AC.
50011      450017          ISZ BITS      /AC NOT 0 SO ADD 1 TO BITS.
50012      450020          ISZ COUNT      /TEST TO SEE IF DONE 18 TIMES.
/
/
50013      610007          JMP NXT        /NOT DONE, GO BACK FOR NEXT BIT.
/
50014      210017          LAC BITS      /DISPLAY RESULT IN AC.
50015      740040          HLT          /AND GO BACK FOR ANOTHER VALUE.
50016      610000          JMP START    /DEPRESS CONTINUE KEY.
/
50017      000000          BITS 0
50020      000000          COUNT 0
/

```

\*\*\*\*\* POINTS TO BE NOTED \*\*\*\*\*

/\*1. NOTE THAT THE LMQ INSTRUCTION IN 50002 MAKES USE  
 /OF THE MQ REGISTER EVEN THOUGH NO MULTIPLICATION NOR  
 /DIVISION WILL BE PERFORMED. THE MQ REGISTER IS VERY  
 /CONVENIENT FOR TEMPORARY STORAGE (WHY USE CORE  
 /LOCATION WHEN THE MQ IS ALWAYS THERE?) AND ALLOWS FOR  
 /LONG SHIFTS INTO THE AC. YOU'LL FIND THE USE OF THE  
 /MQ REGISTER HANDY FOR CERTAIN TYPES OF CONVERSIONS.

/\*2. NOTE THAT WHETHER OR NOT A SKIP IS PERFORMED WHEN  
 /LOCATION 50010 IS EXECUTED, THE AC IS CLEARED.

/ WHAT IS IT ABOUT THE CONTENTS OF LOCATION 50010  
 /MAKES THIS SO? ALSO--WHY IS THIS NECESSARY? (WHAT  
 /CAN HAPPEN ON THE SECOND TIME THRU AFTER LOOPING BACK  
 /TO NXT IF THE AC IS NOT FIRST CLEARED?)

050000

SIZE=50021

.END START  
NO ERROR LINES

.TITLE COMMENTARY ON MOVE1

```

/
/ *****
/ *
/ * POINTS TO BE NOTED *
/ *
/ *****
/

```

```

/*1. WHEN THE SUBROUTINE IS CALLED--
/ THE ACCUMULATOR SHOULD CONTAIN THE NUMBER OF
/ LOCATIONS TO BE MOVED, I.E. THE SIZE OF THE TABLE.
/ THE LOCATION FOLLOWING THE "JMS" CALL SHOULD
/ CONTAIN THE FIRST LOCATION TO BE MOVED (THE FIRST
/ ADDRESS OF THE ORIGINAL TABLE), I.E. THE SOURCE ADDRESS.
/ THE NEXT LOCATION SHOULD CONTAIN THE ADDRESS TO
/ WHICH THE TABLE IS TO BE MOVED (THE FIRST ADDRESS OF
/ OF THE NEW TABLE), I.E. THE DESTINATION ADDRESS.
/

```

```

/ CALLING SEQUENCE: LAC (TABLE SIZE)
/ JMS MOVE1
/ (SOURCE ADDRESS)
/ (DESTINATION ADDRESS)
/

```

```

/ FOR EXAMPLE-- LAC (200 /STATES THAT WE WANT
/ JMS MOVE1 /TO MOVE CONTENTS
/ 1450 )TRAILING /OF LOCS 1450-1647
/ 3120 )ARGUMENTS /TO LOCS 3120-3317.
/

```

```

/ THAT IS, A TABLE 200 LOCATIONS LONG: THE ORIGINAL TABLE
/ STARTS AT LOCATION 1450, THE NEW TABLE STARTS AT 3120.
/

```

```

/*2. THE RETURN "PC" (THE ADDRESS OF THE LOCATION
/ FOLLOWING THE JMS INSTRUCTION) IS STORED BY THE CPU
/ IN THE FIRST LOCATION OF THE SUBROUTINE (MOVE1).
/

```

```

/*3. THE SUBROUTINE USES THIS POINTER TO PICK UP VALUES
/ WHICH FOLLOW THE JMS CALL (KNOWN AS TRAILING ARGUMENTS)
/

```

```

/*4. THE "ISZ" INSTRUCTION MAKES IT VERY NICE TO USE
/ NEGATIVE COUNTERS FOR LOOPING (SET COUNTER TO 2'S
/ COMPLEMENT OF # OF TIMES A PROCESS IS TO BE PERFORMED).
/ EACH TIME A LOOP OF PROCESSING IS COMPLETED, INCREMENT
/ THE COUNTER BY 1. WHEN THE COUNTER GETS INCREMENTED TO
/ 0, THE "ISZ" ALSO SKIPS AN INSTRUCTION ALLOWING THE
/ PROGRAM TO GET OUT OF THE LOOP--THUS DETERMINING
/ WHEN THE ENTIRE PROCESS IS COMPLETED.
/

```

```

/*5. IT IS THE SUBROUTINE'S RESPONSABILITY TO UPDATE THE
/ POINTER, MOVE1, ENOUGH TIMES TO POINT PAST THE TRAILING
/ ARGUMENTS BACK IN THE CALLING ROUTINE (HERE VIA "ISZ").
/

```

```

/*6. THE SUBROUTINE RETURNS TO THE CALLING ROUTINE VIA A
/ "JMP*" THRU THE FIRST LOCATION (MOVE1).
/

```

.TITLE SUBROUTINE (#1) MOVES BLOCKS OF CORE

/EXAMPLE OF MOVE SUBROUTINE WHICH MOVES  
/BLOCKS OF CORE LOCATIONS (TABLES)./CALLING SEQUENCE: LAC (TABLE SIZE)  
JMS MOVE1  
(SOURCE ADDRESS)  
(DESTINATION ADDRESS)

```

00000 R 000000 A MOVE1 0
00001 R 740031 A TCA /DEVELOP NEGATIVE SIZE
00002 R 040020 R DAC TABLSZ /FOR A LOOP.
00003 R 220000 R LAC* MOVE1 /GET SOURCE ADDRESS.
00004 R 040021 R DAC SOURCE /STORE IN A POINTER.
00005 R 440000 R ISZ MOVE1 /ADD 1 TO RETURN "PC" SO THAT
00006 R 220000 R LAC* MOVE1 /IT NOW POINTS TO NEXT ARGUMENT
00007 R 040022 R DAC DESTIN /GET DESTINATION ADDRESS.
00010 R 220021 R MORE LAC* SOURCE /MOVE1 TABLES!!!
00011 R 060022 R DAC* DESTIN
00012 R 440021 R ISZ SOURCE /ADD 1 TO LOCATIONS SOURCE AND
00013 R 440022 R ISZ DESTIN /DESTIN SO THEY POINT TO NEXT
00014 R 440020 R ISZ TABLSZ /LOCATIONS IN OLD AND NEW TABLES
00015 R 600010 R JMP MORE /ADD 1 TO NEGATIVE COUNT
00016 R 440000 R ISZ MOVE1 /ARE WE DONE?
00017 R 620000 R JMP* MOVE1 /NO--GO BACK FOR MORE
00020 R 000000 A TABLSZ 0 /DONE! MOVE1 SHOULD POINT
00021 R 000000 A SOURCE 0 /TO LOCATION AFTER ARGUMENTS
00022 R 000000 A DESTIN 0 /EXIT--RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE
000000 A /VIA THE ADDRESS STORED IN MOVE1
SIZE=00023 .END
NO ERROR LINES

```



## .TITLE COMMENTARY ON MOVE2

```
*****  
*  
* POINTS TO BE NOTED *  
*  
*****
```

```
/*1. THERE ARE TWO MAJOR DIFFERENCES BETWEEN  
/SUBROUTINES MOVE1 AND MOVE2:
```

```
    A) TYPE OF PROGRAM==  
        RELOCATABLE VS. ABSOLUTE.
```

```
    B) TYPE OF ADDRESSING USED==  
        INDIRECT VS. AUTO-INCREMENT.
```

```
/*2. MOVE1 IS RELOCATABLE PROGRAM (RECALL THE ABSENCE  
/OF .ABS AND .LOC STATEMENTS). LOCATIONS USED STARTED  
/WITH RELOCATABLE 0.
```

```
    / MOVE2 IS AN ABSOLUTE PROGRAM (NOTE THE USE OF  
/ .ABS AND .LOC STATEMENTS). LOCATIONS USED START WITH  
/ ABSOLUTE 100.
```

```
/*3. MOVE1 MAKES USE OF INDIRECT ADDRESSING. IT SETS UP  
/ LOCATIONS SOURCE AND DESTIN WITHIN ITSELF. ALSO, TO  
/ UPDATE THESE POINTERS IT MAKES USE OF "ISZ SOURCE" AND  
/ "ISZ DESTIN" INSTRUCTIONS.
```

```
    / MOVE2 MAKES USE OF AUTO-INCREMENT ADDRESSING. IT  
/ SETS UP ABSOLUTE LOCATIONS 10 AND 11 AS SOURCE AND  
/ DESTIN RESPECTIVELY. THIS MAKES FOR A SMALLER PROGRAM  
/ BECAUSE LOCATIONS 10-17 ARE "RESERVED" FOR AUTO-  
/ INCREMENT ADDRESSING ANYWAY (I.E. THEY ARE NOT NORMALLY  
/ USED TO HOLD EXECUTABLE INSTRUCTIONS), SO WHY NOT MAKE  
/ USE OF THEM TO HOLD VALUES (RATHER THAN TAKING UP SPACE  
/ WITHIN THE SUBROUTINE).
```

```
    / ALSO, BECAUSE THEY ARE AUTO-INCREMENT LOCATIONS, MOVE2  
/ DOESN'T NEED "ISZ SOURCE" AND "ISZ DESTIN" INSTRUCTIONS  
/ LOCATIONS SOURCE & DESTIN ARE AUTOMATICALLY INCREMENTED  
/ BY 1 BEFORE BEING USED AS POINTERS (SUCH IS THE FATE  
/ OF AUTO-INCREMENT REGISTERS WHEN USED WITH INDIRECT  
/ ADDRESSING). MAKE SURE YOU UNDERSTAND THE PURPOSE OF  
/ THE "LAW -1" INSTRUCTION USED IN LOCATIONS 103 AND 107.
```

.TITLE SUBROUTINE (#2) MOVES BLOCKS OF CORE

/EXAMPLE OF MOVE SUBROUTINE WHICH MOVES  
/BLOCKS OF CORE LOCATIONS (TABLES).

/CALLING SEQUENCE: LAC (TABLE SIZE)  
JMS MOVE2  
(SOURCE ADDRESS)  
(DESTINATION ADDRESS)

/!!!!!!ALSO SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON PREVIOUS PAGES  
/!!!!!!FOR SUBROUTINE MOVE1.

```

      .ABS
00100      .LOC 100
00100      000000      MOVE2      0
00101      740031      TCA          /DEVELOP NEGATIVE SIZE
00102      040120      DAC TABLSZ   /FOR LOOP.
00103      777777      LAW =1
00104      360100      TAD* MOVE2   /GET SOURCE ADDRESS
00105      040010      DAC SOURCE   /STORE IN A POINTER.
00106      440100      ISZ MOVE2    /ADD 1 TO RETURN "PC" SO THAT
                                /IT POINTS TO NEXT ARGUMENT.
00107      777777      LAW =1
00110      360100      TAD* MOVE2   /GET DESTINATION ADDRESS
00111      040011      DAC DESTIN   /STORE IN POINTER.
00112      220010      MORE      LAC* SOURCE   /MOVE TABLES!!!
00113      060011      DAC* DESTIN
00114      440120      ISZ TABLSZ   /ADD 1 TO NEGATIVE COUNT
                                /ARE WE DONE?
00115      600112      JMP MORE     /NO--GO BACK FOR MORE
00116      440100      ISZ MOVE2    /DONE==MOVE2 SHOULD POINT
                                /TO LOCATIONAFTER ARGUMENTS
00117      620100      JMP* MOVE2   /EXIT--RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE
                                /VIA THE ADDRESS STORED IN MOVE2
00120      000000      TABLSZ      0
00010      .LOC 10
00010      000000      SOURCE      0
00011      000000      DESTIN     0
000000      .END
      SIZE=00121      NO ERROR LINES

```

.TITLE PROGRAM (#1) TO READ AND REVERSE OCTAL DI

```

/
/ GET A SIX PLACE OCTAL NUMBER FROM THE DATA SWITCHES
/ AND REVERSE THE OCTAL NUMBER.
/ EXAMPLE: VALUE FROM SWITCHES = 123456
/ RESULTANT VALUE = 654321
/

```

```

00100          .ABS
                .LOC 100
/
00100  740040  START  HLT
/
00101  750004          LAS          / GET VALUE FROM SWITCHES
                                / ASSUME VALUE IS 123456
00102  742030  SWHA          / 456123
00103  040122  DAC TEMP#     / 456123
/
00104  500123  AND (70070    / 050020
00105  040121  DAC FINAL#    / 050020
/
00106  200122  LAC TEMP      / 456123
00107  640506  LRS 6        / 004561
00110  500124  AND (7007    / 004001
00111  340121  TAD FINAL     / 054021
00112  040121  DAC FINAL     / 054021
/
00113  200122  LAC TEMP      / 456123
00114  640606  LLS 6        / 612323
00115  500125  AND (700700   / 600300
00116  340121  TAD FINAL     / 654321
/
00117  740040  HLT          /DISPLAY RESULT IN AC
/
00120  600100  JMP START     /HIT CONTINUE TO GET BACK TO
                                /BEGINNING FOR ANOTHER VALUE.
/
000100          .END START
00123  070070  *L
00124  007007  *L
00125  700700  *L
                SIZE=00126  NO ERROR LINES

```

.TITLE PROGRAM (#2) TO READ AND REVERSE OCTAL DI

```

/
/
/
/
00000 R 740040 A REVRC2 HLT /ALLOW SETTING OF DATA SWITCHES
00001 R 777772 A LAW =6 /SET 6 DIGITS
00002 R 040016 R DAC DIGITS#
00003 R 750004 A LAS /READ IN DATA SWITCHES
/
00004 R 742020 A RTR /MOVE 2 POSITIONS RIGHT SO THAT
/FIRST OCTAL DIGIT IS 6 BITS OFF
00005 R 742010 A LOOP RTL /ROTATE 6 LEFT TO BRING
00006 R 742010 A RTL /MOST SIGNIF. CHAR TO LEAST
00007 R 742010 A RTL /SIGNIFICANT END OF AC
00010 R 040503 A LRS 3 /PLACE IN MQ
/
00011 R 440016 R ISZ DIGITS /TEST END
00012 R 600005 R JMP LOOP /NOT DONE YET--GO BACK FOR MORE
00013 R 641002 A LACO /DISPLAY
/
00014 R 740040 A HLT /ON HALT
/
00015 R 600000 R JMP REVRC2 /START AGAIN
/
000000 R .END REVRC2
SIZE=00017 NO ERROR LINES

```

.TITLE UNSIGNED MULTIPLY ROUTINE

.ABS

```

START HLT /HALT TO ALLOW ENTRY OF
      LAS /VALUE FOR A ON SWITCHES.
      DAC A /STORE IN LOCATION A.
      HLT /HALT TO ALLOW ENTRY OF
      LAS /VALUE FOR B ON SWITCHES.
      DAC B /STORE IN LOCATION B.
      OZM PROD# /CLEAR RESULT AREA.
      LAC A#
      DAC MCAND# /ASSUME A>B, HENCE
      LAC B# /SMALLER NUMBER BECOMES
      DAC MPLIER# /MULTIPLIER
      TCA /NEGATE B AND ADD A.
      TAD A
      SMA /IF SUM MINUS, REVERSE A,B
      JMP ABOK /A>B, OK AS IS
      LAC B /SINCE B>A REVERSE FUNCTION
      DAC MCAND /OF A AND B AS MPLIER AND MCAND.
      LAC A /
      DAC MPLIER

ABOK LAC MPLIER /GET MULTIPLIER
     SNA /IF MPLIER=0, ALL DONE
     JMP DONE
     AND (1 /GET BIT 17 OF MPLIER
     SZA /AND SEE IF IT IS 0.
     JMP ADD /GO ADD IN MCAND TO PROD

SHIFT LAC MCAND /GET MCAND AND SHIFT ONE PLACE
      RCL /LEFT FOR NEXT TIME THRU
      DAC MCAND
      LAC MPLIER /GET MPLIER AND SHIFT ONE PLACE
      RCR /RIGHT FOR NEXT TIME THRU.
      DAC MPLIER /
      JMP ABOK /GO BACK FOR NEXT BIT IN MPLIER.

ADD LAC PROD /BIT 17 OF MPLIER WAS NOT 0,
     TAD MCAND /ADD MCAND AND STORE IN PROD.
     DAC PROD
     JMP SHIFT /GO SHIFT MPLIER AND MCAND.

DONE LAC PROD
     HLT /STOP TO EXAMINE RESULT IN AC.
     JMP START /CHANGE A AND B AND DO AGAIN.

      .END START
      *L
      SIZE=00055 NO ERROR LINES

```

.TITLE ODD SEARCH PROBLEM

```

/
/A PROGRAM TO SEARCH 120-150 FOR
/ODD NUMBERS IN THE RANGE OF
/XXXX51 TO XXXX57, TOTAL STORED IN AC
/ADDRESS OF EACH STORED IN A TABLE
/STARTING AT 200
/

```

.ABS

.LOC 400

00400

00400

100416

000010

000011

00401

220010

00402

500431

00403

540432

00404

100411

00405

440427

00406

600401

00407

200430

00410

740040

START JMS SETUP /SET UP VARIABLES

PTR1=10

PTR2=11

LAC\* PTR1

/GET A NUMBER

AND (71

/LOOK FOR ODD BIT

SAD (51

/AND THE NUMBER "50"

JMS FOUND

ISZ COUNT

/DONE WITH SEARCH?

JMP =5

/NO

LAC HITS\*

/YES

HLT

/SUBROUTINES

00411

000000

FOUND 0

00412

200010

LAC PTR1

/GET ADDRESS

00413

060011

DAC\* PTR2

/STORE IN TABLE

00414

440430

ISZ HITS

/UPDATE HITS

00415

620411

JMP\* FOUND

SETUP 0

00416

000000

DZM HITS

/PRESET HITS TO ZERO

00417

140430

LAC (117

00420

200433

DAC PTR1

/SETUP SOURCE TABLE

00421

040010

LAC (177

00422

200434

DAC PTR2

/SET UP TABLE OF RESULTS

00423

040011

LAW -31

00424

777747

DAC COUNT

/SET UP TABLE SIZE

00425

040427

JMP\* SETUP

00426

620416

COUNT =31

00427

777747

.END START

000400

00431

000071

\*L

00432

000051

\*L

00433

000117

\*L

00434

000177

\*L

SIZE=00435

NO ERROR LINES

```

          .TITLE TABLE SEARCH PROBLEM
/A PROGRAM TO ACCEPT A NUMBER
/FROM THE DATA SWITCHES,
/SEARCH FOR THE 1ST WORD<D.S.
/IN LOCATIONS 400-477
/
          .ABS
/
          .LOC 100
/
00100      740040      STOP      HLT          /ALLOW OPERATOR TIME TO
00101      750004          LAS          /SET THE DATA SWITCHES
00102      740031          TCA          /SET UP ALPHA [=A]
00103      040121          DAC ALPHA#   /EXAMPLE OF ASSIGNED VARIABLE "#
00104      200123          LAC (377     /EXAMPLE OF A LITERAL "("
00105      040010          DAC PTR      /SET UP AUTO-INCREMENT
          000010      PTR=10          /EXAMPLE OF A DIRECT ASSIGNMENT
00106      777700          LAW -100
00107      040122          DAC TALLY#   /SET UP TABLE SIZE TALLY
00110      220010      ANG      LAC# PTR /GET ANUMBER FROM TABLE
00111      340121          TAO ALPHA    /((TABLE)+=(A)=RESULT
00112      751100          SPA|CLA     /RESULT=(+) A<OR=(TABLE)
00113      600117          JMP FOUND    /RESULT=(-) A>(TABLE)
00114      440122          ISZ TALLY    /SEARCHED WHOLE TABLE?
00115      600110          JMP ANG      /NO
00116      740040          HLT          /YES
00117      200010      FOUND    LAC PTR
00120      740040          HLT
          000100          .END STOP
00123      000377      *L
          SIZE=00124      NO ERROR LINES

```

## .TITLE COMMENTARY ON SQUARE

```

/
/
/ *****
/ *
/ * POINTS TO BE NOTED *
/ *
/ *****
/
/
/*1. NOTE THAT THE PROGRAM IS LOADED AT 20000. THIS IS
/ SO THAT IS DOES NOT GET LOADED OVER (HENCE, OVERLAY, --
/ COLLOQUALLY KNOWN AS CLOBBERING) THE MONITOR. AT THE
/ END OF THE PROGRAM WE JUST RETURN TO THE MONITOR USING
/ "CAL CODE 15" (THE MONITOR HAS A ROUTINE TO DETERMINE
/ WHICH "CAL ROUTINE" IS BEING REQUESTED. IN THIS CASE,
/ MONITOR ROUTINE 15 IS AN EXIT ROUTINE).
/
/
/*2. THIS PROGRAM MAKES USE OF AUTO-INCREMENT REGISTER 10
/ ONCE A SQUARE IS COMPUTED, IT IS STORED IN A TABLE VIA
/ INDIRECT ADDRESSING ON LOCATION 10 (NOTE "DAC* 10" IN
/ LOCATION 20012). THIS TABLE STARTS AT LOCATION 20200,
/ BUT WHEN AUTO-INCREMENT REGISTERS ARE USED INDIRECTLY,
/ THEY ARE PRE-INCREMENTED. HENCE, WE MUST SET UP
/ ABSOLUTE LOC 10 TO CONTAIN "20177". FIRST, WE LOAD
/ "20177" INTO THE ACCUMULATOR (THE "LAC (20177" IN
/ LOCATION 20004).
/
/
/ NOW THE PROBLEM IS TO STORE THIS VALUE IN ABSOLUTE
/ LOCATION 10. WHERE WOULD THE VALUE "20177" BE STORED
/ IF THE INSTRUCTION IN LOCATION 20005 READ "DAC* 10"?
/ (HINT: WHAT BANK WOULD IT BE IN?)
/
/
/ NOW LET'S LOOK AT THE "DAC* (10" INSTRUCTION IN
/ LOCATION 20005. THE ASSEMBLER SETS UP LOCATION 20304
/ TO CONTAIN A "10" (WHY?). THE INSTRUCTION "DAC* (10"
/ IS ASSEMBLED AS 000304 (000 110 000 011 000 100):
/ DAC INTO THE LOCATION POINTED TO BY LOCATION
/ 20304, I.E. ABSOLUTE LOCATION 10.
/
/
/000 1XX XXX XXY XXX XXX   ■ DAC
/XXX X1X XXY XXY XXX XXX   ■ INDIRECT ADDRESSING
/XXX XX0 000 011 000 100   ■ VIA LOC 304 IN THIS
/                               BANK.
/
/

```







.TITLE LINE EDITOR

.ABSP

700401 TSF=700401  
 700406 TLS=700406  
 700301 KSF=700301  
 700312 KRB=700312

.LOC 100

```

00100
00100 700416 START TLS+10
00101 707762 DBA
00102 100160 JMS CRLF
00103 100141 JMS SETUP /INITIALIZE XR AND LR
00104 100146 MORE JMS LYSN /WAIT FOR CHAR. FROM KBRD
00105 540276 SAD (225 /CHECK FOR SPECIAL CHARACTERS
00106 600130 JMP LDLT /AU: ERASE ENTIRE LINE
00107 540277 SAD (377
00110 600133 JMP RUBOUT /RUBOUT LAST CHAR.
00111 050166 DAC BUFF,X /STORE CHARACTER IN BUFFER
00112 540300 SAD (215 /IS CHAR. A C.R.?
00113 600116 JMP OUTPUT /YES = END OF INPUT LINE
00114 725001 AXS 1 /NO = INCREMENT XR, IF <
00115 600104 JMP MORE /72 CHARS, GET NEXT CHAR.
00116 100160 OUTPUT JMS CRLF /ECHO A CR, LF
00117 100141 JMS SETUP /RE=INITIALIZE
00120 210166 PRINT LAC BUFF,X /ECHO ONE CHAR. AT A TIME
00121 100153 JMS TYPE
00122 540300 SAD (215
00123 600126 JMP .+3
00124 725001 AXS 1
00125 600120 JMP PRINT
00126 100160 JMS CRLF /DONE WITH ENTIRE LINE
00127 600103 JMP MORE-1 /READ IN NEXT LINE

/
00130 760300 LDLT LAW 300 /ECHO "@"
00131 100153 JMS TYPE
00132 600103 JMP MORE-1

/
00133 760334 RUBOUT LAW 334 /ECHO A REVERSE SLASH
00134 100153 JMS TYPE
00135 724000 PXA /IF RUBOUT IS FIRST CHAR.
00136 740200 SZA /DONT BACKUP BUFFER POINTER
00137 737777 AXR =1
00140 600104 JMP MORE
.EJECT
    
```

```

/
/SUBROUTINES
/
00141 000000 SETUP 0
00142 200301 LAC (110
00143 722000 PAL
00144 735000 CLX
00145 620141 JMP* SETUP
/
00146 000000 LISN 0
00147 700301 KSF
00150 600147 JMP .-1
00151 700312 KRB
00152 620146 JMP* LISN
/
00153 000000 TYPE 0
00154 700401 TSF
00155 600154 JMP .-1
00156 700406 TLS
00157 620153 JMP* TYPE
/
00160 000000 CRLF 0
00161 760215 LAW 215
00162 100153 JMS TYPE
00163 760212 LAW 212
00164 100153 JMS TYPE
00165 620160 JMP* CRLF
/
00166 000100 BUFF .BLOCK 110
000100 .END START
00276 000225 *L
00277 000377 *L
00300 000215 *L
00301 000110 *L
SIZE=00302 NO ERROR LINES

```

## .TITLE PROGRAM TO COPY PAPER TAPE

```

/
      .ABSP
00100      .LOC 100
/
      PSA=700204
      RSA=700104
      PSF=700201
      RRB=700112
      RSF=700101
/
00100      740040      A.1      HLT              /HALT TO INSERT TAPE TO COPY
00101      707762      DBA              /ENTER PAGE MODE
00102      200661      LAC (500      /PUT 500 IN LIMIT REGISTER
00103      722000      PAL
/
00104      700214      PSA+10          /PREPARE TO SET PUNCH FLAG
/
00105      140657      A.2      DZM RDFLAG#
00106      140660      DZM RDINDX#
00107      140656      DZM PCINDX#
/
00110      200660      A.3      LAC RDINDX      /GET READ INDEX REGISTER VALUE
00111      721000      PAX              /PUT INTO XR
00112      700104      RSA              /READ A CHARACTER
00113      700101      RSF              /WAIT FOR READ FLAG
00114      600113      JMP .-1         /TO GO UP
/
00115      700314      A.4      IORS          /GET I/O STATUS REGISTER
00116      500662      AND (1000      /SEE IF READER OUT OF TAPE.
00117      740200      SZA              /IF 0, NOT OUT
00120      600152      JMP A.17       /READER OUT OF TAPE
/
00121      700112      A.5      RRB          /GET CHAR INTO AC
00122      050156      DAC BUFF,X      /STORE IT IN BUFF,X
/
00123      725001      A.6      AXS 1          /UPDATE INDEX
00124      600127      JMP A.8 /BUFF NOT FULL
/
/
00125      200663      A.7      LAC (1          /BUFF FULL SO SET RDFLAG=1
00126      040657      DAC RDFLAG
/
00127      724000      A.8      PXA          /SAVE READ INDEX
00130      040660      DAC RDINDX      /IN RDINDX
/
00131      200656      A.85     LAC PCINDX      /GET PUNCH INDEX
00132      721000      PAX              /AND STORE IN XR
/
00133      700201      A.9      PSF          /SEE IF PUNCH READY
00134      600144      JMP A.15       /NOT READY, SEE IF CAN READ
/

```

```

AGE 2 PTCOPY SRC PROGRAM TO COPY PAPER TAPE

00135 210156 A.10 LAC BUFF,X /GET CHAR FROM BUFF
00136 741100 A.11 SPA /AND SEE IF IT IS NEGATIVE
00137 740040 A.12 HLT /IT WAS, SO HALT
00140 700204 A.13 PSA /START PUNCHING NEXT CHARACTER
00141 725001 A.14 AXS 1 /IF SKIP, PUNCH BUFF EMPTY
00142 741000 SKP
00143 600105 JMP A.2 /BUFF EMPTY, GO READ MORE
00144 200657 A.15 LAC RDFLAG /SEE IF READ BUFF FULL
00145 740200 SZA /IF 0, NOT FULL, GO READ
00146 600133 JMP A.9 /READ FULL, SO LOOP IN PUNCH
00147 724000 A.16 PXA
00150 040656 DAC PCINX /SAVE PUNCH INDEX
00151 600110 JMP A.3 /READ BUFF NOT FULL--GO READ
00152 777777 A.17 LAW =1
00153 050156 DAC BUFP,X /PUT TERMINAL CHARACTER IN BUFP
00154 040657 DAC RDFLAG /SET RDFLAG TO NON 0
00155 600131 JMP A.85

/
00156 BUFP .BLOCK 500
/

000100 .END A.1

00661 000500 *L
00662 001000 *L
00663 000001 *L
SIZE=00664 NO ERROR LINES

```

.TITLE COMMENTARY ON DUMP

```

/
/
/ *****
/ *
/ * POINTS TO BE NOTED *
/ *
/ *****
/
/*1. NOTE THAT MOST "IOT" INSTRUCTIONS ARE NOT DEFINED
/WITHIN MACRO'S SYMBOL TABLES. THEREFORE, THEY MUST
/BE DEFINED BY THE USER. USUALLY ONE DOES THIS BY
/DIRECT ASSIGNMENT STATEMENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE
/PROGRAM--AS IS DONE IN THIS PROGRAM FOR "TSF", "TLS",
/"KSF", AND "KRB".
/
/*2. NOTE THAT THE TELEPRINTER IS AN OUTPUT DEVICE AND
/AS SUCH, WE WANT TO CHECK ITS "READY FLAG" BEFORE DOING
/ANY OUTPUT, BUT ALL FLAGS ARE CLEARED BEFORE THE PROGRAM
/IS STARTED (THE ABSOLUTE LOADER CLEARS ALL FLAGS AND SO
/DOES THE RESET SWITCH ON THE CONSOLE). THEREFORE, WE
/MUST SET THE FLAG OURSELVES. CONSIDER HOW LONG WE
/WILL STAY IN THE LOOP: TSF
/                               JMP .-1
/
/IF WE DO NOT TAKE CARE OF SETTING THE FLAG, THIS IS
/DONE WITH THE "TLS+10" INSTRUCTION IN LOCATION 2.
/GO OVER THE IOT FORMAT TO MAKE SURE YOU UNDERSTAND WHAT
/THIS DOES FOR US. TLS+10 = 700416. BIT 14 IS SET.
/THIS CLEARS THE ACCUMULATOR BEFORE THE OUTPUT
/OPERATION IS PERFORMED. ALL ZEROES IS THE ASCII CODE
/FOR THE NULL CHARACTER...AND THAT'S EXACTLY
/WHAT IS OUTPUT TO THE TELEPRINTER (LISTEN CAREFULLY).
/THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT 100 MILLISECONDS AFTER THE
/PRINTING OF THIS CHARACTER IS INITIATED, THE "READY
/FLAG" IS RAISED. FROM HERE ON IN THEN, WE'RE ALL SET
/TO DO OUTPUT.
/
/*3. RECALL THAT WHEN A CHARACTER COMES IN FROM THE KEY-
/BOARD, THE CODE STORED IN THE KEYBOARD BUFFER TO
/REPRESENT THE CHARACTER = THE 7-BIT ASCII CODE + 200.
/WHEN CHECKING FOR A SPECIFIC CHARACTER, MAKE SURE YOU
/TAKE THIS INTO ACCOUNT. FOR EXAMPLE, WHEN CHECKING
/FOR A FORWARD SLASH "/" WHICH HAS A 7-BIT ASCII CODE
/OF 57, WE MUST NOTE THAT THE KEYBOARD BUFFER CONTAINS
/A "257" (57+200). WE READ THE CONTENT OF THE KEYBOARD
/BUFFER INTO THE ACCUMULATOR WITH A "KRB" INSTRUCTION.
/THEN WE CAN COMPARE THE ACCUMULATOR WITH THE VALUE 257,
/⟨SAD (257)⟩, OR WE CAN MASK OUT EVERYTHING EXCEPT
/⟨AND (177)⟩, AND LOOK FOR A 57.
/

```

.TITLE OCTAL DUMP PROBLEM

```

/
/PROGRAM ACCEPTS A LEGAL OCTAL ADDRESS FROM
/THE KEYBOARD, AND TYPES OUT ITS CONTENTS.
/
/THIS IS A RELOCATABLE PROGRAM WHICH WILL BE LOADED
/BY THE LINKING LOADER. THE LINKING LOADER WORKS
/UNDER THE DOS SYSTEM AND, THEREFORE, INTERRUPT
/SYSTEMS WILL BE ON WHEN THE PROGRAM IS LOADED AND
/STARTED. IF WE DO NOT TAKE CARE OF THIS, THE
/PROGRAM WON'T WORK BECAUSE IT USES DEDICATED I/O.
/THE INTERRUPT SYSTEM WILL PICK UP THE DEVICE FLAGS
/RATHER THAN THE "KSF" AND "TSF" INSTRUCTIONS IN THE
/PROGRAM. THE FIRST THREE INSTRUCTIONS IN THE
/PROGRAM TURN OFF THE INTERRUPT SYSTEMS (PI & API).
/

```

```

700401 A TSF=700401
700406 A TLS=700406
700301 A KSF=700301
700312 A KRB=700312
/

```

```

00000 R 700002 A START IOF /TURN OFF PI
00001 R 705514 A ISA+10 /AND API INTERRUPT SYSTEMS
00002 R 700416 A TLS+10
/

```

```

00003 R 100065 R JMS CRLF
00004 R 100047 R JMS SETUP
/

```

```

00005 R 100060 R MORE JMS LISTEN
/

```

```

00006 R 440074 R ISZ DIGIT /IS THIS THE 6TH DIGIT?
00007 R 540077 R SAD (257 /IF NOT, IS IT A FORWARD SLASH?
00010 R 600021 R JMP ODNE /YES IN EITHER CASE!
/

```

```

/GET HERE IF NOT "/" OR 6TH CHARACTER
/

```

```

00011 R 500100 R AND (7 /GET DIGIT
00012 R 040075 R DAC SAVE#
/

```

```

00013 R 200073 R LAC ADSS /GET ADDRESS
00014 R 744010 A RALICLL /ROTATE 3 POSITIONS LEFT TO
00015 R 742010 A RTL /MAKE ROOM FOR NEW DIGIT.
00016 R 340075 R TAD SAVE /UPDATE ADDRESS
00017 R 040073 R DAC ADSS
00020 R 600005 R JMP MORE
/

```

```

00021 R 100047 R DONE JMS SETUP
00022 R 220073 R LAC+ ADSS /GET CONTENT
00023 R 744010 A RALICLL /ROTATE 4 POSITIONS FIRST TIME
00024 R 740010 A LOOP RAL /3 POSITIONS AFTER THAT
00025 R 742010 A RTL
00026 R 040073 R DAC ADSS /SAVE CURRENT POSITIONS

```



```

00027 R 500100 R AND (7 /GET OCTAL DIGIT
00030 R 340101 R TAD (200 /MANUFACTURE ASCII CODE
00031 R 100053 R JMS TYPE

/
00032 R 200073 R LAC ADDRESS
00033 R 440074 R ISZ DIGIT /ARE WE DONE??
00034 R 600024 R JMP LOOP /NO!--BACK FOR MORE
00035 R 140073 R DZM ADDRESS /YES!--CLEAR ADDRESS FOR NEXT TIME
00036 R 750004 A LAS /WANT TO CONTINUE?
00037 R 740200 A SZL /@ DSW SAYS GO BACK TO MONITOR
00040 R 600004 R JMP START+4 /DON'T NEED TLS+10 ANYMORE.
20041 R 200102 R LAC (1
00042 R 040076 R DAC TIMER#
00043 R 440076 R ISZ TIMER
00044 R 600043 R JMP .-1
00045 R 000000 A CAL
00046 R 000015 A 15

```

/SUBROUTINES

```

/
00047 R 000000 A SETUP 0
00050 R 777772 A LAW =6
00051 R 040074 R DAC DIGIT
00052 R 620047 R JMP+ SETUP

```

```

/
00053 R 000000 A TYPE 0
00054 R 700401 A TSF
00055 R 600054 R JMP .-1
00056 R 700406 A TLS
00057 R 620053 R JMP+ TYPE

```

```

/
00060 R 000000 A LISTEN 0
00061 R 700301 A KSF
00062 R 600061 R JMP .-1
00063 R 700312 A KRB
00064 R 620060 R JMP+ LISTEN

```

```

/
00065 R 000000 A CRLF 0
00066 R 760215 A LAW 215
00067 R 100053 R JMS TYPE
00070 R 760212 A LAW 212
00071 R 100053 R JMS TYPE
00072 R 620065 R JMP+ CRLF

```

```

/
00073 R 000000 A ADDRESS 0
00074 R 777772 A DIGIT =6
/

```

```

00077 R 000257 A *L .END START
00100 R 000007 A *L
00101 R 000260 A *L
00102 R 000001 A *L

```

SIZE=00103

NO ERROR LINES

.TITLE PROGRAM TO AVERAGE DECIMAL VALUES

```

/
/*****
/
/ PROGRAM ACCEPTS DECIMAL VALUES FROM THE KEYBOARD,
/ SUMS THEM AND PRINTS OUT THE DECIMAL AVERAGE (GIVEN
/ TO THE TENTHS PLACE) ON THE TELEPRINTER.
/ USER SHOULD FOLLOW EACH VALUE WITH A COMMA; TERMINATE
/ THE LINE WITH CR. FOR EXAMPLE: 3,18,29,4,(CR)
/
/*****

```

```

700301 A KSF=700301
700406 A TLS=700406
700401 A TSF=700401
700312 A KRB=700312
/
00000 R 707762 A BEGIN DBA /RUN IN PAGE MODE
00001 R 700002 A IOF /TURN OFF PI
00002 R 705514 A ISA+10 /AND API INTERRUPT SYSTEMS
/
00003 R 700416 A TLS+10 /INITIATE PRINT--GET FLAG
00004 R 140126 R DZM COUNT# /COUNT= # OF VALUES
00005 R 140127 R DZM FINAL# /FINAL= SUM OF VALUES
00006 R 100120 R JMS CRLF
00007 R 140130 R NXT DZM NUMB# /TEMPORARY LOCATION
/
00010 R 700301 A NEXT KSF
00011 R 600010 R JMP .-1
00012 R 700312 A KRB
00013 R 540134 R SAD (215
00014 R 600035 R JMP ALLDUN /CR MEANS LAST VALUE
00015 R 540135 R SAD (254 /", " SEPARATES VALUES
00016 R 600030 R JMP DUN
00017 R 500136 R AND (17 /GET OCTAL NUMBER
00020 R 040133 R DAC TEMP#
/
00021 R 200130 R LAC NUMB
00022 R 653122 A MUL
00023 R 000012 A 12
00024 R 641002 A LACQ /RESULT SMALL..IN MQ
00025 R 340133 R TAD TEMP /ADD ON LAST DIGIT
00026 R 040130 R DAC NUMB /SAVE IN NUMB
00027 R 600010 R JMP NEXT
/
00030 R 200130 R DUN LAC NUMB /GET THIS VALUE
00031 R 340127 R TAD FINAL /ADD IT TO THE SUM
00032 R 040127 R DAC FINAL
/
00033 R 440126 R ISZ COUNT /KEEP TRACK OF HOW MANY VALUES
00034 R 600007 R JMP NXT
/

```

```

/
00035 R 200126 R ALLDUN LAC COUNT /GET # OF VALUES
00036 R 040041 R OAC .+3 /STORE FOR DIVISION
00037 R 200127 R LAC FINAL /GET SUM
00040 R 053323 A IDIV
00041 R 000000 A 0
00042 R 040132 R OAC REMAIN# /REMAINDER RETURNED IN AC
00043 R 041002 A LACQ /GET QUOTIENT IN MQ
00044 R 040131 R OAC QUOT#

/
00045 R 735000 A CLX
00046 R 200131 R LAC QUOT
00047 R 053323 A NEXXT IDIV
00050 R 000012 A 12
00051 R 050106 R OAC DIGIT,X /STORE IN TABLE
00052 R 041002 A LACQ /PICK UP QUOTIENT
00053 R 741200 A SNA /CONTINUE IF NOT 0
00054 R 000057 R JMP DUNN /STOP WHEN QUOTIENT = 0
00055 R 737001 A AXR 1 /PUT IN TABLE FOR LATER OUTPUT
00056 R 000047 R JMP NEXXT

/
00057 R 100120 R DUNN JMS CRLF /ISSUE CR AND LF

/
00060 R 210106 R DUNNN LAC DIGIT,X
00061 R 340137 R TAO (260 /TO MAKE ASCII
00062 R 100113 P JMS PRINT
00063 R 737777 A AXR -1 /GET NEXT CHARACTER--WORK
/WAY BACK UP TABLE
/ARE WE DONE--WHEN XR=0, YES

00064 R 724000 A PXA
00065 R 740100 A SMA
00066 R 000060 R JMP DUNNN

/
00067 R 200140 R LAC (256 /ISSUE DECIMAL POINT "."
00070 R 100113 R JMS PRINT

/
00071 R 200126 R LAC COUNT
00072 R 040100 R OAC REM
00073 R 200132 R LAC REMAIN#
00074 R 053122 A MUL
00075 R 000012 A 12
00076 R 041002 A LACQ
00077 R 053323 A IDIV
00100 R 000000 A REM 0
00101 R 041002 A LACQ
00102 R 340137 R TAO (260
00103 R 100113 R JMS PRINT
00104 R 100120 R JMS CRLF
00105 R 000000 R JMP BEGIN

/
00106 R A DIGIT .BLOCK 5
/

```

```
00113 R 000000 A PRINT 0
00114 R 700401 A TSF
00115 R 600114 R JMP .-1
00116 R 700406 A TLS
00117 R 620113 R JMP* PRINT

00120 R 000000 A CRLF 0
00121 R 760215 A LAW 215
00122 R 100113 R JMS PRINT
00123 R 760212 A LAW 212
00124 R 100113 R JMS PRINT
00125 R 620120 R JMP* CRLF

000000 R .END BEGIN
00134 R 000215 A *L
00135 R 000254 A *L
00136 R 000017 A *L
00137 R 000260 A *L
00140 R 000256 A *L
      SIZE=00141      NO ERROR LINES
```

.TITLE OTOASC-OCTAL TO ASCII TRANSLATOR

/PROGRAM TRANSLATES ONE 18 BIT WORD TO SIX  
/OCTAL ASCII CHARACTERS. THE CHARACTERS ARE  
/STORED IN A BUFFER POINTED TO BY THE WORD  
/FOLLOWING THE JMS TO OTOASC.

/CALLING SEQUENCE:

LAC (WORD TO BE TRANSLATED)  
JMS OTOASC  
BUFFER ADDRESS /WHERE FIRST ASCII CHAR  
/IS TO BE STORED.

.GLOBL OTOASC

```

00000 R 000000 A OTOASC 0
00001 R 652000 A LMO /STORE 18 BITS TO BE TRANSLATED
00002 R 220000 R LAC OTOASC /PICK UP STORAGE BUFFER ADDRESS
00003 R 040020 R DAC PTR#

00004 R 440000 R ISZ OTOASC /SET UP FOR EXIT
00005 R 777772 A LAW =6 /KEEP TRACK OF 6 CHARACTERS
00006 R 040017 R DAC COUNT#

/DD CONVERSION
MORE CLA /CLEAR AC
LLS 3 /MOVE 3 BITS FROM MD
TAD 60 /ADD 60 TO MAKE ASCII
DAC PTR /STORE IT AWAY

00013 R 440020 R ISZ PTR /POINT TO NEXT BUFFER LOCATION
00014 R 440017 R ISZ COUNT /ARE WE DONE?
00015 R 600007 R JMP MORE /NO--GO BACK FOR NEXT 3 BITS
00016 R 620000 R JMP OTOASC /YES--RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE

00000 A .END
00021 R 000060 A *L
SIZE=00022 NO ERROR LINES
    
```

.TITLE TRANSLATES IMAGE ALPHA TO SIX-BIT ASCII

/PROGRAM TRANSLATES IMAGE ALPHA CHARACTERS TO SIX-BIT  
/ASCII CHARACTERS.

/CALLING SEQUENCE:

LAC (ADDRESS OF FIRST IMAGE ALPHA CHAR)

JMS\* IA26B

2

/# OF SIX-BIT WORDS

BUF

/SIXBT BUFFER ADDRESS

642000 A

DAC=642000

/OR AC TO MQ...RESULT LEFT IN MQ

.GLOBL IA26B

```

00000 R 000000 A IA26B 0
00001 R 040035 R DAC IMGPTR# /POINTER TO IMAGE CHARS TO BE CO
00002 R 220000 R LAC* IA26B /PICK UP # OF SIXBT WORDS
00003 R 740031 A TCA /MAKE IT NEGATIVE (2'S COMPLEMEN
00004 R 040034 R DAC COUNT#
00005 R 440000 R ISZ IA26B
00006 R 220000 R LAC* IA26B /PICK UP ADDRESS OF WHERE TO STO
00007 R 040036 R DAC SXBPTR# /6 BIT CHARS AND SAVE IT
00010 R 440000 R ISZ IA26B /SET UP FOR EXIT

00011 R 744000 A AGAIN CLL /CLEAR LINK
00012 R 650000 A CLQ /CLEAR MQ
00013 R 777775 A LAW -3 /SET UP COUNTER OF 3
00014 R 040033 R DAC CNT3# /BECAUSE 3 SIXBT CHARS PER WORD

00015 R 640606 A MORE LLS 6 /GET MQ IN CORRECT POSITION
00016 R 220035 R LAC* IMGPTR /PICK UP CHAR TO BE CONVERTED
00017 R 500037 R AND (77 /EXTRACT LOWER 6 BITS
00020 R 642000 A DAC /OR THE MQ AND AC...RESULT LEFT
00021 R 440035 R ISZ IMGPTR /POINT TO NEXT IMAGE CHARACTER
00022 R 440033 R ISZ CNT3# /HAVE WE CONVERTED 3 IMAGE CHARS
00023 R 600015 R JMP MORE /NO--GO BACK FOR MORE

00024 R 641002 A LACQ /PICK UP SIXBT VALUE IN MQ
00025 R 060036 R DAC* SXBPTR /STORE IT AWAY
00026 R 440034 R ISZ COUNT /ARE WE DONE?
00027 R 741000 A SKP /NO==
00030 R 620000 R JMP* IA26B /YES--RETURN TO CALLING PROGRAM
00031 R 440036 R ISZ SXBPTR /INCREMENT SIXBT BUFFER POINTER
00032 R 600011 R JMP AGAIN

000000 A .END
00037 R 000077 A *L
SIZE=00040 NO ERROR LINES

```

## .TITLE CLOCK DIAGNOSTIC--SKIP ON FLAG

```

/
/ LIGHT IN AC AND LINK WILL MOVE 2 POSITIONS LEFT
/ EVERY SECOND WHEN CLOCK IS RUNNING PROPERLY.
/ AC=1 AT OUTSET OF PROGRAM.
/ AC=1 IF CLOCK NOT OPERATIVE WHEN PROGRAM STARTS.
/ IF CLOCK DISABLED FROM CONSOLE WITH CLOCK SWITCH,
/ AC AND LINK ARE FROZEN. WHEN CLOCK REENABLED
/ FROM CONSOLE SWITCH, LIGHT STARTS MOVING AGAIN.
/
/

```

```

700044 A CLON=700044
700001 A CLSF=700001
/

```

```

10100 A .LOC 10100
/

```

```

10100 A 700002 A START IOF /TURN OFF PI AND
10101 A 705514 A ISA+10 /API SYSTEMS
10102 A 754030 A CLAICLLIAC /AC=1
10103 A 170117 A OZM* (7
/

```

```

10104 A 050116 A AGAIN DAC ACSAVE# /SAVE AC WHILE TENDING CLOCK
10105 A 777704 A LAW =74 /60 TICKS PER SECOND(74 BASE 8)
10106 A 370117 A TAD* (7 /ADD IN ANY RUNOVER
10107 A 070117 A DAC* (7 /SET CLOCK REGISTER--LOC. 000007
10110 A 210116 A LAC ACSAVE /GET AC BACK
10111 A 700044 A CLON /TURN CLOCK ON AND CLEAR FLAG
10112 A 700001 A CLSF /CHECK FOR CLOCK FLAG SET
10113 A 610112 A JMP .-1 /IF NOT, WE WAIT
10114 A 742010 A RTL /WHEN SET...ROTATE AC
10115 A 610104 A JMP AGAIN /GO BACK FOR MORE
/

```

```

010100 A .END START
10117 A 000007 A *L NO ERROR LINES
SIZE=10120

```

.TITLE PRINT "1" AFTER 5 SECONDS-DEDICATED I/O

```

/
/ PROGRAM USES DEDICATED I/O WITH THE REAL TIME CLOCK
/ TO PRINT A "1" ON THE TELEPRINTER EVERY 5 SECONDS.
/ AS LONG AS THE DATA SWITCHES ARE NOT 0,
/ THE PROGRAM CONTINUES. WHEN THE DSW ARE 0, CONTROL
/ IS RETURNED TO THE MONITOR.
/

```

```

700001 A CLSF#700001
700044 A CLON#700044
700406 A TLS#700406
700402 A TCF#700402
/

```

```

10500 A .LOC 10500 /HIGH ENOUGH TO AVOID MONITOR
/
10500 A 700002 A START IOF /LOADED BY DOS--THAT MEANS
10501 A 705514 A ISA+10 /INTERRUPTS WERE ON,SO TURN OFF
/
10502 A 170524 A DZM* (7 /ZERO LOC 7
/
10503 A 777324 A MORE LAW -454 /ADD -5 SECONDS IN TICKS
10504 A 370524 A TAD* (7 /TO CLOCK COUNTER
10505 A 070524 A DAC* (7 /RESTORE TO CLOCK COUNTER
/
10506 A 700044 A CLON /TURN CLOCK ON
10507 A 700001 A CLKTST CLSF /CHECK IF 5 SECONDS HAVE PASSED
10510 A 610513 A JMP DSWTST
10511 A 110520 A JMS PRINT /YES--PRINT A "1"
10512 A 610503 A JMP MORE /GO BACK FOR MORE TIMING
/
10513 A 750004 A DSWTST LAS /CHECK DATA SWITCHES FOR 0
10514 A 740200 A SZA
10515 A 610507 A JMP CLKTST /NOT 0, KEEP TESTING CLOCK FLAG
.EXIT /0, GO BACK TO MONITOR
10516 A 000000 A *G CAL
10517 A 000015 A *G 15
/
10520 A 000000 A PRINT 0
10521 A 700061 A LAW 61 /ASCII CODE FOR "1"
10522 A 700406 A TLS /PRINT IT
10523 A 630520 A JMP* PRINT /RETURN
/
010500 A .END START
10524 A 000007 A *L
SIZE=10525 NO ERROR LINES

```



.TITLE PRINT "1" AFTER 5 SECONDS--USING PI

```

/
/
/ PROGRAM USES PI WITH THE REAL TIME CLOCK
/ TO PRINT A "1" ON THE TELEPRINTER EVERY 5 SECONDS.
/ WHILE CLOCK IS TICKING, THE LINK IS BLINKED AS A
/ BACKGROUND PROGRAM.
/
/

```

```

700001 CLSF=700001
700044 CLON=700044
700406 TLS=700406
700402 TCF=700402

```

.ABS

70000

.LOC 0

```

00000 000000
00001 620002
00002 010512

```

```

0
JMP* .+1
INT

```

10500

.LOC 10500

```

10500 700042
10501 170535

```

```

START ION /TURN PI ON
DZM* (7 /CLEAR CLOCK COUNTER

```

```

10502 777324
10503 370535
10504 070535

```

```

MORE LAW -454 /ADD -5 SECONDS IN TICKS
TAD* (7 /TO CLOCK COUNTER
DAC* (7 /RESTORE TO CLOCK COUNTER

```

```

10505 700044
10506 450533
10507 610506
10510 740002
10511 610506

```

```

CLON /START CLOCK AND CLEAR FLAG
ISZ COUNT* /START BLINKING THE LINK
JMP .-1 /WHEN COUNT OVERFLOWS.
CML /COMPLEMENT LINK
JMP .-3

```

```

10512 230536
10513 050534
10514 700001
10515 610527
10516 760061
10517 700406

```

```

INT LAC* (0 /PICK UP RETURN PC
DAC RET* /SET UP FOR RETURN
CLSF /CHECK IF INTERRUPT FROM CLOCK
JMP CLR /IF NOT CLOCK--THEN JUST RETURN
LAW 61 /IT IS, SO GET CODE FOR 1
TLS /AND PRINT

```

.EJECT

10520	777324		LAW -454	/RESTORE CLOCK COUNTER AS BEFORE
10521	370535		TAD* (7	
10522	070535		DAC* (7	
10523	700044		CLON	/CLEAR CLOCK FLAG
10524	700042		ION	/TURN PI BACK ON
10525	707742		RES	/SET UP TO RESTORE LINK,PAGE/BAN
10526	630534		JMP* RET	/RETURN TO INTERRUPTED PROGRAM
10527	703302	CLR	CAF	/CLEAR ALL FLAGS--WAS NOT CLOCK
10530	700042		ION	
10531	707742		RES	/SET UP TO RESTORE LINK,PAGE/BAN
10532	630534		JMP* RET	/RETURN
	010500		.END START	
10535	000007	*L		
10536	000000	*L		

SIZE=10537 NO ERROR LINES

.TITLE CLOCK DIAGNOSTIC WITH PI ENABLED

/
/\*\*\*\*\*

/PROGRAM PERFORMS ROTATION OF AC WHEN CLOCK AND PI ARE
/ENABLED. WHILE THIS IS GOING ON, THE LINK CONTINUALLY
/BLINKS (WHETHER OR NOT THE CLOCK AND PI ARE ENABLED).

/IF WHEN PROGRAM STARTS, CLOCK IS NOT WORKING OR PI IS
/DISABLED THEN AC=1.

/IF CLOCK AND PI ARE ENABLED AND WORKING, THEN THE AC
/IS ROTATED ONE BIT POSITION TO THE LEFT ONCE A SECOND
/UNTIL THE AC=400000. THEN THE AC IS ROTATED ONE BIT

/POSITION TO THE RIGHT EVERY SECOND UNTIL THE AC=000001.
/IF AT ANY POINT WHILE THIS IS GOING ON, THE CLOCK OR PI
/ARE DISABLED FROM THE CONSOLE, THE DISPLAYED CONTENT
/OF THE AC IS FROZEN UNTIL THEY ARE ENABLED.

/
/USER MAY RETURN TO THE MONITOR BY SETTING DATA SWITCHES
/TO ZERO.

/\*\*\*\*\*

700044 A CLON=700044
700001 A CLSF=700001

00000 A .LOC 0
00000 A 000000 A PI 0
00001 A 600500 A JMP SKPCHN /JUMP TO SKIP CHAIN

00500 A .LOC 500
00500 A 700001 A SKPCHN CLSF /WAS IT THE CLOCK THAT INTERRUPT
00501 A 600524 A JMP CLR /IF NOT CLOCK, THEN ILLEGAL
00502 A 040615 A DAC ACSAVE /SAVE THE AC FOR ROTATION
00503 A 540617 A SAD (400000 /CHECK IF AC NOW AT EXTREME LEFT
00504 A 600530 A JMP CHANGE /YES--CHANGE TO ROTATING RIGHT
00505 A 540620 A SAD (000001 /NO--IS IT AT EXTREME RIGHT?
00506 A 600530 A JMP CHANGE /YES--CHANGE TO ROTATING LEFT

/
/\*\*\*\*\*
/BEFORE ROTATING THE AC, CHECK TO SEE IF USER WANTS TO
/TO RETURN TO MONITOR. IF DATA SWITCHES ARE ZERO, GO
/BACK TO MONITOR. IF DATA SWITCHES ARE NON 0, CONTINUE
/ON WITH THE PROGRAM.
/\*\*\*\*\*

00507 A 750004 A CHECK LAS /READ THE DATA SWITCHES
00510 A 741200 A SNA /IF NOT 0 CONTINUE ON
00511 A 600613 A JMP MONTOR /IF 0, GO TO .EXIT

.EJECT

/\*\*\*\*\*
/GET AC VALUE BACK AND ROTATE RIGHT OR LEFT ACCORDING
/TO THE INSTRUCTION IN LOCATION ROTATE (THIS MAY BE
/MODIFIED IN THE CHANGE SECTION).
/THEN SET THE CLOCK TO TICK FOR ANOTHER SECOND BEFORE
/INTERRUPTING....THEN RETURN TO THE INTERRUPTED PROGRAM.
/\*\*\*\*\*
/

00512 A 200615 A
00513 A 744020 A
00514 A 040615 A
00515 A 777704 A
00516 A 040007 A
00517 A 200615 A
00520 A 700044 A
00521 A 707742 A
00522 A 700042 A
00523 A 620000 A

GETAC LAC ACSAVE /GET AC VALUE TO BE ROTATED
ROTATE RCR
DAC ACSAVE#
LAW =74
DAC 7
LAC ACSAVE#
CLON
RES
ION
JMP# 0
/

/\*\*\*\*\*
/GET HERE FROM LOCATION 501 WHEN INTERRUPT IS NOT FROM
/THE CLOCK. ALL WE DO IS CLEAR ALL FLAGS AND RETURN TO
/THE INTERRUPTED PROGRAM.
/\*\*\*\*\*
/

00524 A 703302 A
00525 A 707742 A
00526 A 700042 A
00527 A 620000 A

CLR CAF
RES
ION
JMP# 0
/

/\*\*\*\*\*
/GET HERE FROM 504 OR 506 WHEN WE WANT TO CHANGE THE
/DIRECTION OF ROTATION. THE CHANGE IS SIMPLY DONE!
/RCR=744020 WHILE RCL=744010. NOTICE THAT IF YOU XOR ONE
/INSTRUCTION WITH THE VALUE 000030, YOU GET THE OTHER
/INSTRUCTION.
/\*\*\*\*\*
/

00530 A 200513 A
00531 A 240621 A
00532 A 040513 A
00533 A 600507 A

CHANGE LAC ROTATE
XOR (000030
DAC ROTATE
JMP CHECK
/

.EJECT

```

/
/*****
/MAIN SECTION OF PROGRAM
/SET UP THE CLOCK INITIALLY
/PLACE 000001 IN AC
/BLINK THE LINK
/*****
/

```

```

00600 A .LOC 600
/
00600 A 750000 A START CLA
00601 A 705504 A ISA
00602 A 777704 A LAW -74
00603 A 040007 A DAC 7
00604 A 754030 A CLAICLLIAC
00605 A 700042 A ION
00606 A 700044 A CLON
00607 A 440616 A COMPL ISZ COUNT#
00610 A 600607 A JMP -1
00611 A 740002 A CML
00612 A 600607 A JMP COMPL

```

```

/
/*****
/GO BACK TO THE MONITOR WITH .EXIT
/*****
/

```

```

00613 A MONTOR .EXIT
00613 A 000000 A *G CAL
00614 A 000015 A *G 15

```

```

/
/
/*****
/NOTE THAT IN ORDER FOR THIS PROGRAM TO BE LOADED
/ BY THE LINKING LOADER, API MUST BE ENABLED.
/ THIS IS BECAUSE AS SOON AS LOCATION 1 IS LOADED,
/ THE SYSTEM'S USE OF PI FOR LOADING IS CORRUPTED.
/

```

```

/SAPI ON
/
/SGLOAD
/LOADER VXX
/><PICKL
/

```

```

/*****
/

```

```

000600 A .END START
00617 A 400000 A *L
00620 A 000001 A *L
00621 A 000030 A *L

```

SIZE=00622 NO ERROR LINES

.TITLE INTERRUPT LINE EDITOR PROBLEM

```

/
/A PROGRAM TO ECHO AN EDITED LINE
/USING THE PROGRAM INTERRUPT CONTROL
/

```

```

/ EMPLOY'S TWO SOFTWARE SWITCHES:
/

```

```

/ "CRLF" = CARRIAGE RETURN LINE FEED
/ (-1=CR,0=LF)
/ "MODE" = INPUT/OUTPUT CONTROL
/ (-1=OUTPUT,0=INPUT,+1=CRLF ONLY)
/

```

.ABSP

```

/
700301 KSF=700301
700312 KRS=700312
700402 TCF=700402
700401 TSF=700401
700406 TLS=700406
/
00000 .LOC 0
00000 PIC 0
00001 600112 JMP SEVINT
/
00100 .LOC 100
00100 700042 START ION /TURN ON "PIC"
00101 700416 TLS+10 /SET UP 1ST INTERRUPT
00102 100217 JMS SETUP /SET UP VARIABLES
00103 750001 CLAICMA /SET -1 IN "AC"
00104 040337 DAC CRLF# /SET UP "CRLF"
00105 440340 ISZ MODE# /CRLF ONLY!
00106 440342 ISZ TIME#
00107 600106 JMP .-1
00110 740002 CML
00111 600106 JMP .-3
/
/ INTERRUPT SKIP CHAIN
/
00112 040341 SEVINT DAC SAVAC# /SAVE INTERRUPTED "AC"
00113 700301 KSF /KEYBOARD?
00114 741000 SKP
00115 600166 JMP KB /YES
00116 700401 TSF /PRINTER?
00117 741000 SKP
00120 600128 JMP TP /YES
00121 740040 HLT /ILLEGAL INTERRUPT!
/
00122 200341 EXIT LAC SAVAC /RESTORE SAVED "AC"
00123 700042 ION /TURN INTERRUPT BACK ON
00124 703344 OBR /RESET LINK
00125 620000 JMP+ PIC /RETURN TO INTERRUPTED PROGRAM
/

```

/  
/ TELETYPE SERVICE ROUTINE  
/

```

00126 700402 TP TCF /CLEAR INTERRUPTING FLAG
00127 200340 LAC MODE /INPUT,OUTPUT OR CRLF?
00130 751200 SMA|CLA
00131 600122 JMP EXIT /INPUT!.,GET OUT!
00132 200337 LAC CRLF
00133 741200 SNA
00134 600156 JMP LF /0=LINE FEED
00135 751100 SPA|CLA
00136 600152 JMP CR /=1=CARRIAGE RETURN
00137 230226 LAC+ BUFPTR,X
00140 700406 TLS /PRINT CHARACTER
00141 725001 AXS +1 /ADVANCE XR,72 CHARACTERS?
00142 540343 SAD (215 /CARRIAGE RETURN?
00143 741000 SKP
00144 600122 JMP EXIT /MORE TO GO!
00145 100217 JMS SETUP /TERMINATE OUTPUT
00146 440340 ISZ MODE /SWITCH TO INPUT
00147 750001 CLA|CMA
00150 040337 DAC CRLF
00151 600122 JMP EXIT
/
00152 760215 CR LAW 215
00153 700406 TLS
00154 140337 DZM CRLF /SET TO LINE FEED
00155 600122 JMP EXIT
/
00156 760212 LF LAW 212
00157 700406 TLS
00160 200340 LAC MODE
00161 750100 SMA|CLA /+1=CRLF ONLY
00162 140340 DZM MODE /SHUT OFF OUTPUT
00163 440337 ISZ CRLF /SHUT OFF CRLF
00164 735000 CLX /RESET TABLE FOR OUTPUT OR INPUT
00165 600122 JMP EXIT
/
.EJECT

```

```

/
/ KEYBOARD SERVICE ROUTINE
/
KB      KRB
00166   700312      SAD (225
00167   540344      JMP LNDLT          /YES
00170   600205      SAD (377          /RUBOUT?
00171   540345      JMP RUBDLT        /YES
00172   600211      DAC+ BUFPTR,X    /STORE CHARACTER
00174   725001      AXS +1          /ADVANCE XR,72 CHARACTERS?
00175   540343      SAD (215        /CARRIAGE RETURN?
00176   741000      SKP             /TERMINATE!
00177   600122      JMP EXIT         /MORE TO COME!
00200   750001      CLA,CMA        /SET UP FOR OUTPUT
00201   040340      DAC MODE
00202   040337      DAC CRLF
00203   700416      TLS+10         /GENERATE INTERRUPT!
00204   600122      JMP EXIT
/
00205   735000      LNDLT          CLX
00206   760300      LAW 300
00207   700406      TLS
00210   600122      JMP EXIT
/
00211   724000      RUBDLT        PXA
00212   740200      SZA           /BEGINING OF LINE?
00213   737777      AXR -1       /NO!
00214   760334      LAW 334
00215   700406      TLS
00216   600122      JMP EXIT
/
00217   000000      SETUP        0
00220   140340      DZM MODE
00221   140337      DZM CRLF
00222   735000      CLX
00223   200346      LAC (110
00224   722000      PAL
00225   620217      JMP+ SETUP
/
00226   000227      BUFPTR       BUFF
00227   000100      BUFF         .BLOCK 110
                                .END START
00343   000215      *L
00344   000225      *L
00345   000377      *L
00346   000110      *L

```

SIZE=00347

NO ERROR LINES



```

                                .TITLE INTERRUPT TEST ROUTINE
                                /
                                .ABSP
                                /
00000                          .LOC 0
                                /
00000      000000      INT      0
00001      041055      DAC SAVE#
00002      700314      IORS
00003      600100      JMP CHECK
                                /
00100                          .LOC 100
                                /
00100      041056      CHECK    DAC SAVSTAN      /SAVE IORS WORD
00101      501060      AND (300000      /MASK UNEXPECTED FLAGS
00102      541060      SAD (300000      /CHECK FOR SIMULTANEOUS FLAGS
00103      600300      JMP READ      /HANDLE READER FIRST
00104      541061      SAD (200000      /CHECK FOR READER FLAG
00105      600300      JMP READ
00106      541062      SAD (100000      /CHECK FOR PUNCH FLAG
00107      600327      JMP PUNCH
00110      201063      LAC (7
00111      700406      TLS      /RING BELL ON TTY
00112      201056      LAC SAVSTA      /HALT WITH IORS DISPLAYED
00113      740040      HLT      /IN AC ON UNEXPECTED INTERRUPT.
                                /
00200                          .LOC 200
                                /
00200      201064      INIT    LAC (500
00201      722000      PAL      /SETUP LR
00202      141053      OZM PINDX#
00203      141054      OZM RINDX#
00204      141057      OZM TEMP#
00205      707762      DBA      /SETUP FOR INDEX MODE
00206      735000      CLX
00207      700042      ION      /TURN ON INTERRUPT
00210      750000      CLA
00211      700204      PSA
00212      700104      RSA      /MOVE TAPE TO GET FIRST INTERRUPT
00213      754030      MAIN    CLA|CLL|IAC
00214      740010      RAL
00215      441052      ISZ CNTR#
00216      600215      JMP .-1
00217      740100      SMA
00220      600214      JMP MAIN+1
00221      740020      RIGHT   RAR
00222      441052      ISZ CNTR
00223      600222      JMP .-1
00224      541065      SAD (1
00225      600214      JMP MAIN+1
00226      600221      JMP RIGHT

```

```

00300          /          .LOC 300
00300      201054      /      READ      LAC RINDX      /GET READER INDEX
00301      721000      PAX          /SETUP XR
00302      700112      RRB          /READ READER BUFFER
00303      050352      DAC BUFF,X    /STORE IT!
00304      201058      LAC SAVSTA    /GET IORS WORD
00305      501066      AND (1000
00306      041057      DAC TEMP      /SAVE FOR CHECK WHEN PUNCH DONE
00307      541066      SAD (1000    /CHECK FOR READER NO TAPE
00310      600322      JMP SETLIM  /SETUP LR FOR PUNCH
00311      725001      AXS+1        /INCREMENT XR,SKIP IF = LR
00312      741000      SKP
00313      600325      JMP RESET
00314      724000      PXA          /GET READER INDEX
00315      041054      DAC RINDX    /SAVE IT
00316      700104      RSA          /MOVE TAPE YOU'RE NOT DONE YET
00317      201055      RET          LAC SAVE
00320      700042      ION
00321      620000      JMP* INT      /RETURN TO MAIN PROGRAM

/
00322      725777      SETLIM    AXS =1      /SETUP FINAL LIMIT FOR PUNCH
00323      726000      PXL
00324      600317      JMP RET
00325      141054      RESET    DZM RINDX    /REINITIALIZE READER INDEX
00326      600317      JMP RET

/
00327      201053      PUNCH    LAC PINDX
00330      721000      PAX
00331      210352      LAC BUFF,X
00332      700206      PSA +2      /PUNCH A CHARACTER
00333      725001      AXS +1      /INCREMENT XR,SKIP IF = LR
00334      741000      SKP
00335      600341      JMP RNT      /XR=LR,CHECK FOR RDR NO TAPE
00336      724000      PXA          /GET PUNCH INDEX
00337      041053      DAC PINDX    /SAVE IT!
00340      600317      JMP RET
00341      201057      RNT          LAC TEMP      /GET MASKED IORS WORD
00342      541066      SAD (1000    /CHECK FOR RDR NO TAPE
00343      600347      JMP AHEAD    /GET OUT OF INTERRUPT ROUTINES
/                               /YOU'RE DONE!
00344      141053      DZM PINDX    /REINITIALIZE PUNCH INDEX
00345      700104      RSA          /START THE READER
00346      600317      JMP RET
00347      703302      AHEAD      CAF          /CLEAR THE WORLD!
00350      400317      XCT RET      /RESTORE THE AC FOR MAIN
/                               /DON'T TURN INTERRUPT ON.
00351      620000      JMP* INT

/
00352      /      BUFF      .BLOCK 500
/

```

700406 TLS=700406  
700204 PSA=700204  
700104 RSA=700104  
700112 RRB=700112  
000000 .END

01060 300000 \*L  
01061 200000 \*L  
01062 100000 \*L  
01063 000007 \*L  
01064 000500 \*L  
01065 000001 \*L  
01066 001000 \*L

SIZE=01067

NO ERROR LINES

```

          .TITLE PROGRAM TO CONVERT IOPS ASCII TO IMAGE AL
/
/PROGRAM INPUTS IN IOPS ASCII FROM THE TTY,
/UNPACKS AND STORES AS IMAGE ALPHA,
/SORTS THE CHARACTERS IN ASCENDING ORDER
/AND OUTPUTS ON WHATEVER DEVICE IS ATTACHED
/TO DAT SLOT 3--USUALLY THE TT OR LP.
/
          .IODEV =2,3
/
          .GLOBL SORT
/
00000 R      GO          .INIT 3,1,RST  /TT OR LP FOR OUTPUT
                          .INIT -2,0,RST /TT ONLY FOR INPUT
/
00010 R      MORE      .READ -2,2,BUFFI,34
                          .WAIT -2
/
00010 R 100225 R      JMS UNPACK
00017 R 000041 R      BUFFI          /ADDRESS OF INPUT BUFFER
00020 R 000103 R      BUFFO          /ADDRESS OF OUTPUT BUFFER
/
00021 R 200336 R      LAC (BUFFO+2  /GET ADDRESS OF DATA NOT HEADER
00022 R 652000 A      LMQ           /SUB REQUIRES IT IN MQ REGISTER
00023 R 200331 R      LAC HOCNT     /GET WORD COUNT IN AC
00024 R 120335 E      JMS* SORT     /GO OFF TO SORTING ROUTINE
/
/
          .WRITE 3,3,BUFFO,82
          .WAIT 3
          JMP MORE
/
00034 R      RST       .CLOSE -2
                          .CLOSE 3
00040 R 600000 R      JMP GO
/
00041 R      A        BUFFI .BLOCK 42
00103 R 000000 A      BUFFO 0
00104 R 000000 A      0
00105 R      A        BUFDT .BLOCK 120
/
/
          UNPACK ROUTINE--IOPS ASCII TO IMAGE ALPHA
/
/
00225 R 000000 A      UNPACK 0
00226 R 220225 R      LAC* UNPACK   /PICK UP BUFFI ADDRESS
00227 R 040336 R      DAC FROM*
00230 R 440225 R      ISZ UNPACK
00231 R 220225 R      LAC* UNPACK   /PICK UP BUFFO ADDRESS
00232 R 040334 R      DAC TOP*
00233 R 723002 A      AAC +2       /GET AROUND HEADER WORDS

```

```

00234 R 040333 R      DAC TOW            /POINTER TO DATA AREA
00235 R 440225 R      ISZ UNPACK        /SET UP FOR EXIT
00236 R 220330 R      LAC* FROM         /GET HEADER WORD # OF INPUT
00237 R 500337 R      AND (377000       /GET WORD PAIR COUNT (BITS 1-8)
00240 R 340340 R      TAD (-1000        /SUBTRACT ONE (TO EXCLUDE
                         /HEADER WORD PAIR
00241 R 742030 A      SWHA              /PLACE WD PR COUNT IN BITS 9-17
00242 R 740331 A      TCA               /-WORD PAIR COUNT
00243 R 040327 R      DAC COUNT#       /SAVE FOR LATER IN UNPACK
                         /AND FOR USE IN SORT ROUTINE.

00244 R 200330 R      LAC FROM          /PICK UP HW# OF INPUT BUFFER
00245 R 723002 A      AAC +2            /GET AROUND HEADER WORDS
00246 R 040330 R      DAC FROM          /FROM NOW POINTS TO FIRST DATA

/
00247 R 140331 R      DZM HOCNT#        /CLEAR IMAGE ALPHA CHAR. COUNTER.

/
/DO THE ACTUAL UNPACKING
/
00250 R 220330 R      LAC* FROM         /GET THE 1ST OF A WORD PAIR
00251 R 742030 A      SWHA
00252 R 742020 A      RTR
00253 R 100321 R      JMS STORE         /GET THE FIRST OF FIVE
00254 R 220330 R      LAC* FROM         /PICK UP FIRST WORD AGAIN
00255 R 742020 A      RTR               /MOVE 2ND CHARACTER INTO BITS 11-17
00256 R 742020 A      RTR
00257 R 100321 R      JMS STORE         /STORE THE 2ND OF FIVE

/
00260 R 220330 R      LAC* FROM
00261 R 742010 A      RTL
00262 R 740010 A      RAL
00263 R 500341 R      AND (170
00264 R 040332 R      DAC TEMP#
00265 R 440330 R      ISZ FROM
00266 R 220330 R      LAC* FROM         /PICK UP 2ND WORD OF PAIR
00267 R 742010 A      RTL               /MOVE 2ND HALF OF 3RD CHAR
00270 R 742010 A      RTL               /TO BITS 15-17
00271 R 500342 R      AND (7
00272 R 340332 R      TAD TEMP
00273 R 100321 R      JMS STORE         /FINALLY--STORE THE 3RD OF FIVE

/
00274 R 220330 R      LAC* FROM         /PICK UP 2ND WORD AGAIN TO GET
00275 R 740010 A      RAL               /AT THE 4TH OF FIVE--MOVE TO BIT
00276 R 742030 A      SWHA              /NOW TO BITS 11-17
00277 R 100321 R      JMS STORE         /STORE 4TH OF FIVE

/
00300 R 220330 R      LAC* FROM         /PICK UP WORD 2 FOR CHARACTER 5
00301 R 740020 A      RAR               /PLACE IN BITS 11-17
00302 R 100321 R      JMS STORE         /STORE LAST OF FIVE

.EJECT

```

00303 R 440330 R  
 00304 R 440327 R  
 00305 R 600250 R  
  
 00300 R 200331 R  
 00307 R 723003 A  
 00310 R 742030 A  
 00311 R 740020 A  
 00312 R 500337 R  
 00313 R 723003 A  
 00314 R 050334 R  
 00315 R 440334 R  
 00316 R 160334 R  
 00317 R 160333 R  
 00320 R 620225 R

ISZ FROM  
 ISZ COUNT  
 JMP DO

/SETUP TO DO IT WITH NEXT 2 WDS  
 /ARE WE DONE WITH ALL 5/7 WR  
 /NO--GO BACK FOR MORE

LAC HOCNT  
 AAC +3  
 SWHA  
 RAR  
 AND (377000  
 AAC +3  
 DAC\* TOP  
 ISZ TOP  
 DZM\* TOP  
 DZM\* TO  
 JMP\* UNPACK

/YES,DONE=INCLUDE HEADER WORD PA  
 /AND ONE FOR GOOD LUCK  
 /DIVIDE BY 2 AND POSITION IN  
 /BITS 1-8  
  
 /SET DATA MODE TO IMAGE

00321 R 000000 A  
 00322 R 500343 R  
 00323 R 050333 R  
 00324 R 440333 R  
 00325 R 440331 R  
 00320 R 620321 R

STORE

0  
 AND (177  
 DAC\* TO  
 ISZ TO  
 ISZ HOCNT  
 JMP\* STORE

.END GO

00335 R 000000 R \*E  
 00336 R 000105 R \*L  
 00337 R 377000 A \*L  
 00340 R 777000 A \*L  
 00341 R 000170 A \*L  
 00342 R 000007 A \*L  
 00343 R 000177 A \*L

SIZE=00344

NO ERROR LINES

.TITLE SOURCE FILE LISTER

/
/\*\*\*\*\*

/LAB PROBLEM - DEVISE A PROGRAM TO LIST A "SRC" FILE OF
/ANY LENGTH ON A GIVEN OUTPUT DEVICE

/EXAMPLE OF A GLOBAL CALL

/INPUT DEVICE IS .DAT -15 (DISK OR DT)
/OUTPUT DEVICE IS .DAT 3 (TT OR LP)
/COMMAND STRING IS .DAT -2 (MUST BE TTY)

/NAME IS AN INTERNAL GLOBAL
/FILNAM IS AN EXTERNAL GLOBAL

/\*\*\*\*\*

.GLOBL NAME,FILNAM

.IODEV =2,3,-15

00000 R

START .INIT =2,0,RST
.INIT 3,1,0
.INIT =15,0,0

.WRITE =3,2,MESS1,34
.WRITE =3,2,MESS2,34
.WRITE =3,2,MESS3,34
.WAIT =3

.READ =2,2,ANS,6
.WAIT =2
.CLOSE =2

00042 R 200167 R
00043 R 040050 R
00044 R 200170 R
00045 R 040051 R
00046 R 200171 R
00047 R 120263 E
00050 R 000000 A
00051 R 000000 A

AUG1 0
AUG2 0

LAC ANS+2 /FIRST PART OF 5/7 ASCII
DAC AUG1
LAC ANS+3 /SECOND PART OF 5/7 ASCII
DAC AUG2
LAC ANS+4 /LAST PART OF 5/7 ASCII
JMS+ FILNAM /GO CONVERT 5/7 TO SIXBT

00055 R 741200 A
00056 R 600111 R

.FSTAT =15,NAME /FILENAME ON DEVICE?
SNA /FILE PRESENT?
JMP RST /NO GO RESTART
.SEK =15,NAME /YES OPEN AND READ FIRST

00062 R

MORE .READ =15,2,BUFF,255
.WAIT =15

/GET ONE LINE OF TEXT

GE 2 FILLST SRC SOURCE FILE LISTER

```

00070 R 200120 R LAC BUFF
00071 R 500264 R AND (7
00072 R 540265 R SAD (5 /DONE?
00073 R 600103 R JMP DONE /YES
      .WRITE 3,2,BUFF,34 /NO = CO
      .WAIT 3 /AND OUTPUT THE LINE
      JMP MORE /GO BACK FOR ANOTHER LIN

/
00102 R 600062 R DONE .WRITE -3,2,MESS4,34
      .WAIT -3
00111 R RST .CLOSE =3
      .CLOSE =2
      .CLOSE =15
00117 R 600000 R JMP START
00120 R A BUFF .BLOCK 42

/
/
00162 R 000000 A NAME .SIXBT "#####SRC"
00163 R 000000 A
00164 R 232203 A

/
00165 R A ANS .BLOCK 10

/
00175 R 010002 A MESS1 MESS2=MESS1/2+1000+2
00176 R 000000 A 0
00177 R 445012 A .ASCII "I WILL RETRIEVE ANY 'SRC' FILE"<15>
00200 R 744630 A
00201 R 461012 A
00202 R 242650 A
00203 R 512230 A
00204 R 553212 A
00205 R 202031 A
00206 R 654500 A
00207 R 236472 A
00210 R 241516 A
00211 R 202151 A
00212 R 146212 A
00213 R 064000 A
00214 R 000000 A
00215 R 012002 A MESS2 MESS3=MESS2/2+1000+2
00216 R 000000 A 0
00217 R 522632 A .ASCII "TYPE IN A FULL SIX CHARACTER "
00220 R 042500 A
00221 R 446344 A
00222 R 340500 A
00223 R 432531 A
00224 R 446100 A
00225 R 516233 A
00226 R 020206 A
00227 R 442032 A
00230 R 240606 A

```



```

00231 R 522132 A
00232 R 220000 A
00233 R 432231 A      .ASCII "FILE NAME."<015>
00234 R 442500 A
00235 R 472031 A
00236 R 542534 A
00237 R 064000 A
00240 R 000000 A
00241 R 000002 A      MESS3  MESS4=MESS3/2*1000+2
00242 R 000000 A      0
00243 R 426610 A      .ASCII "EXAMPLE** ECHO00<CR>"<015>
00244 R 146640 A
00245 R 462125 A
00246 R 225100 A
00247 R 426071 A
00250 R 047600 A
00251 R 401710 A
00252 R 351174 A
00253 R 064000 A
00254 R 000000 A
00255 R 003002 A      MESS4  ENDM=MESS4/2*1000+2
00256 R 000000 A      0
00257 R 422371 A      .ASCII "DONE!"<015>
00250 R 642502 A
00261 R 064000 A
00262 R 000000 A
          000263 R      ENOM=.
          000000 R      .END START
00263 R 000263 E *E
00264 R 000007 A *L
00265 R 000005 A *L
          SIZE=00266      NO ERROR LINES

```

.TITLE ROUTINE TO CONVERT 5/7 ASCII TO SIXBIT AS

/ROUTINE TO CONVERT 5/7 PACKED ASCII NAME TO SIXBIT NAME  
 /FILE NAME IS "ABCDEF" FOR COMMENTS  
 /"X" IS A DON'T CARE POSITION  
 /"0" IS A POSITION KNOWN TO BE ZERO  
 /BIT POSITIONS ARE GIVEN BY CHARACTER LETTERS A-F OF FIL

CALL SEQUENCE

JMS\* FILNAM  
 AUG1  
 AUG2  
 AC=AUG3

/YAAAAAAXBBBBBBXCXC  
 /CCCXDDDDDDXEEEEEE0  
 /XFFFFFF00000000000

/"NAME" IS AN EXTERNAL GLOBL  
 /"FILNAM" IS AN INTERNAL GLOBL

			.GLOBL NAME, FILNAM	
00000	R	000000	FILNAM 0	
00001	R	040046	DAC SAVAC	/SAVE AUG3
00002	R	200050	LAC NAME	
00003	R	723001	AAC 1	
00004	R	040047	DAC NAME1	
00005	R	775767	LAW 15767	/ "B"&"C" 7TH BITS TO 0
00006	R	520000	AND* FILNAM	/AC=XAAAAAABBBBBB0CCC
00007	R	744010	CLLIRAL	/AC=AAAAAABBBBBB0CCCC0
00010	R	744000	CLL	
00011	R	100037	JMS LFTPK	/MOVE "B"&"C" ONE LEFT
00012	R	003756	3756	/AC=AAAAAABBBBBB0CCCC0
00013	R	100037	JMS LFTPK	/MOVE "C" ONE LEFT
00014	R	000034	34	/AC=AAAAAABBBBBB0CCCC0
00015	R	060050	DAC* NAME	
00016	R	440000	ISZ FILNAM	
00017	R	220000	LAC* FILNAM	/AC=CCCXDDDDDDXEEEEEE0
00020	R	640517	LRS 17	/AC=0000000000000000CCC
00021	R	360050	TAD* NAME	/AC=AAAAAABBBBBB0CCCCC
00022	R	060050	DAC* NAME	
00023	R	640523	LLS 23	/AC=DDDDDDXEEEEEE00000
00024	R	500051	AND (773777)	/FORCE AC 6 TO 0
00025	R	100037	JMS LFTPK	/MOVE "E" ONE LEFT
00026	R	003740	3740	/AC=DDDDDDDEEEEEEE00000
00027	R	060047	DAC* NAME1	
00030	R	200046	LAC SAVAC	/AC=XFFFFFF00000000000
00031	R	640513	LRS 13	/AC=000000000000XFFFFFFF
00032	R	500052	AND (77)	/FORCE AC 11 TO 0
00033	R	360047	TAD* NAME1	/AC=DDDDDDDEEEEEEEFFFFFFF
00034	R	060047	DAC* NAME1	
00035	R	440000	ISZ FILNAM	
00036	R	620000	JMP* FILNAM	
			.EJECT	

```

00037 R 000000 A LFTP 0
00040 R 040045 R DAC T1
00041 R 520037 R AND* LFTP
00042 R 340045 R TAD T1
00043 R 440037 R ISZ LFTP
00044 R 620037 R JMP* LFTP

```

```

/
00045 R 000000 A T1 0
00046 R 000000 A SAVAC 0
00047 R 000000 A NAME1 0
000000 A .END

```

```

00050 R 000050 E *E
00051 R 773777 A *L
00052 R 000077 A *L

```

SIZE=00053 NO ERROR LINES

.TITLE "A SUBROUTINE TO CONVERT 5/7 ASCII TO 6 B

.GLOBL NAME,FILNAM

00000 R 000000 A
00001 R 040061 R
00002 R 220000 R

FILNAM 0
DAC SAVAC# /SAVE LAST ARGUMENT
LAC+ FILNAM /GET FIRST

/GET 2 AND 1/2 SIXBIT CHARACTERS

00003 R 740010 A
00004 R 040062 R
00005 R 500064 P
00006 R 060063 E
00007 R 200062 R
00010 R 740010 A
00011 R 040062 R
00012 R 500065 R
00013 R 360063 E
00014 R 060063 E
00015 R 200062 P
00016 R 740010 A
00017 R 500066 R
00020 R 040062 R
00021 R 440000 R
00022 R 220000 R

RAL
DAC TEMP#
AND (770000
DAC+ NAME
LAC TEMP
RAL
DAC TEMP
AND (007700
TAD+ NAME
DAC+ NAME
LAC TEMP
RAL
AND (000070
DAC TEMP
ISZ FILNAM
LAC+ FILNAM /GET SECOND

/COMPLETE 5 SIX BIT CHARACTERS

00023 R 500067 R
00024 R 744000 A
00025 R 742010 A
00026 R 742010 A
00027 R 340062 R
00030 R 360063 E
00031 R 060063 E
00032 R 220000 R
00033 R 742010 A
00034 R 742010 A
00035 R 040062 R
00036 R 500064 R
00037 R 440063 E
00040 R 060063 E
00041 R 200062 R
00042 R 740010 A
00043 R 500065 R
00044 R 360063 E
00045 R 060063 E
00046 R 200061 R
00047 R 742030 A
00050 R 742020 A
00051 R 500070 R

AND (700000
CLL
RTL
RTL
TAD TEMP
TAD+ NAME
DAC+ NAME
LAC+ FILNAM
RTL
RTL
DAC TEMP
AND (770000
ISZ NAME
DAC+ NAME
LAC TEMP
RAL
AND (007700
TAD+ NAME
DAC+ NAME
LAC SAVAC /ASSEMBLE LAST SIX BIT
SWHA /CHARACTER
RTR
AND (000077

GE 2 FILENM SRC "A SUBROUTINE TO CONVERT 5/7 ASCII TO 6 BIT"

00052 R 360063 E  
00053 R 060063 E  
00054 R 777777 A  
00055 R 340063 E  
00056 R 040063 E  
00057 R 440000 R  
00060 R 620000 R

TAD\* NAME  
DAC\* NAME  
LAW =1  
TAD NAME /RESTORE CONTENT OF NAME  
DAC NAME  
ISZ FILNAM  
JMP\* FILNAM

000000 A

.END

00063 R 000063 F \*E  
00064 R 770000 A \*L  
00065 R 007700 A \*L  
00066 R 000070 A \*L  
00067 R 700000 A \*L  
00070 R 000077 A \*L

SIZE=00071

NO ERROR LINES



```

/
/
00026 R          OUTPUT .ENTER 4,NAME          /GET DIRECTORY ENTRY FOR
                          .WRITE 4,3,BUFF,254      /WRITE IT OUT--ONE BLOCK
00034 R 440443 R      .WAIT 4
00035 R 600026 R      ISZ COUNT          /ARE WE DONE?
                          JMP OUTPUT              /NO--BACK FOR MORE
00040 R          EXIT  .CLOSE 4              /YES--CLOSE FILE
                          .EXIT                  /BYE....
/
/
00042 R 000000 A      NAME 0
00043 R 000000 A      0
00044 R 000000 A      EXT 0
/
00045 R 177000 A      BUFF 177000
00046 R 000000 A      0
00047 R 000005 A      .REPT 374
                          5
/
000000 R          .END START
SIZE=00444        NO ERROR LINES

```

.TITLE PROGRAM TO LIST BLOCKS USED BY A FILE

/\*\*\*\*\*

/PROGRAM ASKS FOR THE NAME OF A FILE WHICH IS STORED  
/ON THE DEVICE ASSOCIATED WITH DAT 3 (DISK OR DECTAPE).  
/IF THE FILE EXISTS, THE BLOCKS USED BY THE FILE ARE  
/LISTED ON THE DEVICE ASSOCIATED WITH DAT 12 (TT OR LP).  
/IF THE FILE DOES NOT EXIST ON THE DEVICE, A MESSAGE  
/TO THAT EFFECT IS PRINTED ON THE TT.

\*\*\*\*\*/

.GLOBL IA26B,OTDASC

.IODEV 3,12

000000 A IN=0  
000001 A OUT=1

00000 R

START .INIT 3,IN,0 /SETUP 3 FOR INPUT (FILE)  
.INIT =2,OUT,0

.INIT 12,OUT,0 / SETUP 12 FOR OUTPUT (TT OR LP)  
.INIT =3,IN,OVER

\*\*\*\*\*  
/ GET FILE NAME AND EXTENSION  
\*\*\*\*\*

00034 R

LIST .WRITE =2,2,MESS1,34 /TYPE  
.WRITE =2,2,MESS1A,34  
.WRITE =2,2,MESS2,34 /EXAMPLE  
.WRITE =2,2,MESS3,34 /NAME  
.WAIT =2  
/READ IN NAME  
.READ =3,3,BUFFN,8  
.WAIT =3  
.WRITE =2,2,MESS4,34 /EXT=  
.WAIT =2  
.READ =3,3,BUFFE,5 /READ IN EXTENSION

00062 R 201107 R  
00063 R 121105 E  
00064 R 000002 A

LAC (BUFFN+2 /WHILE READING EXTENSION  
JMS+ IA26B /TRANSLATE NAME  
2 /NUMBER OF SIX- BIT WORDS

00065 R 000647 R

NAME  
.WAIT =3 /WAIT FOR EXTENSION READ

00070 R 201110 R  
00071 R 121105 E  
00072 R 000001 A  
00073 R 000651 R

LAC (BUFFE+2  
JMS+ IA26B  
1 /NUMBER OF SIX- BIT WORDS  
EXT



```

/*****
/ FIND OUT IF FILE EXISTS
/*****
00074 R 100174 R
        JMS WRNAME
/
        .FSTAT 3,NAME
        SNA
        JMP NEXIST /DID IT GIVE START BLOCK #?
        /NO=-80 DOESN'T EXIST
BLKNUM DAC TRAN+2
/*****
/ GET BLOCK #8 AND PRINT OUT
/*****
00103 R 121106 F
00104 R 000240 R
        JMS+ OTOASC
        BUFASC
        .WRITE 12,2,CRLF,4
        .WAIT 12
        .WRITE 12,3,BLKNO,8
        .WAIT 12
00121 R TRAN .TRAN 3,IN,0,BUFF,256
        .WAIT 3
00130 R 200646 R LAC BUFF+377
00131 R 541111 R SAD (777777
00132 R 600134 R JMP ENDFIL
00133 R 600102 R JMP BLKNUM
/*****
/ GET HERE WHEN HAVE PRINTED ALL BLOCK #S
/*****
00134 R ENDFIL .WRITE 12,2,CRLF,4
        .WRITE 12,2,MESS6,34
00144 R ANOTHER .WRITE -2,2,CRLF,4
        .WRITE -2,2,MESS7,34 /WANT ANOTHER FILE?
        .READ -2,3,BUFMR,3
        .WAIT -2
00162 R 200654 R LAC BUFMR+2
00163 R 541112 R SAD (131 /131=YES
00164 R 600167 R JMP OVER /START OVER
        .EXIT
/
00167 R OVER .WRITE -2,2,CRLF,4
00173 R 600034 R JMP LIST
/

```

00174 R 000000 A  
 00203 R 200671 R  
 00204 R 341113 R  
 00205 R 040667 R  
 00206 R 201114 R  
 00207 R 040671 R  
 00210 R 201115 R  
 00211 R 040672 R

```

/
/
WRNAME 0
.WRITE 12,2,CRLF,4
.WAIT 12
LAC BUFFE
TAD (1000
DAC BUFEHD
LAC (20
DAC BUFFE
LAC (11
DAC BUFFE+1
.WRITE 12,3,BUFEHD,10
.WAIT 12
.WRITE 12,3,BUFEHD,8
.WAIT 12
JMP* WRNAME

```

00226 R 020174 R

```

/
NEXIST .WRITE 12,2,MESS0,34
.WAIT 12
JMP ANOTHER

```

00235 R 600144 R

```

/
/
*****
/
BUFFERS
/
*****
/

```

00236 R 004003 A  
 00237 R 000000 A  
 00240 R A  
 00246 R 000015 A

```

BLKHD 004003
0
BUFASC .BLOCK 6
15

```

00247 R A

```

BUFF .BLOCK 400 /SET UP FOR TRAN OF BLOCK

```

00647 R 000000 A  
 00650 R 000000 A  
 00651 R 000000 A

```

NAME 0
0
EXT 0

```

00652 R A

```

BUFMR .BLOCK 4

```

00656 R 000000 A  
 00657 R 000000 A  
 00660 R A  
 00666 R 000175 A  
 00667 R 000003 A  
 00670 R 000000 A  
 00671 R 000000 A  
 00672 R 000000 A  
 00673 R A  
 00676 R 000015 A

```

BUFEHD 000003
0
BUFFE 0
0
.BLOCK 3
15

```

.TITLE MESSAGE PAGE

/  
MESS1 MESS1A-MESS1/2\*1000

0  
.ASCII /TYPE IN A FULL 6 CHARACTER NAME /

00677 R 017000 A  
00700 R 000000 A  
00701 R 522632 A  
00702 R 042500 A  
00703 R 446344 A  
00704 R 040500 A  
00705 R 432531 A  
00706 R 446100 A  
00707 R 331010 A  
00710 R 344202 A  
00711 R 512030 A  
00712 R 352212 A  
00713 R 511011 A  
00714 R 640632 A  
00715 R 425000 A  
00716 R 000000 A  
00717 R 406350 A  
00720 R 420250 A  
00721 R 442450 A  
00722 R 542500 A  
00723 R 416210 A  
00724 R 151202 A  
00725 R 416510 A  
00726 R 551100 A  
00727 R 426612 A  
00730 R 442634 A  
00731 R 516231 A  
00732 R 747134 A  
00733 R 064000 A  
00734 R 000000 A

.ASCII /AND THREE CHARACTER EXTENSION /<15>

/  
MESS1A MESS2-MESS1A/2\*1000

0  
.ASCII /FILL IN NULLS WITH "0" /<15>

00735 R 006000 A  
00736 R 000000 A  
00737 R 432231 A  
00740 R 446100 A  
00741 R 446344 A  
00742 R 047252 A  
00743 R 462312 A  
00744 R 320256 A  
00745 R 446511 A  
00746 R 020104 A  
00747 R 401041 A  
00750 R 500000 A

/  
MESS2 MESS3-MESS2/2\*1000

0  
.ASCII /FOR EXAMPLE /

00751 R 010000 A  
00752 R 000000 A  
00753 R 432372 A  
00754 R 220210 A  
00755 R 542031 A

00756 R 550230 A  
 00757 R 425640 A  
 00760 R 000000 A  
 00761 R 472031 A  
 00762 R 542572 A  
 00763 R 516372 A  
 00764 R 252200 A  
 00765 R 400230 A  
 00766 R 554250 A  
 00767 R 360472 A  
 00770 R 241432 A

.ASCII /NAME=SORT00/<11>/EXT=SRC/<15>

00771 R 003000 A  
 00772 R 000000 A  
 00773 R 372350 A  
 00774 R 146612 A  
 00775 R 367720 A  
 00776 R 000000 A

/  
 MESS3 MESS4=MESS3/2+1000

0  
 .ASCII /NAME=/<175>

00777 R 003000 A  
 01000 R 000000 A  
 01001 R 046133 A  
 01002 R 052172 A  
 01003 R 764000 A  
 01004 R 000000 A

/  
 MESS4 MESS5=MESS4/2+1000

0  
 .ASCII <11>/EXT=/<175>

01005 R 002000 A  
 01006 R 000000 A  
 01007 R 201004 A  
 01010 R 006400 A

/  
 MESS5 MESS6=MESS5/2+1000

0  
 .ASCII / /<15>

01011 R 006000 A  
 01012 R 000000 A  
 01013 R 522210 A  
 01014 R 152116 A  
 01015 R 515010 A  
 01016 R 146230 A  
 01017 R 202511 A  
 01020 R 042644 A  
 01021 R 425011 A  
 01022 R 151502 A  
 01023 R 064000 A  
 01024 R 000000 A

/  
 MESS6 MESS7=MESS6/2+1000

0  
 .ASCII /THAT'S ALL THERE IS!/<15>

01025 R 017000 A  
 01026 R 000000 A  
 01027 R 422364 A  
 01030 R 054636 A  
 01031 R 525012 A  
 01032 R 740634 A  
 01033 R 521010 A  
 01034 R 147236 A

/  
 MESS7 MESS8=MESS7/2+1000

0  
 .ASCII /DO YOU WANT ANOTHER FILE?/

01035 R 522210 A  
 01036 R 551100 A  
 01037 R 432231 A  
 01040 R 442576 A  
 01041 R 406352 A  
 01042 R 353612 A  
 01043 R 511013 A  
 01044 R 120214 A  
 01045 R 476444 A  
 01046 R 054612 A  
 01047 R 515340 A  
 01050 R 000000 A  
 01051 R 265330 A  
 01052 R 147262 A  
 01053 R 522211 A  
 01054 R 147216 A  
 01055 R 202131 A  
 01056 R 451612 A  
 01057 R 202151 A  
 01060 R 751100 A  
 01061 R 472361 A  
 01062 R 500000 A

.ASCII /ANSWER Y FOR YES./

.ASCII /--ANYTHING ELSE FOR NO/<15>

01063 R 007000 A  
 01064 R 000000 A  
 01065 R 202111 A  
 01066 R 742646 A  
 01067 R 202351 A  
 01070 R 752100 A  
 01071 R 426611 A  
 01072 R 151650 A  
 01073 R 202371 A  
 01074 R 620210 A  
 01075 R 426551 A  
 01076 R 141612 A  
 01077 R 064000 A  
 01100 R 000000 A

/  
 MESS8 CRLF=MESS8/2\*1000  
 0

.ASCII / DOES NOT EXIST ON DEVICE/<15>

01101 R 002000 A  
 01102 R 000000 A  
 01103 R 064000 A  
 01104 R 000000 A  
 000000 R  
 01105 R 001105 E \*E  
 01106 R 001106 E \*E  
 01107 R 000660 R \*L  
 01110 R 000673 R \*L  
 01111 R 777777 A \*L  
 01112 R 000131 A \*L  
 01113 R 001000 A \*L  
 01114 R 000020 A \*L  
 01115 R 000011 A \*L

/  
 CRLF 002000  
 0  
 .ASCII <15>  
 .END START

SIZE=01116

NO ERROR LINES

\$L

EXAMPLE OF FILBLK USE----

TO THE TELETYPE

\$A TT 12

\$GLOAD

LOADER V3A000

>-FILBLK,OTOASC,IA26B

TYPE IN A FULL 6 CHARACTER NAME AND THREE CHARACTER EXTENSION.  
FILL IN NULLS WITH "@"

FOR EXAMPLE: NAME=SORI@@ EXT=SRC

>NAME=MAINI@ EXT=SRC

MAINI@ SRC

000520

000522

THAT'S ALL THERE IS!

DO YOU WANT ANOTHER FILE? ANSWER Y FOR YES--ANYTHING ELSE FOR NO  
N

DOS-15 V3A000

\$L

TO THE LINEPRINTER

\$A LP 12

\$GLOAD

LOADER V3A000

>-FILBLK,OTOASC,IA26B

TYPE IN A FULL 6 CHARACTER NAME AND THREE CHARACTER EXTENSION.  
FILL IN NULLS WITH "@"

FOR EXAMPLE: NAME=SORI@@ EXT=SRC

>NAME=MAINI@ EXT=SRC

DO YOU WANT ANOTHER FILE? ANSWER Y FOR YES--ANYTHING ELSE FOR NO  
N

DOS-15 V3A000

\$

MAINI@ SRC

000520

000522

THAT'S ALL THERE IS!

## digital

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